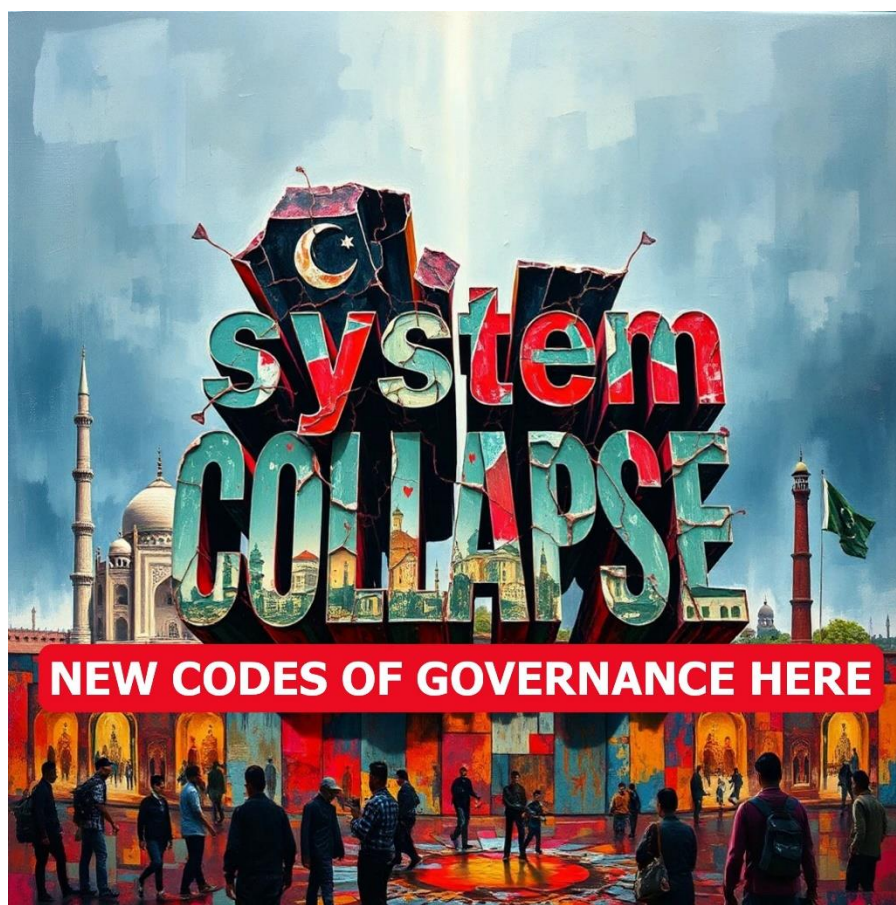


SYSTEM COLLAPSED! – NEW CODES OF GOVERNANCE HERE

INAM R SEHRI



SYSTEM COLLAPSED! – NEW CODES OF GOVERNANCE HERE

INAM R SEHRI

THE LIVING HISTORY OF PAKISTAN
[15th Book]

SYSTEM COLLAPSED -
NEW CODES
OF GOVERNANCE HERE

by

INAM R SEHRI

ABOUT HARD DECISIONS TO BE TAKEN
BY [ANY] CHIEF – INSTANT JUSTICE FIRST

G H P
SURREY UK

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[All page with usual statements ending with]
ISBN

Other Books from

INAM R SEHRI

KHUDKUSHI

(on Suicide) [in Urdu] (1983)

{Details of historical perspective of 'Suicide' in various societies; & investigation techniques differentiating in Murder & Suicides}

WARDI KAY ANDAR AADMI

(Man in uniform) [in Urdu] (1984)

{Collection of short stories keeping a sensitive policeman in focus}

AURAT JARAIM KI DALDAL MEIN

(on Female Criminality) [in Urdu] (1985)

{Describing various theories and cultural taboos concerning Female Criminal Behaviour}

POLICE AWAM RABTAY

(on Police Public relationship) [in Urdu] (1986)

{Essays describing importance of mutual relationships}

DEHSHAT GARDI

(on Terrorism) [in Urdu] (1987)

{Various theories and essays differentiating between Freedom Fighting & Terrorism in Middle Eastern perspective}

QATL

(on Murder) [in Urdu] (1988)

{The first book written for Police students & Lawyers to explain techniques of investigation of (difficult) Murder cases}

SERVICE POLICING IN PAKISTAN

[in English] (1990)

{A dissertation type book on which basis the PM Benazir Bhutto, in 1990, had okayed the Commissionerate System of Policing in Pakistan. Taking Karachi

as the pilot project, later, it was levied for all major cities and still going on as such}

SHADI

(on Marriages) [in Urdu] (1998)

{A detailed exposition of Marriage explained in various religions, cultures, countries and special groups; much applauded & commented upon on PTV in 1998-99}

All the above URDU books were published by Pakistan's
one of the top publishers

SANG E MEEL PUBLICATIONS,
25 - The Lower Mall LAHORE, Pakistan

And are normally available with them in latest re-prints.

Judges & Generals in Pakistan VOL-I

[in English] (2012)

Judges & Generals in Pakistan VOL-II

[in English] (2012)

Judges & Generals in Pakistan VOL-III

[in English] (2013)

Judges & Generals in Pakistan VOL-IV

[in English] (2013)

The Living History of Pakistan Vol-I

[in English] (2015)

The Living History of Pakistan Vol-II

[in English] (2016)

The Living History of Pakistan Vol-III

[in English] (2017)

The Living History of Pakistan Vol-IV

[in English] (2017)

The Living History of Pakistan Vol-V

[in English] (2017)

The Living History of Pakistan Vol-VI

[in English] (2018)

The Living History of Pakistan Vol-VII

[in English] (2018)

History of A Disgraceful Surrender [2021]

[in English] (2022)

SAFAR E AQSA (A journey into *OLD JERUSALEM* with 245 Pics)

(in Urdu) (2022)

Rise & Fall of IMRAN KHAN [2018-22]

[in English] (2023)

ANATOMY OF A DYING NATION [2022-24]

[in English] (2026)

{The **FOUR** volumes of '*Judges & Generals in Pakistan*' are not the stories or facts about only the honourable judges or respectable military Generals of Pakistan but also an authentic record of contemporary history linked or associated with them.

Living History of Pakistan Vol-1 to 7 are the continuation of the same series with only a change in name of the same product. It is just for the change of taste otherwise the SCENARIOS and the PAGE NUMBERS are in the same continuity. All the above books deal with Pakistan's chequered history of massive financial & intellectual corruption, abortive rule by two political parties in succession with higher judiciary's gimmicks during 1971 onwards; Constitutional Amendments which made political parties as family businesses & apex court's nexus making the politicians more corrupt.}

History of A Disgraceful Surrender [2021]: It's all about America's quit from Afghanistan in August 2021 after staying there for two decades. These are real facts in detail which are considered responsible for the US defeat after Korea and Vietnam. The content of this book is mainly sourced from America's own official documents and the Western Media.

Rise & Fall of IMRAN KHAN [2023] & Anatomy of a DYING NATION [2026]

These TWO volumes cover the premiership of Imran Khan & of PDM GOVT, from elections of 2018 elections till PM Khan's un-ceremonial departure in April 2022 – AND the governance of the GOVTs thereafter. 456 & 412 pages (respectively) of the 13th & 14th volumes describe their policies, achievements, negligence & pitfalls, performance, slackness in governance AND causes of failures. The source of material was the printed reports, electronic and social media news.

SAFAR E AQSA, a hard-bound, pictorial and coffee-table book, is printed in ISLAMABAD whereas the other mentioned 4+8 volumes in English; 4615 in continuity, are published by the GHP of Surrey UK.

Grosvenor House Publishing Ltd
LINK HOUSE, 140 THE BROADWAY, TOLWORTH
SURREY UK KT6 7HT

It's me; my Friends!

Inam R Sehri

- Born in Lyallpur (Pakistan) in April 1948
- First Degree from Government College Lyallpur (1969)
- Studied at Government College Lahore & got first Master's Degree from Punjab University Lahore (1971);
- Attachment with AJK Education Service (1973-1976)
- Central Superior Services (CSS) Exam passed (batch 1975)
- Civil Service Academy Lahore (joined 1976)
- National Police Academy Islamabad (joined 1977)
- LLB from BUZ University Multan (1981)
- Master's Degree from Exeter University of UK (1990)
- Regular Police Service: District Admin, Police College, National Police Academy, the Intelligence Bureau (IB), Federal Investigation Agency (FIA) [1977-1998] then migrated to the UK permanently.

A part-script copied from the earlier volumes:

Just spent a normal routine life; with hundreds of mentionable memoirs allegedly of bravery & glamour as every uniformed officer keeps, some times to smile at and next moment to repent upon but taking it just normal except one or two spills.

During my tenure at IB HQ Islamabad I got chance to peep into the elite civil and military leadership of Pakistan then existing in governmental dossiers and database.

During my stay at FIA I was assigned to conduct special enquiries & investigations into some acutely sensitive matters like Motorway Scandal, sudden expansion and build-up of Sharif family's industrial empire, Sharif's accounts in foreign countries; Alleged Financial Corruptions in Pakistan's Embassies in Far-Eastern Countries; Shahnawaz Bhutto's murder in Cannes (France); Land Scandals of CDA's Estate Directorate; Ittefaq Foundry's '*custom duty on scrap*' scam, Hudaibya Engineering & Hudaibya Paper Mills enquiries, Bhindara's Murree Brewery and tens more cases like that.

[Through these words I want to keep it on record that during the course of the above mentioned, (and also which cannot be mentioned due to space limits) investigations or enquiries, the then Prime Minister Benazir Bhutto, or [late] Gen Naseerullah Babar the then Federal Interior Minister, or G Asghar Malik the then DG FIA, had never ever issued direct instructions or implicit directions or wished me to distort facts or to go malafide for orchestrating a political edge or other intangible gains. Hats off to all of them!]

I should feel proud that veracity and truthfulness of none of my enquiry or investigation could be challenged or proved false in NAB or Special Courts; yes, most of them were used to avail political compromises by Gen Musharraf's government.

That's enough, my dear readers.

[SPL] CONTENTS

CONTEXTUAL NOTES

- 2. DYNASTIC POLITICS *or* DEMOCRACY**
- 3. THE NEW STRUCTURE NEEDED**
- 4. WHY JUSTICE AT TOP PRIORITY**
- 5. STATUS-QUO VIA 166 YEARS OLD LAWS**
- 6. SETTING UP NEW JUSTICE SYSTEM**
- 7. HOW NEW COURTS WILL WORK**
- 8. FAKE WITNESSES - NATION OF LIARS**
- 9. FAKE DOCUMENTS & FRAUD**
- 10. SAGA OF AFFIDAVITS**
- 11. ON DRUGS & NARCOTICS**
- 12. RELIGION & SECTARIANISM**
- 13. ECONOMY UP *but* NO BEGGING**
- 14. NO PROTOCOLS ANY MORE**

15. POPULATION EXPLOSION

16. RIOTS & PUBLIC DISORDERS

17. EPIC OF ILLEGAL DETENTIONS

18. COUNCIL OF ISLAMIC IDEOLOGY

19. FEDERAL SHARIAT COURT

**20. INDUSTRIAL GROWTH
KEY FACTOR FOR ECONOMY**

21. CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS

22. RUET E HILAL COMMITTEE(s)

23. ZERO TRAFFIC SENSE IN TOWNS

24. PRESIDENT's POWERS of Art. 45

CONTEXTUAL NOTES

JUSTICE IN PAKISTAN **BOGUS SYSTEM SINCE 7.9 DECADES**

The ABSENCE & NON-EXISTANCE of JUSTICE in Pakistan is widely cited by GLOBAL legal experts and economists as a ***primary cause of the country's ongoing instability, poverty & disruption.***

Hazrat Ali bin Abu Talib [RA] famously stated that:

“A society (or state) can endure with disbelief (kufr), but it cannot endure with oppression and injustice.”

WHY DEMOCRACY FAILED IN PAKISTAN?

Democracy in Pakistan has FAILED due to Feudal Mafias, scoundrel Politico-Religious Clans, rogue Politico-Business Class, intelligence-based military interventions, Corrupt Civilian Institutions, deep-rooted Degenerated Bureaucracy, Poverty-Oriented social structure, mostly Uneducated Populace, rampant High Population-Growth, repetitive economic instability and ill-planned Foreign Debts.

The above compounding pressures COUPLED WITH LUST & GREED FOR STASHING ILL-GOTTEN WEALTH & ASSETS BY TWO FAMILIES OF POLITICIANS HERE & ABROAD have consistently disrupted civilian rule and hindered the growth of stable democracy.

After GOLDEN ERA OF Gen AYUB KHAN, ALL THE THREE MILITARY INTERVENTIONS WERE CAUSED TO SAVE THE PEOPLE FROM RAMBLING HIGH CORRUPTION OF THE SAME TWO FAMILY-PARTIES IN THE NAME OF DEMOCRACY – AND THROUGH CHOSEN JUDGES IN HIGHER JUDICIARY.

NOW IS THE TIME TO GET RID OF STATUS QUO – FOLLOW ANY DEVELOPED NATION, BUT SERIOUSLY

FAMILY POLITICS MUST END; WHY

- Has become a **Hereditary Rule** - POWER stays inside the Sharif family's PMLN and Zardari family's PPP.
- **NEVER seen Internal Elections in their parties** - parties do not hold fair votes to choose their true guides or leadership.
- **Always seen Family's Personal Control** - a few family members make all big decisions instead of party hands.
- **Always seen Focus on personal Business Protection** – both leaders often use power to save their family businesses.
- **Always seen** stopping their corruption cases through their toddy judges.
- **Military Interventions become inevitable** – when their corruption touches sky.
- **Judicial Overreach:** Courts often take political decisions FOR & AGAINST to please them.
- **Both family rulers made Institutions weak** – see Police, tax systems, and anti-corruption groups fail to stay neutral and strong.

RESULT: *Dynastic politics stops new and honest people from rising*; thus, military has to fill the gaps and interference by the COURTS & CHOSEN JUDGES.

WHY PAKISTAN'S RANKING IS LOW:

Due to Security and Terrorism Concerns and ***ZERO PUNISHMENT FOR TERRORISTS & HARDENED CRIMINALS*** - regional security challenges and active conflict zones left a totally negative impression at international forums.

- Also, for **ZERO CREDIBILITY OF DOCUMENTS**; Concerns regarding data integrity, ***identity fraud***, and tracking mechanisms historically reduced trust in national passport verification.
- It also remains a fact that the **LOW POSITION OF PAKISTAN** ***is a realistic reflection of Economic foul-plays, governance shortfalls, most favoured laws for the ELITE & Courts' delays & prejudices.***
- Also, Pakistan ranks low due to persistent structural weaknesses in **its Economy, Governance, Human Development**; EDUCATION, HEALTH & INCOME.
- Pakistan has one of the **lowest tax-to-GDP ratios** globally, driven by **CASH ECONOMY & NO INDUSTRY.**
- **ZERO Foreign Direct Investment [FDI]** ***bcz the ELITE itself don't invest in Pakistan; they prefer to keep their MONEY & ASSETS abroad.***

"Pakistan's passport has consistently ranked as the FOURTH WORST in the world (surpassing only Afghanistan, Syria, and Iraq) since 2021. Over the past decade, it has stayed close to the very bottom of the Henley Passport Index";
Daily **DAWN** dated 26th July 2026 is referred.

PAKISTAN'S GLOBAL RANKING – 2025

Pakistan ranks **168TH out of 193** nations on the ***UNDP Human Development Index***, weighed down by poor indicators in EDUCATION, HEALTHCARE & INCOME.

Pakistan ranks **106TH out of 123** nations on the ***UNDP Hunger Index***, weighed down by poor indicators for PERSISTENT NUTRITION DEFICITS.

Pakistan ranks **148TH out of 148** nations on the ***UNDP GLOBAL GENDER GAP Index***, weighed down by poor indicators in MINIMUM WOMEN INCLUSION.

Pakistan ranks **144TH out of 163** nations on the ***UNDP GLOBAL PEACE Index***, weighed down by poor indicators for HIGH INTERNAL TENSIONS & SECURITY PRESSURES.

Pakistan ranks **130TH out of 143** nations on the ***UNDP RULE OF LAW Index***, weighed down by poor indicators for WEAK INSTITUTIONS & LOW PUBLIC TRUST.

Pakistan ranks **136TH out of 182 countries** in Transparency International's ***CORRUPTION PERCEPTION INDEX*** [CPI] for THE YEAR 2025; it was at 135th out of 180 in year 2024.

DISASTROUS ECONOMY

Flashback to 1789's FRENCH REVOLUTION. Like today's Pakistan, France was a striking example of a rich society with an impoverished government. ***The end of the old regime in France in 1789 was brought about by an inequitable, unfair and unjust taxation system and a cash-flow crisis.*** Physical exhaustion precipitated the French Revolution....AND TODAY, Pakistan is on the tip of similar revolution.

A fair, ***equitable and corruption-free tax system*** must be primary objective of governments. **The French, Russian and American revolutions had a common origin - all began as protest against unjust taxation.** *The years preceding the outbreak of revolution in France, Russia and America, to name only three, witnessed unusually serious economic and fiscal*
FAILURES, COLLAPSE & BREAKDOWN.

Pakistan too is facing similar economic collapse. Rampant inflation has devastated the majority of Pakistanis – *The poor are on the verge of starvation; indeed, people are committing suicides for their inability to pay their power-bills.*

SEE YOUR NATIONAL FACE HERE...

Pakistan and Pakistanis are notoriously known as DRUG TRAFIKKARS in the whole world. We are known as NO:1 DRUG TRAFIKKARS, CARRIERS & SUPPLIERS of narcotics from our own Tribal Areas, Afghanistan, and from some other European and African countries.

WHY SO? Because:

34 countries in the world hold the death penalty in their laws for drug trafficking, seizures or possessions. The nations that actively execute it include: **Iran & Saudi Arabia, Singapore, Malaysia, Indonesia, Iraq and others.**

Pakistan historically kept the death penalty for drug offenses involving 1 kg or more. However, **DURING THE NA-WAZ SHARIF's PMLN GOVERNMENT** [*then PMLN had 2/3rd majority in the parliament*], the parliament passed the **Control of Narcotics Substances Act 1997**, which officially removed capital punishment for drug trafficking convicts.

Conviction rates for drug offenses in Pakistan are continuously dropping to an alarming low of just **2% in Punjab in 2023;**

THENEWS International dated 30th May 2024 is referred.

PRISON OVERCROWDING is another problem NOW (*over 23,000 prisoners jailed for drug offenses*), even though **major traffickers, often ELITE and BIG NAMES with POLITICAL PATRONAGE often evade prosecution or punishments.**

ARE WE GLOBAL CHEATS & FRAUD (?)

Referring to the **SEASIA STATS** dated 10th February 2026:

*"The latest **Global Fraud Index 2025** highlights countries most vulnerable to fraud, **with Pakistan ranking first at a score of 7.48**, indicating the highest exposure among the top 10. These figures reflect structural challenges such as rapid digital adoption, uneven financial literacy, and **gaps in enforcement** that can be exploited by fraud networks."*

Pakistan and Pakistanis are **globally known as CHEATERS, FRAUD, and SWINDLERS – SHARKS.**

We are known as NO:1 FRAUD-NATION because of possessing or supplying all types of documents like ***Fake, forged & fabricated Bank Statements, Visas, Passports, CNICs, Degrees & Diplomas, Birth Certificates & Domiciles, Companies' documents, Experience Certificates, Travel Documents, Invoices, Insurance Certificates, Police Clearances, Driving Licenses, Import Documents & Declarations*** or you name any document.

The National Cyber Crime Investigation Agency [NCCIA] received a total of 523,749 cybercrime complaints between 2023 and 2026, while only 199 convictions were secured. Pakistan maintains **a low court-conviction rate for cheating and cyber fraud offences, often falling below 5%** due to systemic backlogs and capacity constraints.

<https://propakistani.pk/.../pakistans-cyber-crime.../> dated 21st May 2026 is referred.

STRATEGY FOR OPEN-PLOTS SALES

For the last THREE DECADES, bogus Housing Societies are eating up Pakistan's economy by selling housing plots on installments. Govts & every citizen know the Inner Stories.

With All FRAUD they start their businesses. DOUBLE ALLOTMENT letters they issue. Schemes may continue beyond 15-20 years. NAB and FIA are depleted with thousands of public complaints. People ruined and schemes went deserted.

People invested and traded in such OPEN PLOTS, billions of rupees are invested to avoid TAXES ON THEIR INCOMES, mostly indulging in MONEY-LAUNDERING within this country and abroad.

NOW Under the NEW CHARTER:

- ***SALE / PURCHASE OF OPEN PLOTS WILL BE STOPPED WITH IMMEDIATE EFFECT.***

The Housing Companies and Societies, and the people who have already owned open lands or plots WILL CONSTRUCT THE BUILDING FIRST, GET THE COMPLETION CERTIFICATE FROM THE RESPECTIVE AUTHORITY – THEN WILL PUT IT ON SALE.

The above process will bring transparency in documentation, more revenue via REGISTRATION of DOCs, lessen FRAUD & QABZA complaints, Create more jobs and properly account for NADRA's records.

PRESCRIPTION HERE; THE BITTER PILLS:

In the preceding pages containing 'SOME' **NOTES**, the ***CANCER OF PAKISTAN's severe disorder has been DIAGNOSED & IDENTIFIED.*** Why PAKISTAN'S JUDICIARY IS AT NO: 130 OUT OF 143 COUNTRIES. Why we are labelled as no: 1 FRAUD & CHEAT nation. Why we are stamped as TOP DRUG TRAFFIKARs

Because of our ***FAILED, FUTILE, FOUNDERED AND MISCARRIED JUDICIARY, COURTS & JUDGES...COUPLED WITH CORRUPT & ILLITERATE POLICE & PROSECUTION ETC.***

WHY POLICE, PROSECUTION, COURTS AT ALL LEVELS, ARE BAD & ROTTEN – COULD NOT DELIVER SINCE 79 YEARS – WITH ONLY 2-5% CONVICTION RATE...BECAUSE THEY ALL ARE ***STILL WORKING WITH 166 YEARS OLD LAW-CODES.***

Pakistan is administratively ***so unfortunate that still our JUDICIAL SYSTEM*** is running on:

- Pakistan Penal Code (PPC) of 1860
- Criminal Procedure Code (CrPC) of 1898
- Civil Procedures Code (CPC) of 1908
- Qanun-e-Shahadat of 1984 [*in fact it's copy of **Evidence Act of 1872** with addition of Islamic Clauses*]
- **Police Act of 1861 & Police Rules of 1934**
- Land Revenue Act of 1967 [*in fact a copy of **Punjab Land Act of 1887***]

THINK SERIOUSLY;* how our country can cope with today's AI-age and its demands when the things are moving so slow **with 166 years OLD-LAWS, RULES & PROCEDURES.*

THE ELITE & BUREAUCRACY WILL NEVER OPT TO CHANGE THE ABOVE OLD-LAWS, RULES & PROCEDURES – THEY ARE POWERFUL WITH STATUS-QUO.

Put the Parliament to draft NEW CODES FOR OUR JUDICIAL SYSTEM; NEW CrPC, PPC, EVIDENCE ACT, CPC; along with NEW POLICE ACT & POLICE RULES etc like any country of the WORLD.

TILL THE NEW CODES ARE IN PLACE, THE EXISTING CIVILIAN COURTS SHALL BE ASKED TO DEAL THE CASES WITH ARMY-LIKE SUMMARY PROCEDURES – THE 166 YEARS OLD CODES (detailed above) will be NO MORE IN USE IN ANY COURT OF ANY LEVEL.

VERY UPHILL TASK; NEEDS COURAGE, BRAVERY & RESOLUTION TO THINK, PLAN AND IMPLEMENT THE GIVEN NEW CHARTER (GIVEN INSIDE). BIG, BUT THE ONLY, HURDLE WILL BE (PAID) MEDIA, LAND-LORDS, 1% FILTHY RICH ELITE, 2 DYNASTY-POLITICIANS, BUREAUCRACY, SENIOR COURTS & THEIR JUDGES –

- **BUT THE 99% PAKISTANI JUNTA WILL GO JUBILANT, PROUD, THRILLED AND DELIGHTED.**

.....that's all my countrymen; GOOD LUCK.... [INAM R SEHRI]
30th August 2026

Post Script:

In addition to AND beyond (personal) ***IBADAAT***
Nation should start religiously & seriously following
[MOST NEEDED HERE & AFTER] ONE VIRTUE

- THE TRUTH
- NOTHING TO SPEAK OR WRITE BUT THE TRUTH
- WITH YOURSELF, WITH YOUR FAMILY,
- WITH FRIENDS & UNKNOWN,
- IN MEETINGS & ASSEMBLIES
- IN 'THANA, KUTCHEHRY' & COURTS
- IN BUSINESS, IN MOSQUES, IN SCHOOLS,
- ON MEDIA & AT SOCIAL MEDIA...

AND YOU'LL [SOON] FEEL THE DIFFERENCE AROUND
THE WORLD WILL BOW DOWN BEFORE YOU
.....RATHER LAY DOWN BEFORE YOU

2. DYNASTIC POLITICS OR DEMOCRACY

TWO FAMILY-DYNASTIC POLITICS is the branded name of DEMOCRACY in Pakistan; poor populace is being fooled since five decades.

**THE PEOPLE KNOW IT...
SO WHETHER THERE IS MARTIAL LAW, COMMUNISM LIKE IN RUSSIA, SOCIALISM LIKE IN CHINA, KINGDOM LIKE IN SAUDIA, PRESIDENTIAL SYSTEM LIKE IN THE US, NOTORIOUS DEMOCRACY LIKE IN HERE – THE GENERAL POPULACE IS CONTENTED SO LONG AS THEY GET 'daal-roti' FOR THEIR SURVIVAL – THEY LIVE ON DAILY BASIS.**

Pakistan had emerged as ideological democratic state to make progress towards the prosperity of the people like other nations then in row; BUT it fell prey in the hands of Landlords and feudal – mostly the opportunists in its beginning years.

In Pakistan clans & 'Brathery' play vital role in selection of Representatives. Lineage is always considered dominant factor in casting vote and this is the reason that local feudal elites dominate in rural areas in particular, to build dynasties and hegemonize political apparatus like political parties, local administrative departments, election-campaigns and state paraphernalia too; see cases of Bhutto and Zardari clans.

Marriage of convenience between these two clans, Sharifs & Bhutto-Zardaris brought HUGE CORRUPTION, ILLEGAL ACCUMULATION OF WEALTH, COMPETITION OF BUILDING THEIR

EMPIRES IN PAKISTAN & ABROAD; thus, spoiling the basic purpose of DEMOCRACY in Pakistan.

The 'democratic rule' of Sharifs (PMLN) and Bhuttos (PPP) dynasties in Pakistan centers on parliamentary politics, power-sharing, and patronage; ***historians view their brand of democracy as elite-driven and status-quo protecting each other***; see their mode of GOVERNANCE:

- **Power-Sharing and Alliances:** They frequently alternate between fierce electoral rivalry and strategic cooperation—most notably after signing the mutually coined Charter of Democracy in 2006 mainly to counter military intervention.
- **Constitutional Engineering:** The PPP-led government under ***Zardari invented the 18th Amendment in 2010***, which stripped presidential powers and transferred autonomy to the provinces mainly to get more share from FEDERAL FINANCES.
- **Economic and Infrastructure Focus:** The Sharifs (Nawaz & Shehbaz both) heavily prioritize large-scale infrastructure projects, such as motorways and Chinese-backed CPEC power initiatives, and economic policies mainly beneficial to their family businesses.
- **Patronage and Clienteles:** Both parties rely deeply on ***local clan networks***, tribal loyalties, and patronage systems; particularly the PPP's strong rural base in Sindh and PMLN's dominance in urban Punjab.

- **Dynastic Succession:** Leadership positions within both parties pass strictly through family lines (Sharifs and Zardaris); NO GRASSROOT INTERNAL DEMOCRACY the two families believe or practice.
- **Governance and Corruption:** Their tenures have frequently faced major CORRUPTION SCANDALS, INFLATION, MONEY-LAUNDERING, STASHING HUGE DOLLAR-MONEY ABROAD, and governance deficits, leading to INSTITUTIONAL DECAY, EROSION & CORRUPT PRACTICES.
- **...with the Establishment:** Despite rhetoric of civilian supremacy, both parties have often compromised or negotiated with Pakistan's powerful military establishment to secure or retain their powers. At times and at their own conveniences, both they often curse the Pak-Army & GHQ in public and knee down before them in darkness after sun-set the same evening.

Dynastic Control vs. Democracy

- The dominance of the Sharif and Bhutto-Zardari families reflects fixed dynastic politics. ***Intelligentsia argue this hereditary control functions as familial nepotism rather than meritocratic representation.***
- **Hereditary Succession:** Leadership positions within the Pakistan Peoples' Party (PPP) and Pakistan Muslim League-Nawaz (PMLN) ***pass predictably through family bloodlines rather than open intra-party elections.***

- **Feudal Patronage:** Electoral politics in Pakistan heavily rely on local land-owning, tribal, or industrial networks, ***making it difficult for non-dynastic outsiders to compete on a level playing field.***
- **Institutional Compromise:** Academics and the youngsters argue that ***power concentrated within the said TWO households undermines the growth of robust grassroots democratic institutions.***
- **Pragmatic Coalitions:** In a fragmented political landscape of Pakistan, the said TWO dynastic parties provide the organizational divides, rifts and gaps to manage complex ethnic and provincial set-ups.

FAMILY POLITICS MUST END; WHY

- Has become a **Hereditary Rule** - POWER stays inside the Sharif family's PMLN and Zardari family's PPP.
- **NEVER seen Internal Elections in their parties** - parties do not hold fair votes to choose their true leaders.
- **Always seen Family's Personal Control** - a few family members make all big decisions instead of party workers.
- **Always seen Focus on personal Business Protection** – both leaders often use power to save their family businesses.
- **Always seen** stopping their corruption cases through their toddy judges.

- **Military Interventions become inevitable** – when their corruption touches sky.
- **Judicial Overreach:** Courts often take political decisions FOR & AGAINST to please them.
- **Both family rulers made Institutions weak** – see Police, tax systems, and anti-corruption groups fail to stay neutral and strong.

RESULT: ***Dynastic politics stops new and honest people from rising***; thus, military has to fill the gaps and interference by the COURTS & CHOSEN JUDGES push back the country into STONE-AGE time and again.

THE FULL PICTURE...

The military has ruled Pakistan for extended periods through direct coups (under Ayub Khan, Zia-ul-Haq, and Pervez Musharraf) ***BUT No glaring pointing of Financial Corruption against any of the THREE GENERALS.*** Fact remains that the interrupting civilian CHANGE-OVERS mostly brought instability.

- **Indirect Influence:** Due to bad governance, huge financial corruption and familial nepotism of the successive civilian governments, the military often retains dominant control over foreign policy, national security, and internal politics.

- **Weak Judiciary:** Pakistani Courts have historically faced pressure to validate extra-constitutional steps or partisan interventions, undermining the rule of law. Mostly JUDGES ON ROLE ARE SPINELESS, WITHOUT EGO & having ZERO SELF-RESPECT.

The general populace STILL WAIT JUDGES like **J Rustam Kayani, J Cornelius, J Baghwan Das, and J Durab Patel** – No Ruler, civil or military, ever dared to approach them; all the FOUR were NON-MUSLIMS.

- **Weak Political Parties:** Most mainstream parties operate as centralized personal fiefdoms or family dynasties (now JUI-F & NAP also) rather than institutionalized organizations with internal elections.
- **Feudalism:** Rural electoral politics remains tied to powerful landowning elites who influence local voting behavior, bogus vote-cast and thus, block grassroots reform – the basic requirement of DEMOCRACY.
- **Widespread systemic corruption,** invariably in all administrative hierarchy, Departments & Directorates and lack of institutional accountability have eroded public trust in civilian governance; ***Interior Minister Mr Naqvi's STANCES in August 2026*** are referred.
- **Poverty and Illiteracy:** Low rates of literacy and high poverty leave populations vulnerable to support DYNASTICAL families-politics and less equipped to demand systemic accountability.
-

- **Economic Crises:** *Frequent reliance on international bailouts and severe inflation create conditions where civilian governments lose legitimacy, inviting MILITARY interventions; AND foreign interference in the form their sponsored Economic Managers like Mr Qureshi Mr Shaukat Aziz.*

INTRA-PARTY DEMOCRACY:

In Pakistan, *political parties are personality-centric with weak intra-party organizational structure* as opposed to the developed democracies, where political parties channelize upward mobility, resource distribution and inclusiveness.

Lacking the real democratic culture at intra-party level sparks factionalism and fragmentation within the party since the party workers are not provided any space for their proper elevation. Moreover, over-centralization of power in party leadership discourages the culture of internal debate and deliberation.

"Never have the Sharifs trusted any other political family of the province or any of the central figures of the PMLN to govern the Punjab when they had the power and privilege to do so. After 1980s, once again, the Sharifs, in 1990s, played a masterstroke in keeping the Punjab within the family with the next elections (of 1997) in mind, no matter what the critics said about the dynastic character of the dispensation",

Rasul Bukhsh Rais's analysis in ARAB NEWS
dated 9th May 2022 is referred.

The two major political dynasties—the Zardaris and Sharifs-- have launched their second generation in the power game—Bilawal Zardari as the Foreign Minister since 2022 and Hamza Sharif as the Chief Minister of the Punjab. [*In 2018, the PMLN had more party-based seats in the Punjab Assembly than the PTI – BUT didn't get the first call to form the government – simply bcz of PMLN's stinking reputation*].

The ouster of Imran Khan who ruled Punjab from Islamabad through an incompetent proxy chief minister, Usman Buzdar, had to return the Punjab back to the Sharif family.

In dysfunctional democracies, elite-based and elite driven parties need family-heads to stay intact and coherent. But all power in the family does alienate some party workers and people, and work to the advantage of challenging a narrative of corrupt dynastic politics; it happened just in the near past.

Dynastic parties like PMLN, PPP and JUI never tolerate dissident opinions and such workers are shown exit-doors.

Consequently, such parties which promote *over-centralization and personality-centric political culture* also face problems in proper instrumentation and appliance of an internally inclusive decision-making process.

The fact remains that majority of the political parties in Pakistan has nothing with internal democratic setup and intra party elections mean

nothing for those but to consolidate & promote the dynastic politics.

International democracy watchdogs classify ***Pakistan's governance environment as fragile or authoritarian-leaning***, pointing to weaknesses in the rule of law, access to justice, and electoral fairness.

See **2025's REPORT** of 'Global State of Democracy Framework' picked from <https://www.idea.int/democracytracker/>

*"Pakistan **performs** in the low range in Representation, Rights and the Rule of Law, only attaining mid-range performance in Participation. **It is amongst the bottom 25 per cent of countries** at the factor level with regards to **Access to Justice, Basic Welfare, and Personal Integrity & Security.***

*Pakistan's **lower middle-income economy** reckons with **unstable governance, high public, and external debt** levels, and weak **education access**. Climate change is also a significant underlying issue that has the potential to exacerbate existing challenges, with Pakistan **highly vulnerable** to the consequences of climate disasters of various kinds."*

3. NEW STRUCTURE NEEDED

Pakistan currently [mid-2026] operates under a hybrid political system characterized by a civilian coalition government availing heavy military back-force, confidence and influence in national security, policymaking, and viable governance.

Common persons in the streets are generally satisfied in all ages – they normally remain contented with EVERY FORM OF GOVERNMENT - Military, Martial Law, Monarchy, Socialist Republic or Maoist Republic – so long as there is prevailing SECURITY, PEACE, RULE OF LAW (in actual terms), EQUAL & SWIFT JUSTICE FOR ALL, CRIME-FREE SOCIETY AND COMMODITIES-PRICES UNDER CONTROL.

The common Pakistanis seldom bother about Capitalism & Democracy, Macro-economic Policies, Human Rights Delicacies, Foreign Policy issues with India or America – BUT they do appreciate Better Health & approachable Hospitals, good facilities of State-Education, proper Street Sanitation and Drinking water-supplies (at least).

THEY DON'T BOTHER ABOUT MARTIAL LAW OR [DYNASTIC] DEMOCRACY AROUND THEM – Such discussions are confined to Media-Talks & Drawing-Rooms ONLY.

In the preceding pages, ANALYSIS HAS PROVED that DEMOCRACY in Pakistan has turned into ARISTOCRATIC FAMILY DYNASTIES –

AND THE CONSTITUTION GONE INEFFECTIVE –

In title it's called ISLAMIC REPUBLIC – BUT ACTUALLY IT'S NEITHER ISLAMIC NOR DEMOCRATIC NOW.

TIMES HAVE CHANGED; TRY A NEW FORM OF GOVERNING SYSTEM NOW. KEEP THE CONSTITUTION IN A SAFE SHELF – WILL BE TAKEN OUT FOR MASSIVE AMENDMENTS AT AN APPROPRIATE TIME – WHEN THE NEW CHARTER WILL BE IMPLEMENTED AND WIDELY APPRECIATED BY DELIGHTED POPULACE OF PAKISTAN.

THE NEW GOVERNMENT [PROPOSED]

Designating a Chief [should be top Administrator FROM ARMY OR POLITICAL BACKGROUND, OR RETIRED SOCIAL LEADER, OR from TOP ECONOMISTS, TOP RETIRED JUDGES, from SERVING ARMY, from RETIRED GENERALS or KNOWN NATIONALIST FIGURE] WILL

COME via DIRECT VOTE and his COUNCIL of 12 Members – that will be the CABINET, nothing more to avoid BURDEN ON NATIONAL EXCHEQUER.

- Chief Executive may be from Pak-Army; bcz Army is the only institution of Pakistan which has perpetually shown ***Discipline, sincerity, professional & managerial skills and spirit of NATIONALISM & LOVE FOR PAKISTAN*** during the past 79 years.

Each member of the Council will be responsible for his / her portfolio (may be called Advisor or Minister) in the fields of Finance, Defence Production, Foreign Affairs, Interior [Police, Coastal Guards+FC+BC etc and Narcotics], Education, Health, Justice, Communication, Industry (Small & Medium) & Minerals, IT & Scientific Research AND Provincial Coordination+ AJK+Gilgit etc.

All other small fields will be attached with the above portfolios for operational purposes.

*[12 members cabinet will be enough bcz there will be '**NO pressure from coalition partner political parties**'. Previous govts used to keep 50+ ministers, State Ministers, Advisors, Special Assistants etc....]*

Pakistan's major problems are numerable – BUT the CHIEF & THE Council will start from TWO major fields; **CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM (AD'L not INSAF) & ECONOMY.**

Pakistan, intellectually and administratively, is ***so unfortunate that still our JUDICIAL SYSTEM*** is running on:

- Pakistan Penal Code (PPC) of 1860
- Criminal Procedure Code (CrPC) of 1898
- Civil Procedures Code (CPC) of 1908
- Qanun-e-Shahadat of 1984 [*in fact it's copy of **Evidence Act of 1872** with little addition of Islamic Clauses – an eyewash for the people*]
- Police Act of 1861
- Police Rules of 1934
- Land Revenue Act of 1967 [*in fact a copy of **Punjab Land Act of 1887***]
- LOCAL & SPECIAL Laws of nearly the same era.

The Chief and his Council can well understand that how our country can cope with today's AI-age and its demands & expectations when the things are moving so slow at 166 years OLD-LAWS, RULES & PROCEDURES here.

- Our Parliament members are *parasites on public funds*, always seen intense for salary-increases and material benefits. ***What's their contribution towards the***

prosperous Pakistan or inventing policies to take out Pakistan from continuous economy crises?

The Chief & his Council can put the Parliament to draft NEW CODES FOR JUDICIAL SYSTEM, NEW CrPC, PPC, EVIDENCE ACT, CPC; along with NEW POLICE ACT & POLICE RULES etc.

They can choose, adopt, frame, write and root implementation of **NEW LEGISLATION** in respect of all the disciplines noted above. They can seek help from Ministry of Law & Justice for drafting purposes.

- The Parliament members can choose and adopt (for the basics and guidance only) the prevalent laws or legal system from countries ***like UK or any EU country, China, Saudi Arabia, Iran, Turkey, Malaysia or any other state*** having any form of governing system. However, they will stick to one country's system for all disciplines.

4. WHY JUSTICE AT TOP PRIORITY:

Without justice (Ad'l), a society is bound to sink because it destroys trust, causes unfairness, and breaks the social bond. This maxim highlights that justice is the core pillar holding human civilization together. **Why Justice Matters;**

- **Fairness:** It ensures everyone gets their fair right.
- **Trust:** People feel safe when rules treat them equally.
- **Peace:** It stops the strong from hurting the weak.

... AND Without Justice

- **Fear and Anger:** People lose hope in the system.
- **Crime Grows:** Lawlessness takes over when wrongdoers go free.
- **Total Collapse:** Nations fall apart from deep inside due to unfairness and hate.

Justice in the life and conduct of the State is possible only as first it resides in the hearts and souls of the citizens - Plato

According to the *World Justice Project Rule of Law Index*, Pakistan ranks **192nd out of 197 countries** globally, making it one of the weakest nations for legal rights & governance in the region - ***placing it among nations like Myanmar and Sudan***, where the rule of law is severely compromised.

The direct consequences of this ***broken justice system*** have brutally impacted PAKISTAN across several core areas; see details:

1. The Burden of Delayed Justice

- **Massive Case Backlog:** As of today, mid-August 2026, the total pendency of cases in courts across Pakistan stands at an estimated **2.3 million to 2.4 million cases** spanning all tiers of the judiciary. *Approximately 82% to 86% of this massive backlog resides within the lower and district judiciary*, while upper-tier and superior courts carry the remaining share.
- **Decades for final Resolution:** An ordinary civil suit can take **20 to 25 years** to reach a final resolution.
- **Life-Spanning Litigations:** Because the average life expectancy is relatively low, many citizens spend a massive portion of their adult lives trapped in legal battles without seeing a verdict.

2. Severe Economic Strangulation

- **Trapped Capital:** According to Federal Board of Revenue (FBR) sources:

"A total of 50,732 tax and customs-related cases are currently pending in various courts and tribunals, involving disputes worth around Rs. 5,700 billion.

The highest number of cases, 27,621, are pending before appellate tribunals, while billions of rupees worth of cases are also awaiting decisions in the Supreme Court, High Courts, and other legal forums";

FBR's Report at 'SUNO TV'

Dated 5th June 2026 is referred.

- **Un-recovered Loans:** As of today, 15th August 2026, Pakistan's total non-performing loans (NPLs) across the banking sector stand at approximately **Rs 980 billion** (around **\$3.5 billion**). While financial institutions log these distressed assets under overall bad loans, **regulatory bodies and the State Bank of Pakistan [SBP] do not publish a separate isolated statistical category** exclusively tallying loans tied up specifically in *prolonged legal court actions*.
-
- **Investors' GONE:** Due to '**high litigation risks**' and unpredictable **stay orders** issued by courts, foreign investors are hesitant to bring business into the country.
- **Justice & Courts have become Protection for Elite Vested Interests.**
- Justice has become '**A Luxury Commodity**', a privilege available mostly to the powerful, land-lords, politicians and affluent elite – ordinary people suffer the most.

- ***Exploitation of the Weak:*** Wealthier litigants regularly use procedural delays to force weaker parties into ***unfair out-of-court settlements***; some ROGUE LAWYERS make more money than parties.

3. GOVTS ARE OFTEN BLAMED:

- ***Selective Accountability:*** Powerful stakeholders, the POLITICIANS, ELITE AND Feudal / *WADERAS* ***routinely manage to bypass standard legal penalties***; while average citizens face systemic institutional neglect, intimidation and corruption.
- ***Total Collapse of Social Order and Safety in the SOCIETY / NATION.***
- ***Deep Institutional Mistrust, persistent corruption and slow performance*** cause a total breakdown of public trust in POLICE and COURTS.
- Deprived of legitimate legal remedies AND DELAYED JUSTICE: ***Citizens increasingly take matters into their own hands***, fueling street crimes, tribal '*jirgas*', firings / murders and other violence.
- ***Women, children, and religious minorities face unassailable hurdles and threats*** when trying to report violence or basic inheritance disputes to POLICE or directly to COURTS.

4. **JUSTICE DELAYED IS JUSTICE DENIED**.....

- **10-25 years delay** is normal in Pakistan.....salute to lacunas in CrPC of 1898, Evidence Act of 1872 and police Rules of 1934.
- ***The absence of the rule of law creates a society marked by instability, injustice, and suffering. It undermines social cohesion, economic development, and human rights, leading to a deteriorating quality of life and widespread despair.***
- ***The rule of law is essential for creating a stable, just, and prosperous society where individuals can thrive and communities can develop harmoniously.***
- In a society where laws are compromised, selectively employed, and the state- institutions become above the law, numerous adverse consequences arise, leading to instability and suffering. Without the rule of law, a society faces total chaos. Which can lead to social unrest and political instability. Public cynicism and apathy.
- *Those in power govern arbitrarily – thus leading to corruption, favoritism, and abuse of power, as leaders and officials are not held accountable for their omissions and actions.*
- ***This further aggravates economic difficulties and hinders development. Education, healthcare, infrastructure, and other critical sectors suffer from neglect and corruption.***

- **Corrupt judiciary undermines the principle of judicial independence.**
- When a country's legislature is co-opted, it effectively diminishes the checks and balances that are essential to righteous functioning of governments.
- ***Delayed Justice BRINGS economic decline, which follows as instability deters investment, increasing poverty, corruption, lawlessness and unemployment.***

Accountability is maintained through a free and independent judiciary NOT through NAB or FIA as they mostly promote corrupt practices; Pakistan is typical example for the whole world.

The parliament should make laws that promote fairness and justice for all – NOT only for the elite and MNAs or Ministers ETC.

Choice is yours – my countrymen.

5. STATUS-QUO VIA 166 YEARS OLD LAWS

OUR ROGUE POLITICIANS & SCOUNDREL ELITE IS KEEP-
ING THE CURRENT STATUS-QUO SINCE 1947 VIA 166
YEARS OLD LAWS

Since 79 years our assemblies / parliament are just making fool of the whole nation. Increase in their OWN salaries and perks is their only motto – NOT serving the poor nation.

They have made flimsy laws on women, children, human development, social benefits, finance schemes like Benazir Income Support, MNA's 'ISTEHQAQ' etc.

BUT have the MNAs ever thought of making NEW CrPC & PPC, NEW POLICE ACT, NEW EVIDENCE ACT, NEW CPC, NEW POLICE RULES, and NEW PPC to cater for the DEMANDS of the time like Developed Nations – Never!

“...NOT WRITTEN in the Constitution of Pakistan that the judiciary must only work with the Pakistan Penal Code (PPC) of 1860 or the Code of Criminal Procedure (CrPC) of 1898. The Constitution does not name or mandate specific colonial-era codes”;

GLOBAL POLITICAL REVIEW
of June 2024 is referred.

Then **Why [Pakistan's] Judiciary uses [so old] PPC and CrPC of....**

Only because under Article 268 of the 1973 Constitution, all existing laws—including the PPC and CrPC inherited from British India—***remained in force after independence until altered, repealed, or amended by the Parliament***. The said colonial law-codes are ordinary legislative acts passed by the then legislature, nothing special it were.

Parliamentary Power: *The Parliament of Pakistan has the full constitutional power to amend, update, or completely replace these codes* with new legislation whenever it opts; see full details on **WIKIPEDIA** pages.

Because the bureaucrats of M/O Law & Justice AND [mostly] CORRUPT High Courts & Supreme Court judges earn millions daily through ***the 19th Century old LAWS mentioned above***.

- ***That's why Pakistan's JUDICIARY is at No: 192/199 rating of global jurists.***
- ***That's why no other country has trust in Pakistan's judicial system.***
- ***That's why all IPP contracts contain clauses of ARBITRATION in London – NOT in Pakistan.***

See another factual page here.

Referring to the daily **EXPRESS TRIBUNE** dated 29th December 2024:

A failing police investigation system and outdated court testimony practices are contributing to a steady decline in conviction rates for serious criminal cases in the Rawalpindi [and generally in Pakistan]. Statistics revealed that:

"In full year of 2024, a total of 73,480 cases were heard across sessions, civil, and special courts. While decisions were issued in 27,189 cases, only 2,320 resulted in convictions. Alarming, 7,120 cases ended in acquittals due to poor investigations.

Additionally, 13,910 accused individuals absconded after being granted bail, attributed to incomplete charge sheets or alleged police collusion. Even in cases where convictions were secured, 98 per cent of those were overturned at the high court level, with the Supreme Court often dismissing the remainder. About 43,000 cases were pending in Rawalpindi district courts on last day of the year."

From magistrate courts to the apex court, the overall conviction rate remained between a mere 2-4 per cent in year 2024. In rest of the preceding years, the statistics remained almost the same.

It's the TIME TO DO SOMETHING....

The Chief + COUNCIL should make sit the parliament to make out NEW Laws and change the colonial law books. Parliamentarians can follow any good country's legal system as guidance – whether UK, Saudi Arabia, Iran, China, any EU country, Japan etc – they all work with best legal books according their own religion, culture and geography.

- **Denmark, Norway, and Germany** consistently rank at the top of the World Justice Project Rule of Law Index for overall criminal justice quality, fairness, and adherence to due process.

NO COUNTRY IN THE WORLD USES
19TH CENTURY LAW BOOKS EX-
CEPT PAKISTAN

That's why in Pakistan, Police is corrupt, Judges are dishonest, LAWYERS' fraternity is filthy RICH – and people have NO FAITH IN INSTITUTIONS LIKE POLICE & JUDICIARY.

6. SETTING UP NEW JUSTICE SYSTEM

Chief and his Council should immediately announce for **suitable military courts at least ONE in each district and city areas** which would take up all big & small cases, which will be referred to them; commence hearing and announce prompt decisions – the confidence of the people would return within weeks NOT months.

- Pak-Army's *prevailing Summary-Court procedures are so effective that most Pakistanis have a craze for that.*
General masses are always happy and feel satisfied with prompt judicial dispensations made by courts – civilian or military.

It will NOT be a NEW PHENOMENON for anyone in the country except the following FOUR COMMUNITIES:

- ***Feudal, Big Land-Grabbers, Bureaucrats & Elite***
- ***US sponsored Human Rights Activists***
 - ***Lawyers &***
 - ***Funded Media Anchors***

The politicians and Electioneers know well about such SUMMARY COURTS' importance because they have already indirectly ADMITTED, APPROVED &

VOTED for its effectiveness via 21st & 23rd CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS – but each time for TWO YEARS only.

Can anyone opine if after TWO YEARS the menace of TERRORISM & alike activities had ended in Pakistan?

IF NOT, THEN WHY MILITARY COURTS WERE WITHDRAWN / FINISHED.

WHY SUMMARY MILITARY COURTS:

Realize the reasons by analyzing our apathy on media pages – the whole JUDICIARY and particularly the JUDGES OF SENIOR COURTS have become the MOST HATED CREATURE in Pakistan.

It's because the people have FREE ACCESS TO ELECTRONIC MEDIA and they daily see EXECUTIONS & PUNISHMENTS FROM the whole world on their TVs & PHONE screens.

See a little more below -

Pakistan is probably the only country on globe WHICH HAS NO FORMAL SUMMARY COURTS TO DECIDE EVEN THE PETTY OFFENCES PROMPTLY.

THAT's why Police and Courts have gone so CORRUPT

- The Supreme Court of Pakistan (SCP) had, in 1999, passed a judgment to ban Special (Military) Courts. It suited to our lawyer fraternity and governments so much that no one ever bothered to get that judgment reversed – it outfits more to our elites for keeping decades old STATUS QUO intact.
 - **The ordinance was promulgated by the government of Nawaz Sharif seeking to establish special military courts in Sindh in an effort to quell terrorism in Karachi in the mid-90s.**
- After APS episode of 16th December 2014, in which **143 children and 11 lady teachers were butchered mercilessly** in a terrorist attack at an army school of Peshawar, a petition was moved in the SCP to revisit the above said decision because **heinous terrorist activities demanded swift justice** which is STILL NOT available in Pakistani judicial system.
- **For that reason MILITARY COURTS's should be re-institutionalized** on immediate basis – it's a popular demand and in the larger public interest.]

7. HOW COURTS WILL WORK UNDER NEW CHARTER

**The CHIEF will issue AN EXECUTIVE ORDER or
get issued an ORDINANCE for the purpose of
SPEEDY JUSTICE and RAISING FINANCES for the
country - PAKISTAN.**

**All existing courts, big & small, will continue to
work as such BUT NOT UNDER PPC of 1860, CrPC
of 1898 or CPC of 1908 and Qanun-e-Shahadat
1984 etc. Further details given in next para-
graphs.**

**The Chief & his Council may order for additional
courts in cities and other areas BUT those will
preferably be SUMMARY MILITARY COURTS to
dispose of the fresh and pending / on-going
cases in civilian courts.**

**The Chief & his Council will also order for a
higher Summary Military Court in each city at
District Level or area which will oversee the Sum-
mary Military Courts established under above**

**given orders and will also work as [higher]
COURT itself.**

**The general populace will be given OPTION to
apply / request the Summary Military Court in re-
spective jurisdictions TO GET TRANSFERRED
their case(s) from any equivalent CIVILIAN
Court(s) for HEARING as per new provisions.**

See below a reference from **WIKIPEDIA** under
head: **SPEEDY TRIAL:**

*".....it is important for the **protection of
speedy trial rights** for there to be
**a court in which a defendant may
complain about the unreasonable de-
lay of the trial,** it is also important that
nations implement structures that avoid
the delay".*

- Lawyer fraternity, rogue politicians and STATUS-
QUO loving elites would raise hue and cry but as
***CrPC & PPC & other laws will be held in abey-
ance till the Parliament bring out new codes,***
their voices will have no cogent grounds for crying.

IN NUT-SHELL:

All the civilian courts at all levels will continue to work as such BUT all will be bound to run and decide the cases through summary procedures.

The provisions of and the procedures adopted under the ARMY ACT 1952 will be provided to all the courts with suitable amendments [if necessary]. **CrPC (1898) or CPC (1908) & PPC (1860) or OTHER COLONIAL LAWS will NOT be applicable anymore.**

THE CIVILIAN COURTS WILL NOT WORK UNDER HIGH COURTS OR SUPREME COURT PROCEDURES except for administrative control only.

- Media will have to be ***briefed sternly NOT to re-lay flimsy opinions*** or flare-up the objections over the new system – ***BUT to give news about the judicial decisions announced.***
- Lawyers can be considered in certain cases to appear in the courts BUT they will only talk about ***facts of the cases*** NOT procedural clauses of CrPC of 1898 or Evidence Act (1872 or 1984) because ***the same are 'out of Context' in THE NEW CHARACTER now.***

[When Qanun e Shahadat was passed in 1984, Evidence Act of 1872 was repealed. But, in fact,

the law of 1984 was the same as of the repealed Act of 1872 with giving it a little Islamic Touch.]

- *Fact also remains that, in Islamic Haddood Cases, Pakistani Qanun e Shahadat 1984 proved itself so weak that – **NOT A SINGLE MALE HAD BEEN PUNISHED FOR RAPE SINCE 1984 – 14 WOMEN HAD BEEN PUNISHED till mid-2015.** See the analysis on Gen Zia's Ordinance Of 1979 below:*

"There is no official, consolidated public database or single national total tracking the exact number of males sentenced under the Hudood Ordinances of 1979 from their enactment until today. While extensive data exists regarding the severe impact and high number of female prisoners affected by the Zina Ordinance",

<https://www.dawn.com/news/1962189> dated 20th December 2025 is referred.

- *One can compare the figures that **conviction-rate was higher in Zina / Rape cases before 1979** in Pakistan than of any year till 1925 though population then was one third as of today.*

IF NOT CrPC OF 1898, THEN WHAT WAY?

The Civilian Courts will work LIKE MILITARY COURTS with provisions as given in MILITARY TRIALS / COURT MARTIALS till the Parliament raise fresh Pakistani Codes of Law – it is the dire need of real time.

- *The Parliament can choose and adopt (for the basics and guidance) the predominant laws or **legal system from countries like UK, China, Saudi Arabia, Iran, Turkey, Malaysia or any other** country having any form of good governing system. However, they will stick to one country's model for all disciplines.*
 - **The courts may accept any kind of plausible evidence to GET ITSELF CONVINCED that the said accused person(s) are genuinely responsible for the stated claim, charge or allegation(s).**
- The presiding officers will feel extremely honoured while proceeding through the new provisions like Military Courts – because they will be **acting like INVESTIGATIVE MAGISTRATES** [also] as are prevailing in most EU countries. They will also act like QAZIs in the true sense as in many Islamic Countries.

- Presiding Officers of the said court will record the details of evidence placed before them, or made available to them **'through any other means'**, plus & minus points of the case and announce DECISION(S) at the conclusion of the case – ***the whole world should know about PAKISTAN's SPEEDY TRIALS.***
- If the case presented is ***concluded as FALSE or CONCOCTED OR FICTICIOUS***, the presiding officer will DEFINITELY announce suitable PUNISHMENT preferably the monetary FINE and / or Confiscation of Property in the same order of the day.

[PPC's Section 211 is there since 1860 to punish such liars or false perpetrators & agents but NOT A SINGLE conviction exists on 79 years judicial record.]

- In RAPE cases, ***QAZF ORDINANCE 1979*** was promulgated BUT miserably failed to identify the 'false-reporter' in the whole country ever – ***thus NOT A SINGLE CASE of punishment under QAZF Ord is available on record.***
- Written, printed, published, circulated documents, crime-scene photographs and videos, emails, press / media photos & videos, recovered properties and or documents, records of banks, govt or semi-govt departments, corporations and registered companies – ***IN NUTSHELL THE DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE will be***

given ULTIMATE weight & value over oral / human statements (which are in fact the cooked statements by the POLICE's CONCOCTED WITNESSES) .

- *The Presiding Officer will NOT be bound to accept the above pieces of evidence necessarily – BUT he will use his own knowledge, expertise, media, and counter-arguments to reach a just conclusion. Every point of acceptance or refusal will be written in the final order.*
- ***Presiding Officers will [also] sort out the truth at his own or 'other sources', but will bring their opinion into concise writing – will mostly concentrate on FACTS OF THE CASES.***
- ***Procedures and questions*** that how accused person(s) were arrested or apprehended; how stolen money or property was taken into custody; how the documents were procured; from where and how etc – will NOT be given weight. Only facts will be considered to reach the just decision.
- MOST PUNISHMENTS will be written and announced in bearable ***MAXIMUM FINES & COSTS with /or without confiscation of PROPERTIES and CASH IN BANKS*** with option of sentences in PRISON – ***the amounts will be used to pay off COUNTRY's FOREIGN DEBTS*** [find details elsewhere in this book].

- Properties involved in cases will be sold via **STATE-AUCTIONS ONLINE** within 30 days and proceeds will go in the Federal Special Bank Account; see details elsewhere in these pages.
- The person(s) so punished will remain in prison till their FINES & COSTS with/or without confiscation of PROPERTIES are totally paid and / or properties handed over to officers of the respective government(s).
 - All properties, mobile and immobile, residential and non-residential, which will be involved in crimes, criminal acts, criminal planning, places of recovery of stolen or embezzled goods, weapons, narcotics and allied substances, corruption or corrupt practices, whether in self-name or in the names of family members or *benami* will be withheld and confiscated under Courts' decisions
EXCEPT ONE FAMILY HOME.
- ***All such properties and vehicles and other such items in above paragraph will be immediately placed with the STATE-AUCTIONS ONLINE for disposal within 30 days; as stated earlier*** [find details elsewhere in this book].

As the rogue CrPC of 1898 and other laws are held in abeyance ***SO NO STAY ORDER FOR***

***ANYTHING INVOLVED CAN BE ISSUED BY
ANY COURT,*** lower or higher.

NO SUPERDARI for any vehicle or property
will be given to anyone by any Court or Police or
any such Agency.

- All the courts, big or small, will be asked to dispose of their existing stay-orders in their courts ***WITHIN TEN DAYS*** but on merits whatsoever.
- All the courts will work with Pak-Army like procedures. Normal cases once started in court should be finished in continuous sessions within days NOT weeks. NO FURTHER DATE FOR THE CASE ONCE THE TRIAL STARTS.
 - **RED-HANDED caught or caught after hot-chase or SURRENDERED culprits in whatever case Like murder, gun-fire, terrorism, dacoity, robbery, theft & distortion, corruption, fraud, riots, public dis-orders, illegal weapons, *tezaab-gardi*, arson, rape, gang-rape, kidnapping and many more - will be immediately tried and sentenced within 3-5 working days.**
- When punishment in above mentioned criminal acts will be announced, the implementation will be made at

some nearby conspicuous place so that the local suffering community could feel that ***JUSTICE IS BEING DONE***.

- IN ***TEZAB-GARDI*** [ACID ATTACK] [under Section 336-B of the PPC (1860) in Pakistan, it is legally categorized and prosecuted as **causing hurt by corrosive substance**] **CASES, the culprit will be given the SAME PUNISHMENT OF ACID-THROWING on his face at a public place.**

Only 3-5 such punishments will eradicate this Criminal TREND from the whole country and forever – AND IT IS THE ISLAMIC WAY OF PUNISHMENT.

- ***In such cases, the helping, abetting and backing people, whether politicians or from any Law Enforcement Agency, influential Waderas or business community will be treated equally responsible and will get equivalent punishments.***

See a question put to google online:

What pieces of evidence the developed nations adopt for speedy justice?

NOW see the CONCISE answer:

Developed nations achieve speedy justice by adopting modern digital evidence, streamlined procedures, and advanced forensic technologies. These tools reduce court delays and handle cases faster.

- **Digital forensics:** Police and Courts use computer data, hard drives, and mobile phone extractions quickly.
- **Cloud and server data:** Investigators pull records directly from remote servers with fast legal warrants.
- **CCTV and video footage:** Video recordings from public and private cameras provide instant visual proof.
- **Body-worn cameras:** Police officer video feeds reduce disputes about what happened during an arrest.
- **Digital document sharing:** Prosecutors and defense lawyers exchange files through secure online portals.
- **Remote expert testimony:** Doctors and scientists testify via video link to save travel time for themselves & also the court's time.
- **Stipulated facts:** Parties agree on basic facts early so they do not waste time proving them in court.

NOT that court will necessarily FOLLOW WITNESS STATEMENTS, POLICE WRITE-UPS (sec 161 statements) OR EVEN CROSS EXAMINATIONS OF WITNESSES who are always false & fabricated in Pakistan.

**ALL THE ABOVE DIGITAL FACILITIES ARE AVAILA-
BLE WITH POLICE, THE COURTS AND PROSECUTERS
NOW – THEN WHY NOT STREAMLINING & ADOPT-
ING SUCH PROCEDURES BY ISSUING
AN ORDINANCE.**

**WHY TO FOLLOW THE PPC OF 1860 & CrPC OF 1898;
(for) UNDUE DELAYS & OPENING FLOODGATES OF
CORRUPTION and CORRUPT PRACTICES**

8. FAKE WITNESSES – WE, THE NATION OF LIARS

***Off course, we'll NOT CONCEDE that MOST of us
are LIARS but the WORLD has labelled us so –
AND it's true.***

THE **FACT REMAINS** that:

- IT'S HARD AND SHAMEFUL FACT THAT SINCE 7 DECADES, ***NOT A SINGLE GENUINE EYE-WITNESS*** HAS BEEN PRODUCED IN ANY COURT BY PROSECUTION AT ANY LEVEL IN ANY CRIMINAL CASE IN PAKISTAN.
- ALL WITNESSES ARE ***FABRICATED BY POLICE –
OPENING A FLOODGATE OF CORRUPTION*** FOR THEM. BARGAINS START FROM THAT FIRST DAY.
- THOSE POLICE TOUTS ATTACHED WITH ALL POLICE STATIONS TAKE THEIR OWN PRICES FOR APPEARING IN COURTS AND TELLING LIES FOR OR AGAINST –
AND COURTS KNOW THEM.
- THE PUNISHMENTS, IF ANY, ARE GIVEN BY MUTUAL CONSIDERATIONS & UNWRITTEN AFGREEMENTS BETWEEN POLICE AND THE PRESIDING OFFICERS.
 - A MOCKERY OF JUSTICE EVERYONE KNOWS IN
THE COUNTRY INCLUDING JUDGES OF HIGH &
SUPREME COURTS, POLITICIANS, LAWYERS
AND LAW MAKERS.

- ***Irony of fate in Pakistan is that most witnesses, who voluntarily get recorded their statements before the Magistrates under Sec 164 CrPC – turn back from their own statements, admissions and confessions during the regular TRIALS in the RE-SPECTIVE COURTS. "There is no official, consolidated national data-base or public statistical record tracking the exact cumulative number of people punished in Pakistan for perjury or false / forged witnesses"; <https://pakistanlawyer.com/support/article=755> is referred.***

While exact numbers are unrecorded centrally, the crime is strictly legislated under the Pakistan Penal Code (of 1860) – ***exactly 166 years old law under which Pakistan is 'flying high' today***. Legal experts and high courts note that direct prosecutions and convictions for perjury remain **ZERO** relative to the actual volume of false testimonies encountered during trials.

Apparent strict judicial policies—such as the 2019 zero-tolerance stance initiated by former CJP Asif Saeed Khosa—are there ***BUT till today, the prosecution figure is OFFICIALLY ZERO.***

- **WHY POLICE BRINGS FALSE & FABRICATED WITNESSES?**

...Mainly because the ***genuine eye witnesses are NOT available to the Police anywhere in Pakistan.***

Genuine eyewitnesses are often unavailable or reluctant to come forward in Pakistan due to **severe threats to personal safety, deep distrust of the police, Lengthy judicial process, systemic delays, and weak legal protection** for those who testify. See the reasons in little detail:

- **Threats to Life:** Witnesses face extreme danger from violent criminals, gangs, or influential suspects. Testifying often invites retaliation against the witness or their family.
-
- **Ineffective Protection:** Despite some provincial laws, practical witness protection programs lack proper funding, operational rules, and enforcement.
-
- **Police Harassment:** *Public perception of police misconduct or heavy-handed interrogation* makes ordinary citizens avoid any association with investigations.
-
- **Protracted Trials:** Court proceedings drag on for years with frequent adjournments, forcing witnesses to endure endless harassment, financial loss, and intimidation.
-
- **Hostile Turnarounds:** Witnesses frequently turn hostile in court because they are eventually won over, pressured, or compromised before the trial concludes.

-
- **Chance Witnesses:** Police often rely on fabricated or ***chance witnesses***—individuals claiming to be at the scene by coincidence—whose presence courts *ultimately reject as unnatural and unverified*.
-
- **Poor Forensics:** Heavy reliance on eyewitness testimony rather than modern scientific crime-scene processing places an undue burden on human witnesses to secure convictions.
-
- Pakistani Police Files are always bulky, *containing almost 80% volume of WITNESSES' STATEMENTS U/S 161 of the CrPC*. These stereo-type statements are all forged & fabricated. Interestingly by law, ***Police cannot obtain SIGNATURE of the witnesses*** on their statements u/s 161 CrPC.

[Under Section 162 of the CrPC (1898), Pakistani police are explicitly prohibited from obtaining a witness's signature on a Sec 161 statement; Logic adopted is that this rule prevents police coercion, avoids treating preliminary notes as binding testimony.]

-
- Moreover, ***the Section 161 statement is not formal court evidence***. It is only an investigative memo used by police to build a case file. Under Section 162 CrPC, these unsigned records cannot be used to support a prosecution conviction.
-
- When the trial in courts start, Police is required to give copies of all statements of witnesses of Crime Scene, Recovery memos, Arrest minutes, their timings about travelling in

connection with investigations, permissions & records, Forensic Reports, medico-legal Docs in some cases, Police & Judicial Remands etc to the accused persons individually and also to be placed before the Presiding Officers.

Then the pertinent question is:

What %age of convictions done in Pakistani courts on the basis of Police statements under 161 CrPC?

The ANSWER is DISAPPOINTING and HOPELESS:

'There is no official percentage or statistical data showing how many convictions in Pakistani courts are based on police statements under Sec 161 of the CrPC, because such 161 statements are not substantive (conclusive) pieces of evidence under Pakistani law.'

- **Not Substantive Evidence:** Under the CrPC of 1898, ***a statement recorded by a police officer during an investigation under Section 161 cannot be used as direct proof of a fact during a trial.***
-
- **Used for Contradiction:** These statements are **mostly (and only) used by the defense** to challenge or contradict a witness when their testimony in court differs from what they told the police.
-
- **Must Be re-stated in Court:** For a testimony to hold weight, **the witness must repeat their account live on the witness stand during the court trial** [the things never went in appropriate sequence – Defense

Lawyers pick the discrepancies – AND THE CASE GOES THUSS...

-
- **Low Overall Conviction Rate:** Pakistan's overall criminal conviction rate is historically low, generally estimated up to **8%** nationally depending on the province and year.

In DRUG CASES, conviction rate is only 2%; astonishing; see the official statistics for 2024.

- **Reliance vs. Reliability:** PILDAT, once noted in its report, that police investigations frequently rely heavily on initial paper narratives and witness diaries, courts legally reject convictions built solely on unverified or delayed police transcripts without direct in-court depositions and corroborating material.

WHY NOT the LEGISLATION FOR USING DIGITAL DATAS AND GADGETS – AS AN AUTHENTIC EVIDENCE IN COURTS.

9. FAKE DOCUMENTS & FRAUD

In this **NEW CHARTER**:

Pakistan will address this menace at priority.

- ***The person(s) from whom, and place / property from where such FAKE or FORGED document is recovered will be immediately held, and the case will be placed before the respective SUMMARY COURT.***
- The police will have 24 hours only to know the source. Whether successful or not, the person(s) from whom the said RECOVERY is made, ***will be punished as per Army-like proceedings*** and property involved, mobile or immobile, ***will be confiscated [compulsorily] for onward STATE-AUCTION ONLINE.***
- **Under this head, *NAB or FIA or Local Ant-Corruption Establishments [ACEs]* will also dig-out the old CLOSED CASES, examine to see whether the same were closed on FACTS [i.e. the document was not FAKE or FORGED in fact].**
- If the case(s) were closed due to procedural lacunas, which are available in CrPC (1898) in abundance, or due to Court's discretion [mostly in cases of MNAs, MPAs and elite] – ***the same will be re-opened again for FRESH TRIALS and their properties will be confiscated as punishments – presuming that the said***

property(s) was built on the basis of FAKE, FORGED OR FABRICATED DOCUMENTS.

[Tragedy remains that Police takes REMAND and JUDICIAL REMAND to TRACE OUT THE SOURCE – but **the case is lost mostly in corrupt practices**. The culprits get bails and disappear. After months & years, the case files are also lost from Courts and Police Stations. **Fake Degree cases of MNAs, Doctors, EXACT media-house of Karachi and PIA Pilots are examples on record – NOT A SINGLE CONVICTION there on record.**]

- The principle will prevail – that the person(s) **from whom possession that forged document is recovered OR the beneficiaries of that forged / fake document – will get immediate HEAVY FINANCIAL punishment(s).**
- *The HEAVY PUNISHMENTS in Fake Docs cases mean HEAVY FINES of millions [bcz the fraud people are NOT the poor people]. **Their properties will bring enormous money in Govt Treasury – presuming that all their properties are earned through FRAUDULENT means.***

FOR PAKISTANI CRIMINALS ABROAD:

The current rules and practices say that Pakistan's missions and embassies abroad will provide **securing consular access** and facilitate the repatriation of our **ARRESTED CRIMINALS & CONVICTED PRISONERS** from abroad.

- ***THIS RULE WILL NOW PREVAIL TILL AN ANALYSIS OF THE FOREIGN ALLEGATIONS & INVESTIGATION RECORD OF THE PROSECUTION / COURT IN INDIVIDUAL CASES.***
- ***THE CONCLUSION WILL HAVE TO BE REACHED WITHIN ONE WORKING DAY AT THE EMBASSY PREMISES.***
- ***NO GIMMICKS OF 'VERIFICATIONS OR REPORTS ETC' LIKE WE PLAY IN PAKISTAN.***
- ***IF THE CASE IS BASED APPARENTLY ON FACTS, IT WILL BE LEFT WITH THE HOST COUNTRY TO TREAT THAT CRIMINAL AS PER THEIR LAWS IN VOGUE.***
- ***IF THE HOST COUNTRY DESIRES TO REPATRIATE THAT PAKISTANI CONVICT – IT WILL BE TAKEN BACK WITH THE FILE TO BE PLACED BEFORE THE RELEVANT MILITARY SUMMARY COURT IN PAKISTAN TO BE DECIDED AS PER NEW PROCEDURES GIVEN EARLIER.***
- ***If a CONVICTED PAKISTANI is repatriated from abroad, NO FRESH INVESTIGATION will be done;***

*the person will be brought before the **MILITARY SUMMARY COURT** only for orders about confiscating his assets & properties.*

Through immediate and so HARSH PUNISHMENTS, the whole world will GET MESSAGE that the **Threats & Dangers of FAKE, FORGED, BOGUS or FABRICATED DOCUMENTS** have become AN OLD-TIME STORY about Pakistan.

WHY SO HARSH STEPS?.....See below REASONS:

.... Pakistan is generally blamed for fraud & fake documents world over?

Pakistan faces a **global reputation for fraud and fake documents** due to historical systemic weaknesses, high-profile international scandals involving fake degrees and passports, and ***active underground networks that historically produced counterfeit identity papers, visas, and academic credentials***. The following factors mattered:

- **Weak Database Integration** and reliance on manual record-keeping and delayed digital integration made verifying birth certificates, property deeds, and local identities difficult.
- **High unemployment and poverty** push some individuals to seek illegal migration or employment abroad through fraudulent means.

- **Corrupt Departments; Police and Courts** contributed the most. Unlicensed agents and corrupt officials inside bureaucratic offices have historically facilitated back-channel document tampering.
- **Passport and Visa Fraud:** Document rings have occasionally been busted for producing *high-quality counterfeit European, British, or North American visas* and Pakistani breeder documents (like CNICs) used to secure genuine passports fraudulently.

COUNTRIES BEST DEALING WITH FRAUD CASES:

Countries with the highest levels of institutional efficiency, regulatory oversight, and resilience *against financial and digital fraud include Luxembourg, Denmark, Finland, Norway, the Netherlands, and Singapore*. These nations consistently top global assessments—such as the Global Fraud Index and Transparency International’s Corruption Perceptions Index—*due to robust legal frameworks, transparent governance, and prompt law enforcement response*.

- **Luxembourg** ranks first globally for *fraud resilience, featuring strict regulatory compliance* and well-funded financial intelligence units.
- **Singapore** is renowned for *high levels of government intervention, zero-tolerance policies, and rapid investigation of financial crimes*.

- **Denmark & Finland** lead Northern Europe with *highly digitized, transparent judicial systems and minimal administrative delays* in processing criminal behavior.
- **Norway & the Netherlands** maintain low vulnerability scores backed by strong cross-border cooperation and proactive enforcement agencies.

LET US **REBUILD PAKISTAN NOW:**

With the **NEW CHARTER**, the **NEW JUSTICE SYSTEM** will take Pakistan in the same categorically if we start seriously implementing the new rules and procedures given in these pages; otherwise, the *Pakistani current Status-Quo system under CrPC of 1898 and PPC of 1860 will take the people hundreds years back.* Next steps now:

- Digital Infrastructure and advanced reporting systems and real-time transaction monitoring should allow *authorities to freeze illicit funds swiftly.*
- Specialized Units, dedicated national anti-corruption [FIA like] and white-collar crime squads should *reduce bureaucratic backlogs common in court-systems of Pakistan.*
- Regulatory Integration and high cooperation between private banking sectors and State Bank [SBP] and other FINANCIAL bodies should *accelerate the gathering*

of digital evidence, written & printed records instead of human witnesses [mostly forged and fabricated].

See **Pakistan's Ministry of Foreign Affairs reports:**

- Over 21,000 to 23,000 [21647 exactly as on 25th November 2025] Pakistani citizens are imprisoned globally across multiple countries, ***with financial fraud, forgery, and immigration offenses*** forming a notable fraction alongside other charges.
- Over 23,000 Pakistanis are locked up in foreign jails. Roughly 74% of these total detainees are held in Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) countries like Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates. Official state data bundles crimes, meaning ***fraud, forgery, fake documentation, and financial crimes*** are routinely grouped with overstaying visas, theft, and smuggling rather than tracked as an isolated global figure.
- Countries like the ***United Kingdom, Greece, France, and Spain*** hold hundreds of Pakistani nationals for **offenses involving identity or financial fraud**, though strict local privacy laws in many European states prevent complete public categorization of individual charges.
- The fact also remains that in developed countries, NOT ALL fraud cases are caught because fraud covers

only **1% to 5%** of cybercrimes and online scams which result in an arrest or prosecution, ***while specialized federal crimes like major financial or tax fraud have much higher conviction rates once formally investigated and charged.***

Referring to daily **DAWN** dated 19th May 2025:

"...12,156, being held in Saudi Arabia, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs [MoFA] has informed the National Assembly.

In a written reply, the ministry added that the United Arab Emirates holds the second highest number of Pakistani inmates, totaling 5,292.

In its response to queries about Pakistanis imprisoned worldwide, the ministry said that comprehensive gender-wise data was being compiled by diplomatic missions in cooperation with host authorities."

Major International Incidents

See the TWO remarkable cases about **FAKE & FORGED DOCUMENTS SCANDALS** of Pakistan which the world would remember for generations;

THE IRONY OF FATE IS THAT NOT A SINGLE PERSON HAS BEEN JAILED YET – Salute to CrPC of 1898 & the PPC of 1860 – and the Pakistani bureaucracy dying to keep the SAME STATUS QUO

The Axact Degree Scandal (2015):

- A massive international scam run by an IT firm in Karachi sold hundreds of thousands of fake university diplomas worldwide, severely damaging the nation's academic credibility.
- The Axact degree mill operated as a gigantic, multi-million dollar fraud scheme from Karachi, Pakistan.
- It ran hundreds of fake online high school and university websites, employed thousands of sales agents in call centers, and used aggressive telephone sales and forged US government seals to sell worthless academic credentials worldwide.
- It created over 350 fictitious schools and universities (such as Nixon University and Brooklyn Park University).
- Built fake accreditation boards, student recruitment agencies, and law firms to make the schools look real.
- Used stock photos, fake campus addresses, and actor testimonials on their websites.

- Operated 24/7 call centers in Karachi handling thousands of calls daily.
- Employed sales agents who impersonated university officials, professors, or US government representatives.
- Convinced buyers—many in the Middle East, USA and UK—that "life experience" or brief online tests qualified them for degrees.
- Charged anywhere from \$350 for a high school diploma to over \$4,000 for a doctoral degree, using upsells for fake legalizations and notarizations.
- Printed millions of blank certificates and shipped physical credentials featuring forged seals of the US State Department and various state officials.
- Routed payments through international shell companies and bank accounts based in the US, Dubai, and the Caribbean.

Fake Pilot Licenses Case (2020):

Following a domestic plane crash, the then Federal Aviation Minister announced that nearly a third of Pakistani pilots held dubious or fake licenses, triggering global bans by European and US safety regulators.

The '**Fake Pilot Licenses Operation**' primarily functioned through ***systemic exam cheating, official collusion, and***

the forgery of specific credential documents rather than pilots lacking the absolute ability to fly an aircraft. The mechanics of how these fraudulent operations worked generally fall into two distinct execution models:

The Systemic Corruption

- The most widespread example occurred during the year 2020. Pakistani aviation scandal exposed by the BBC and Al Jazeera, ***where more than 30% of civil pilots were found to hold 'dubious' licenses***. It operated through the following steps:
- **The Proxy System** - pilots possessed real flying hours and technical flight training, but they hired '***dummy candidates or proxies***' to sit for the rigorous, mandatory theoretical written tests on their behalf.
- **Corrupt CAA's Involvement** - corrupt officials within the regulatory Civil Aviation Authority actively turned a blind eye. *Test centers deliberately skipped identity verification protocols, allowing impersonators to take up to all eight required exam papers* for the actual pilot.
- **Paperwork Legitimacy** - as the tests were marked as passed under the pilot's name in the official government registry, the physical licenses issued were ***technically 'real documents'***, but built entirely on fraudulent data.

Individual Fraud

- The second method relies on exploiting gaps between legacy paper documentation and digital database transitions. High-profile individual cases, such as the 2026 Air Canada pilot investigation reported by CNN, utilized a different loophole.

- The individuals were legitimately trained commercial pilots who possessed basic flying licenses. However, to captain large commercial passenger jets (like Boeing 777s or 787s), an advanced **Airline Transport Pilot License (ATPL)** was / is required.
- **Forging the Credentials also**, rather than completing the rigorous testing and certification for the upgrade, ***the pilots manufactured counterfeit paper marks, certificates, and rating documents*** to satisfy airline HR departments during internal promotions.
- For years, airlines accepted these physical paperwork submissions at face value. The fraud was typically ***only discovered decades later when regulatory bodies transitioned from physical checks to centralized digital licensing verification databases.***

The only Corrective Measures available is the NADRA's Automation system. The National Database and Registration Authority introduced computerized biometric national identity cards, drastically cutting down internal identity theft.

**10. SAGA OF AFFIDAVITS
EVERYONE HERE IS 'DISBELIEVED'**

WE'LL MAKE EVERY CITIZEN SELF-RESPECTED & RE-
SPONSIBLE
through the following steps

From NOW onwards, **the REQUIREMENT OF AFFIDAVITS, NOTARY PUBLIC ATTESTATIONS and THEIR SUBMISSIONS** in all govt or semi government or state administrative departments, Banks & Financial Institutions and ALL TYPES OF COURTS; lower, higher or senior, is hereby WITHDRAWN.

- **Licenses of all NOTARY PUBLIC Chambers, OATH COMMISSIONERS and ATTESTATION-ATTORNEYS are cancelled.**
- **Offices and shops of ALL STAMP-PAPER VENDORS are finished and CLOSED and the selling of Stamp-papers for AFFIDAVITS is prohibited.**

THESE ARE THE LIARS' DENS WHERE THE PEOPLE ARE INDIRECTLY AND UNKNOWINGLY PROMPTED AND ENCOURAGED OR FORCED TO SIGN AND OBTAIN THE REQUIRED AFFIDAVITS ON EXORBITANT PRICES.

INSTEAD:

FOR PRINTED & SIGNED AFFIDAVITS, IF NECESSARILY REQUIRED, each Pakistani Citizen will be able to do it at its own; print or affix both sides of his / her CNIC at upper part of an A4-size plane paper, write down or print his affidavit-statement on the rest of the page, sign it with complete particulars, AFFIX / ATTACH STATE-FEE of Rs: 500 in the form of DOWNLOADED TICKET or OBTAINED from the nearest POST OFFICE, and will use it as AFFIDAVIT as per demand of the respective department or organisation.

NO ATTESTATION Required from any.

If ever, that self-affidavit proves to be false, untruthful, forged or fabricated or miss-stated, the wrong-doer will be prosecuted & FINANCIALLY punished in the [aforesaid] SUMMARY COURT THROUGH SUMMARY PROCEDURES then in vogue [but not under CrPC of 1898 or PPC of 1860 etc] under the FORGED DUCUMENT provisions given and explained in a separate chapter of this book.

ALTERNATELY:

- Bypassing an affidavit in Pakistan allows for alternative identity and fact ***verification through advanced digital systems, biometric tracking, and institutional cross-checks. Primary technological and official mechanisms include NADRA's Multi-Biometric Verification System (MBVS), FBR digital certificates, and electronic database integration.***
- **NADRA MBVS & PakID:** Uses contactless fingerprint, facial recognition, and iris scans via the NADRA PakID Portal for real-time authentication without paper oaths.
-
- **Verisys / e-Sahulat:** Instant electronic verification of CNIC / NICOP validity and data matching via NADRA's database API.
-
- **Digital CNICs:** Legally recognized electronic ID proofs accessible through official mobile platforms.
-
- **Family Registration Certificate (FRC):** Official NADRA-issued family tree document [PREVIOUSLY known as 'BEY' Form] used instead of personal declarations for lineage or marriage links.
-
- **FBR Taxpayer / Income Profiles:** Online active taxpayer status and electronic income certificates replace financial and employment affidavits.
-
- **Police Verification Systems:** Direct database checks or digital Police Character Certificates replace manual undertakings regarding past record or residence.

WHY THIS CHANGE NEEDED ON IMMEDIATE BASIS?

In Pakistan, it has become a general rule that in what govt department you apply for any purpose YOU'LL BE REQUIRED TO SUBMIT AN AFFIDAVIT – DULY STAMPED BY A NOTARY PUBLIC.

Whether you apply for - your CNIC, Passport, Ration Card, Driving License, Tender Application, Application for any job or employment, any submission to Customs for Export or Import, application for plot in CDA or alike forum, Application for water, gas or electric connection, solar applications, submission of House Construction plans, correction, financial undertaking, property, or marriage – so much so the Pension documentation or Bank-Loans – you name any application for any state-department, corporation, semi-official directorates or Financial Institutions –

YOU WILL ALWAYS BE LIABLE TO SUBMIT AN AFFIDAVIT ON Rs: 300 – 1000 VALUED STAMP PAPER.

BUT practically the whole lying process ends at ZERO:

- *World researchers found **no official or centralized national database in Pakistan** that could track the cumulative number of individuals punished **specifically for submitting a false or wrong or mis-stated affidavit.***
- *Submitting a false affidavit falls under the broader category of perjury or fabricating false evidence in*

*Pakistan. Legal practitioners and institutional reviews note that direct **prosecutions and final convictions specifically targeting false affidavits statistically remained ZERO due to procedural delays, burdens of proof, and under-reporting in routine litigation.***

Once more SALUTE to PPC of 1860 & CrPC of 1898 under which our Judicial System is [still] working since 166 years....

See the ANSWER of a general question put to the google online:

QUESTION: [https://www.google.com/search?q= In which other countries, AFFIDAVITS are required with all types of applications in all state departments?](https://www.google.com/search?q=In+which+other+countries,+AFFIDAVITS+are+required+with+all+types+of+applications+in+all+state+departments?)

ANSWER:

"No country requires a sworn affidavit with nearly all types of applications across every state department. While countries influenced by British colonial legal history—such as Pakistan, India, and Bangladesh—frequently use statutory declarations, stamp papers, and oath-commissioner-attested affidavits for a wide range of administrative tasks, even these nations reserve them for specific triggers like proof of residence, loss of documents, or missing primary certificates, rather than universal use."

- **Common Law Nations (e.g., India, Kenya, Nigeria & Pakistan):** Use affidavits heavily for identity corrections, income declarations, and localized verifications.
- **Civil and Digital-First Nations (e.g., EU countries, Estonia, Singapore):** Rely on secure digital identification, electronic signatures, and backend database cross-checks rather than paper affidavits.

Affidavits – *LOOTERS' DENS IN PAKISTAN...*

The **total cost** to create a standard, legal affidavit in Pakistan generally ranges between **PKR 500 and PKR 2000**. The breakdown of the total cost depends on the purpose of the declaration, typing fees, and the regional stamp paper rates.

- **Cost Breakdown:** A standard affidavit or undertaking requires non-judicial stamp paper. Following recent provincial updates, the minimum baseline rate for a standard affidavit e-stamp paper ranges from **PKR 500 to PKR 800**. High-value or specialized property declarations can carry higher stamp costs. Add up **Attestation Fee:** An affidavit must be signed and stamped by an authorized official. An ***Oath Commissioner or Notary Public*** typically charges between **PKR 300 and PKR 500** per document for this service. Also, add up **Drafting & Typing Fees:** If you use a computer operator or a local deed writer outside the court to draft and type the statement, expect a small fee of **PKR 200 to PKR 400**. Also, add up **Self-Drafting:** You can completely eliminate drafting fees by downloading a free template

from legal platforms like and printing it yourself before visiting the commissioner – BUT in a country of about 50% literacy rate, most people are at the mercy of Stamp Paper Vendors.

-
- **International / Consular Use:** If the affidavit is needed for traveling or submission abroad, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (MOFA) charges an additional **apostle** or attestation fee of **PKR 4,500** per legal document [Point: mid-August 2026].

HOW IT GOES ON GROUND:

- Every person in Pakistan, from a street vendor to prime minister and the judges of all courts including of senior [High & Supreme] courts and administrative heads anywhere in the country knows that ***though the governments have made such Affidavits for raising revenues but the process involved has made the whole nation a NATION OF LIARS.***
- About 75-80% poor people don't understand the real purpose of such affidavits. They spend days in travelling to the City, District or Tehsil courts to get them. The ***STATE gets only the cost of Stamp-Paper (Rs:300-1000)*** which can be procured from the deponent while he is sitting at home or in his office.
- The ***elite and Property Dealers etc*** never visit the Stamp-Paper Vendors even, they simply send the copies of CNICs on phone and the stamped Affidavits come to them for little extra money.

Why the money should land in the pockets of dummy Oath Commissioners, Notary Pleaders or Attesting Attorneys who never see their customers - in fact they never come to the Stamp-Paper vendors' shops – they EAT HARAAM only by selling their names on Licenses.

11. ON DRUGS & NARCOTICS

Pakistan will address the **DRUG NUISANCE** at priority.

- **The person(s) from whom, and place / property from where such NARCOTICS SUBSTANCE is recovered will be immediately held, and the case will be placed before the respective SUMMARY [MILITARY] COURT.**
- The police will have 24 hours only to trace out the source. Whether successful or not, ***the person(s), from whom the substance is recovered, will be punished as per Army-like SUMMARY proceedings and property involved, mobile or immobile, will be confiscated with immediate effect for onward STATE-AUCTION*** [process given elsewhere in this book].
 - *At present, tragedy remains that Police takes REMAND and JUDICIAL REMAND to TRACE OUT THE SOURCE – but **the case is lost mostly in HUGE AMOUNTS OF CORRUPT BARGAINS.***
 - *[Also], the culprits get bails and disappear. After months & years, the case files are also lost from Courts and Police Stations. See the %age of convictions for Narcotics – really shameful.*
- *In Pakistan, Police and Narcotics Deptt normally catch the drug-trafficker, who is **TRUCK-DRIVER or TAXI-***

OWNER or a WOMAN travelling in Public Vans. POLICE & ANF get huge news on media pages and TVs but one never hears about the case's CONVICTION or punishment for them. Police, after heavy bargains, tells that **'HE WAS POOR TRUCK DRIVER'.** The fact remains that the Truck Driver is MOSTLY a part of certain big gang in his background.

- Once a TRUCK DRIVER is hanged for possession, the chain automatically will break or take stop; **in Saudia and Iran they never ask about the source – simply that person is taken to the gallows.**

The principle will prevail – that the person(s) from whom possession that drug or substance is recovered – **will get immediate PUNISHMENT(s) of DEATH & FINE.** Most countries like Saudi Arabia and Iran immediately announce the death sentence from whom the drug is RECOVERED.

- The HEAVY PUNISHMENT in DRUGS cases mean HEAVY FINES of millions [bcz these people are NOT the poor people]. **Their confiscated properties will bring enormous money in Govt Treasury – presuming that all their properties are earned through DRUG-MONEY OR NARCOTICS TRAFKING.**

**Countries where 'DRUG SEIZURES' are
punished with DEATH penalty:**

34 countries in the world retain the death penalty in their laws for drug trafficking or drug seizures. The nations that actively execute or have strict legal frameworks imposing capital punishment for **DRUG OFFENCES & SMUGGLING** – and include:

- **Iran & Saudi Arabia:** Lead the world in the absolute number of drug-related executions, frequently targeting seizures of narcotics like heroin, amphetamines, and cannabis.
- **Singapore:** Imposes a mandatory or strict death penalty for trafficking specific threshold amounts of prohibited drugs (such as heroin, cocaine, or cannabis).

1.1.1. **Cannabis:** Possession or trafficking of **500 grams or more** triggers a mandatory death sentence. High-profile executions have taken place specifically for quantities around the **1 kg mark**.

1.1.2. **Heroin & Cocaine:** The threshold is significantly lower, where just **15 grams of heroin** or **30 grams of cocaine** carries a mandatory death penalty. Therefore, a 1 kg seizure of these hard drugs far exceeds the limit for execution.

Indonesia: For Unprocessed Drugs (Marijuana / Cannabis), the law dictates that the death penalty or life imprisonment can be applied if the quantity exceeds **1 kilogram**.

Processed Drugs (Cocaine / Heroin / Meth): The capital punishment threshold drops to just **5 grams**. *Courts routinely hand down death sentences for foreign nationals caught smuggling roughly 1 kg of cocaine into tourist hubs like Bali.*

Malaysia: For Opium, under the Dangerous Drugs Act, being caught with **1 kilogram or more of opium** carries a charge of drug trafficking, making an individual eligible for the death penalty.

Other Substances: The threshold is even lower for other narcotics: **200 grams for cannabis, 40 grams for cocaine, and 15 grams for heroin.**

Iraq: For Amphetamines & Psychotropic Substances, under Iraqi narcotics laws, individuals convicted of trafficking large batches—such as **1 kg of amphetamines**—regularly receive the death penalty from the Central Criminal Court.

China & Vietnam - For Heroin, Methamphetamine, & Cocaine: In both nations, the threshold for a death sentence is lower than 1 kg. In China, trafficking **50 grams or more** can trigger the death penalty. In Vietnam, the threshold is **600 grams**. Consequently, any seizure of 1 kg or more of hard drugs almost automatically results in an execution sentence in these jurisdictions. **Vietnam** enforces automatic or severe capital punishment for possessing or trafficking large quantities; over 1.3 pounds of heroin.

Other Nations: Countries like **North Korea, Yemen, Sri Lanka, Libya, Sudan, Egypt** and **Kuwait** also retain and execute individuals for major punishments for drug smuggling offenses

- Referring to **Al Jazeera's** coverage of a report dated 20th March 2024, ***at least 467 people were executed worldwide for drug offences in 2023***. This marked a 44 percent increase from the previous year, driven primarily by surges in countries like Iran and Saudi Arabia.

Pakistan historically KEPT the death penalty for drug offenses involving 1 kg or more. However, **DURING THE NAWAZ SHARIF's PMLN GOVERNMENT** [*then PMLN had 2/3^d majority in the parliament*], the parliament passed the **Control of Narcotics Substances Act 1997**, which officially **removed capital punishment** for drug trafficking convicts.

At the moment, the **Control of Narcotic Substances Act, 1997** [CNSA] is Pakistan's primary federal legislation governing the control, production, processing, and trafficking of narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances, and controlled substances.

- CNSA is primarily enforced by the **Anti-Narcotics Force (ANF)** alongside specialized provincial setups. *Cases are tried in designated Special Courts presided over by District and Sessions Judges.*

Presently there are **Six Special Courts** (Control of Narcotics Substances) two at Karachi and one each at Lahore, Rawalpindi / Islamabad, Peshawar & Quetta.

- **Death Penalty Removal:** The 2023's amendment in the above said CNSA formally eliminated capital punishment for drug offenses.

Pakistan's federal penal structure under **Section 9 of the CNSA** strictly ties prison terms and mandatory fines to the specific mass of the recovered contraband – BUT:

THESE MANDATORY TERMS WILL COME IN FORCE IF SOMEONE WILL BE PUNISHED – but, that moment NEVER comes.

The CrPC of 1898 and PPC of 1860, which Pakistani Courts follow, FACILITATE taking out all (even Red-Handed) criminals scot-free.

Parallel provincial legislation like Punjab Control of Narcotic Substances Act (and of Sindh) was passed in 2025 in which it is mandated multi-million rupee fines ranging from PKR 1.5 million to PKR 2.5 million; again, a peanut for the drug traffics.

Basically, such **GREY AREAS** of linking the **punishment with QUANTITY RECOVERED** along with the **INVESTIGATIONS** under **POLICE RULES of 1934** and **COURT PROCEDURES** under the CrPC of 1898 always brought extreme **CORRUPTION** in **POLICE, PROSECUTION** and **COURTS**.

Defense Lawyers' **questions about WHEN, WHERE & HOW on FICTICIOUS POLICE WITNESSES** have never been able to bring meaningful CONVICTION for any person in Pakistan – NOT at least in its 7 decades history.

- One can analyze the number of NEWS-ITEMS on media, cases registered with the Police or ANF / FIA with the CONVICTIONS actually stood confirmed in APPEALS or in higher courts.

[How the Police, Prosecution and Court go extremely CORRUPT while following the Procedural Explanations – **ending in NO CONVICTION**; see below:

- Taking shield of **Supreme Court's ruling** that: Physical holding or control coupled with the **requisite mental awareness** that a substance is present.
- ***In vehicles, mere presence inside a car does not automatically attribute possession unless control or knowledge is proven*** – which is never possible by an uneducated constable of any organisation.
- **Chain of Custody:** Defense attorneys challenge whether the seized sample remained safely sealed and tamper-proof from the seizure point / site to the Forensic / Government Analyst's laboratory.

{**What the govt Forensic Laboratories do:** – A FAMOUS EPISODE is known to every Pakistani and most of the world when the then ***SITTING CJP Saqib Nisar made a surprise visit*** on 1st September 2018, to a luxury room at 6th floor of

Dr. Ziauddin Hospital in Karachi (*which had been declared a sub-jail*) where imprisoned PPP leader Sharjeel Memon was staying. ***During the visit, the CJP discovered three bottles of liquor along with drugs during his brief inspection.*** Following the visit, Memon's room was sealed, and he was shifted immediately to Karachi Central Jail.

Case was registered and the whisky-bottles were sent to Sindh govt's Forensic Laboratory for report. Later the examination reports claimed the ***recovered bottles contained honey and oil rather than alcohol***, and medical blood tests showed no traces of alcohol in Memon's system.

Justice Nisar had openly expressed disbelief over the reports – BUT THE PAKISTANI JUDICIAL SYSTEM WAS EXPOSED TO THE WHOLE WORLD.}

- **Independent Witnesses:** While Section 25 of the CNSA waives mandatory public witness compliance under Section 103 CrPC, absence of corroborative public or independent onlookers is heavily exploited to argue police planting or fabrication.
-
- **Conveyance Ambiguity:** In multi-passenger vehicles, defense counsels highlight flaws in pinpointing who actually owned, leased, or exercised dominion over the precise hidden compartment where drugs were found.
-

- **Bail-Restraints:** Though bail is heavily restricted. However, even for major quantities exceeding threshold limits, leniency under Section 497 CrPC GENERALLY PREVAILS for huge monetary considerations.
-
- Bails are also granted when the police assessment reveals reasonable grounds **for further inquiry**—mostly raising borderline weight discrepancies, recovering quantities or lack of an identifiable specific role.
-
- Police and Prosecution often bargain with culprits for NOT MENTIONING if the accused has past narcotics cases on record, thus, enabling the culprits to avail convenient bails from the respective courts.
-
- **Legislative Competence:** Following the 18th Amendment, provinces enacted their own adaptations such as the Khyber PK or Punjab or Sindh (Control of Narcotic Substances Acts) to localize administrative control and policing. It's all for CORRUPTION but they made those extensions in the name of '**Rehabilitation**'.
-
- The federal CNSA 1997's framework revolves around federal bodies like the Anti-Narcotics Force (ANF) & FIA whereas **provincial laws empower local provincial police** parallel to specialized regional forces.

Under Chapter IV of the CNSA regarding Asset Tracing, Freezing, and Forfeiture, **NOT a single property has ever been confiscated by any COURT or finally forfeited in this country.** If there is any, the public have NEVER been told.

There are enormous amounts of FUNDING & EXPENDITURE earmarked, sanctioned, distributed and ***spent on hundreds of CAMPAIGNS against spread of DRUG-MENACE*** in schools and colleges, through NGOs, departments and religious institutions but each year, more YOUNG STUDENTS are seen indulged; one can compare the statistics & figures available with the governments; federal & provincial both.

- Federal govt's ***Frozen or Forfeited Drug Assets Rules***, as framed and practiced under the CNSA of 1997, have **ONLY** provided the escape routes for the lawyer's fraternity. Hardly any property has ever been taken to the final step of STATE-AUCTION.
- ***ONLY FIVE CASES of the RED-HANDED DRUG TRAFFIKARS***, evidenced by few photos and / or videos of ***CRIME-SCENES*** by any, duly placed before ***SUMMARY MILITARY COURTS*** – ending with ***HANGING*** within a week at a ***PUBLIC PLACE***, AND confiscation of ***VEHICLES INVOLVED*** and / or ***CONNECTED PROPERTIES*** of the culprit(s) – ***WILL END THE DRUG MENACE from Pakistan FOREVER – NO SHORT CUT & NO Ifs & Buts.***

12. RELIGION & SECTARIANISM

Research and historical data show that ***religious extremism and sectarian conflicts*** have severely ***damaged Pakistan's economy, discouraged foreign investment, disrupted social cohesion, and strained public infrastructure.***

Referring to the **EXPRESS TRIBUNE** dated 22nd August 2025; while collecting information as part of the population census, it was disclosed by PMLN's Minister for Planning Ahsan Iqbal before the Parliament and media, that:

".....that there were 600,000 mosques in Pakistan, and over 36,000 religious seminaries, predominantly in Punjab. However, there were only 23,000 factories in addition to 643,000 small production units".

- ***600,000 mosques and 36000 religious training schools belong to various SECTS & SUB-SECTS or Fiqhi Schools of thought who often label the other Sects as 'Kafir' but their sources of income and details of expenditure are generally never audited by any authentic outsider firm or organization.***

- **Great Loss:** Violence and instability linked to extremist groups have ***cost the country billions of dollars*** and diverted vital funds toward security instead of health, education, and growth.
- *Foreign and domestic investors often avoid unstable environments, leading to lower industrial output and fewer jobs.* Extremism damages social harmony, harms educational standards, and threatens the safety of citizens and minority communities.
- ***Real progress relies on stable governance, rule of law, and sound economic policies. Investment in modern education, technology, and public health builds a stronger nation; religious conflicts and sectarian clashes takes societies and countries back into dark ages.***
- **Does Pakistan allow religious freedom?** On paper, Pakistan's constitution allows religious freedom, but in real life, the government and laws rigorously limit it. The country has Islam as its state religion, and all rights to worship are limited by rules on public order; some individuals & NGOs are also named for ***'LOOT-MAAR in the name of Islam'***.

The whole world knows the fact that nature & title of the ***Pakistan's Constitution is ISLAMIC REPUBLIC*** but in actual sense ***IT'S NEITHER ISLAMIC NOR REPUBLIC***; the Looter Rulers are making fool of the nation since 1973 – a big span of 53 years.

BUT, it also remains a fact that:

All of us always pass judgements on others [or the world]. ***The eyes that see actually see the scene.*** No country will identify itself as fanatic. It's always other countries who label according to their interests.

Following the collective data analytic approach, please remember ***1000 lies can raise a noise storm but it can't kill the voice of a single truth.*** Truth triumphs and later generations & scholars evaluate history better.

Fanaticism is actually a state of mind and is used as a tool. IT HAS BEEN COUPLED WITH RELIGION BY SOME UN-SCRUPULOUS ELEMENTS. These fanatics do not know much about Islam. They have joined them as a work force. They are paid people. They are well fed by their masters. They are trained to commit suicide as and when ordered to do so. *No law has been able to curb such tendency because lot of money and resources are pumped in.*

Solution lies within religion itself; implement the religious norms judiciously and effectively. Actions taken should be across the board.

FOR THE CURRENT STATE OF AFFAIRS IN PAKISTAN,
Starting Steps will be:

The STATE doesn't NEED to confront them directly. Only take the 1st step NOW.

- Issue immediate prohibition orders via the Pakistan Electronic Media Regulatory Authority [PEMRA] to ***ban live coverage, talk show appearances, and re-broadcasts of speeches, their conventions, their calls for Strikes, Dharnas (sit-ins) & Hartaals from ALL religious parties and Sects or Groups*** – without any foe or favour for any.
- By implementing an effective media blackout for religious Heads, Imams & Ulema in Pakistan will involve ***enforcing regulatory frameworks through bodies like FIA & Police's Regional Special Branches (aiding PEMRA); cutting off live broadcasts of inflammatory speeches, restricting digital streaming channels, and coordinating with telecommunication authorities to limit the viral spread of sectarian content.***
- Extend complete ***coverage bans to front organizations or affiliated entities of the BANNED or PRO-SCRIBED religious groups*** to prevent their entry to the media & electronic platforms.
- Coordinate with the Pakistan Telecommunication Authority (PTA) ***to restrict access or throttle bandwidth for specific live-streaming feeds*** and social media handles during specific period till Pakistan's ECONOMY stands on its feet.

- Formal takedown requests be made to **major firms / platforms (YouTube, Facebook, X, Tik-Tok, RED-DIT, Linkedin etc) to remove specific video clips, sermon excerpts, or audio messages** that violate Pakistan's national guidelines against inciting public disorder.
- **Monitor Proxy Channels:** Track and block decentralized secondary channels or proxy accounts used by radical figures to bypass mainstream media restrictions.
- **Mainstream news networks be asked to sign and implement a unified editorial code** that deprioritizes sensationalist religious debates and unverified clerical decrees.
- State and private media channels be directed to **replace RELIGIOUS & SECTARIAN airtime with inclusive educational, cultural, or socio-economic programs** to reduce the public footprint of polarizing figures.
- **Ulema, Imams, religious front-runners, Politico-Islamic leaders, Senators, MNAs & MPAs in the Senate, Parliament or respective Assemblies** belonging to any party including of JUI(F), Jamaat e Islami [JI], NFJ, Sunni Tehrik etc will **NOT be TELEVISED** or shown or **referred in PRINT & ELECTRONIC MEDIA.**
- **NO NEWS or IMAGE, PUBLIC SPEECH, AND THEIR DISCUSSIONS & OPINIONS in the Senate or Par-**

liament about the ABOVE MENTIONED Religious people, ladies & gents both, will be displayed before the general populace by any way or means.

- NO RELIGIOUS PROCESSION ***including of 10th Muharram Jaloos and Eid Milaad-un-Nabi***, Public or Private MEETING, their Welcome or Departure or any other activity will be covered by PRESS or Electronic Media – will NOT become part of mainstream Press or Electronic Media news.
- ***Religious PROGRAMS at all general and News TV Channels will be curtailed*** with immediate effect. NO Religious *Alam e Deen* representing any particular Fiqh, Sect or Branch or School of Thought will be called on TVs or in MEDIA Discussions.

A GIANT & ARDUOUS TASK

Confining religion to homes, mosques, and madrasas in Pakistan proposes a radical shift toward worldly public space.

Implementing or addressing such a paradigm involves complex legal, social, and political adjustments to balance public order and deeply rooted cultural & traditional norms.

BUT someone has to take the 1st step if you DON'T WANT to see PAKISTANI PASSPORT at no:4 from bottom (which is at this position since TWO DECADES at least)

Governance Strategies:

- **Nothing to do with the Constitution** as the government is not hindering any religious practices, IBADAAT or their communal gatherings ***BUT only their 'access to media' is controlled for general well-being of the public.***
- As we've already settled under JUDICIAL pages before that CrPC (1898), PPC (1860), CPC (1908) etc are NOT to be followed or practiced anymore, so BLASPHEMY ***SECTIONS & sub-sections in PPC have already become in-effective till the parliament raises NEW PPC.***
- ***Various types of 'accesses to media' or 'media entries' are not mandated in constitution – it is government's suitability according to the circumstances prevailing in particular situations.***
- ***NO DISPLAY of BILL-BOARDS or ADVERTISING BANNERS at public places having RELIGIOUS ANNOUNCEMENTS or PROGRAMS or NOTICES etc.***
District Admin will remove religious rhetoric and symbols from state-run civic institutions, public offices and Community places.
- ***NO PUBLIC SPACES [except for Eid Prayers] or ROUTES ALLOCATIONS for sectarian or religious mobilizations*** – they will use their own open or covered premises where they are based in routine life.

Educational and Social Reforms

- The government and its departments will ensure materialistic & worldly, ***uniform public schooling across the country*** without interfering in the respective theological training patterns in their own registered mad-rasas.
- ***Every mosque and madrassa, big or small, in cit-ies or villages, WILL RUN NATIONAL SCHOOLS at their premises, leading towards NATIONAL CER-TIFICATES just like FORMAL SCHOOLING in the country.***
- ***These SCHOOLS will run, controlled and financed by the respective provincial or federal govern-ments, under Directorates of Education in usual way without interference into MOSQUE's day-to-day affairs or their particular schools of thought.***
- **Such SCHOOLS will run from 8.30am till 3.30pm in which:**
 - *ZUHR PRAYER' will be done as usual. The stu-dents and / or teachers MAY ALSO ATTEND it.*
[EGYPT's **JAMIA AL-AZHAR MODEL**]
 - *The students will be given FREE LUNCH at that school. The respective DIRECTORATES will make proper arrangements of KITCHENS, COOKING and food-material as is practiced in most nations of the world.*

- **[The EXPENDITURE on children’s meals will be met from Benazir Income Support Program (BISP). In BISP, the money being paid to the FAMILIES WITH CHILDREN in respective areas will be discontinued and funds will be earmarked for the children who will attend schooling.]**
- **Financial Transparency:** The FUNDING STREAMS, SOURCES OF INCOME & EXPENDITURE will be MONITERED AND AUDITED for all religious entities and seminaries to prevent foreign or militant interference.
- **Social Integration:** The management of that mosque or madrassa, concerned MNA, MPA and Local Body Reps will take keen interest to make use of the mosques’ premises as LOCAL COMMUNITY PLACES to enhance social cohesion and solidity amongst the local residents – without falling in POLITICAL DISCUSSIONS.
[MADINA’s **NABVI MOSQUE MODEL**]

Governments will provide robust public social safety nets so that underprivileged, needy and disadvantaged communities do not rely solely on religious networks for basic lodging and food.

13. ECONOMY UP but NO BEGGING

The CHIEF [President, Prime Minister, or the CEO] & his team have to be heartless, ruthless, brutal and hard to take the BELOW GIVEN solid steps – BUT THEIR **NAMES WILL BE REMEMBERED IN THE MODERN HISTORY OF PAKISTAN –**
like

**MUSTAFA KAMAL PASHA in TURKIYE &
MAHATHIR BIN MOHAMAD IN MALAYSIA &
PRINCE MBS IN SAUDI ARABIA**

THREE TIER STRATEGY will be introduced:

- **Firstly by plugging the administrative holes, blocking the lavish spending, salaries & perks for serving high-ups etc...**
- **Secondly by raising finance by tightening the noose around necks of some CORRUPT politicians, some ROGUE business tycoons, IPPs actually owned by Pakistani politicians cum businessmen - who had availed reliefs from NAB, FIA, AC Courts and Higher Courts by using their positions when were in governments.**
- **Thirdly, through SUMMARY punishments by REFORMED COURTS, as mentioned in Chapter 2, where most convictions will be of heavy fines for affluent and wealthy culprits and by confiscating & selling their properties via STATE-AUCTIONS ONLINE – as detailed below.**

STATE-AUCTIONS ONLINE

The CHIEF [President, Prime Minister, or the CEO]
WILL, ON THE VERY FIRST DAY **WHEN THE NEW CHARTER-COURTS WILL BE NOTIFIED**, ANNOUNCE FOR **NATIONAL STATE-AUCTION ONLINE COMMITTEE**

[NSAOC], BASED IN ISLAMABAD BUT HAVING BRANCHES / SUB-OFFICES AT ALL PROVINCIAL CAPITALS, AJK & GB or elsewhere where appropriate.

- NSAOC will NOT be a part of any mainstream Ministry; will only be ANSWERABLE to the **CHIEF** who will control it with the help of THREE MINISTERS / TEAM MEMBERS looking after FINANCE, LAW & JUSTICE and PLANNING in the cabinet.
- NSAOC'S DECISION WILL BE FINAL. NO APPEAL IN ANY COURT OF LAW, including senior courts will be liable as the PROVISIONS OF CrPC (1898), PPC (1860), CPC (1908) etc have been shelved (till the NEW CODES are in place).
- ***NO RULE & REGULATIONS of AUDIT & ACCOUNTS*** will be applicable on NSAOC's conclusive verdicts. Simply practices of any EU country or of UK or Japan will be followed.
- **NSAOC will make out and release an AUTHENTIC PORTAL online;** properties, in Pakistan or abroad, confiscated by the SUMMARY or MILITARY COURTS or any other agency under this Charter, or surrendered by someone voluntarily, or transferred from abroad if involved in criminal act; will be referred / sent to the NSAOC for onward placement on **ACTIVE AUCTION LIST ONLINE** and each such property will stay in the list for 30 days.
- ***On 30th day, the successful bidder(s) will deposit the 25% of the winner's bid + usual admin costs + taxes (if any) in the Government Treasury Account*** (given in

Auctions Portal) for onward completion of the bidding process.

- ***IF SOME PROPERTY GOES UNSOLD IN 1ST AUCTION THAT WILL BE GIVEN ANOTHER CHANCE FOR ANOTHER 30-DAYS PERIOD. IF AGAIN, IT GOES UNSOLD, IT WILL BE PLACED AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE RESPECTIVE PROVINCE / ICT FOR USING AS SUITABLE STATE-OFFICE.***
- ***The PROCEEDS OF ALL PROPERTIES***, whether lying in provinces or federal territory or abroad, decided by the respective Courts in any jurisdiction, AND the cash fines or compensations imposed by any court under this Charter - ***will come into the SAME SINGLE GOVT ACCOUNT.***
- ***The said NSAOC-operated ACCOUNT WILL BE USED TO PAY OFF STATE-LOANS, INCLUDING OF IMF, WORLD BANK, OIC, ADB, CHINESE TREASURY OR LOCAL BANKS***— NO OTHER BUDGETARY OR FISCAL HEAD WILL BE APPLICABLE TO THIS ACCOUNT WHATSOEVER.

AFTER THE LOANS-BACKLOG IS CLEAR, IF & WHEN, THE AMOUNTS WILL BE SPENT ON ACHIEVING GOALS OF 100% LITERACY RATE, TECHNICAL & VOCATIONAL EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS AT PAR WITH THE DEVELOPED NATIONS; AT ALL LEVELS AND IN THE WHOLE COUNTRY.

THE CHIEF knows [or supposed to know], the ISI, MI & IB files contain hundreds of pages about the ORIGIN OF SHARIFs, ZARDARIs all MAULANAs, Omni Group and Mansha Group etc. We'll have to put a firm crackdown on their assets. ***People know them all so they will be dam happy knowing the monetary action against them.***

These people (and alike) will be [SECRETLY] called in the CHIEF Office and will be politely told to surrender their palaces-like residences supposedly built with the POOR JUNTA's [LOOTED] MONEY.

- *Sharifs will, of course, come forward that 'the RAIWIND PALACE was / is in [Mst Shamim Akhtar] their mother's name, and the land was (forcefully) grabbed from their real uncle, thus no charge should be there'.*
- *Correct to that extent; BUT the questionnaire will ask them about: what was their uncle's original land. In 1980s it was 240 kanals, now it's more than 13,600 kanal on papers plus illegally surrounded area of 25,000 kanals; buidings in Mediterranean-style with at least twenty-two rooms.*

Late Abbas Sharif's eldest son Yousaf Abbas, had in 2020-21, moved the Lahore High Court that Nawaz & Maryam Nawaz had snatched their 241.5 kanal of Rai-wind Estate (out of total 1580 kanal in the name of Mst Shamim Akhtar, mother of Nawaz & Shehbaz who had died on 22nd November 2020 in London). The said lands were acquired by Nawaz Sharif during 1993 & 1996 via TWO registered deeds.

- *Next, how the Sharifs built it. So vast built-up buildings in just 17 months in 1997 with piles of STATE-FUNDS; boundary-wall, A-1 roads and State of the art CANAL, special Drainage, water supply and Power-infra-structure, medical complex, Residential PM OFFICE and Community Places etc – money trail to build the same.*

- ***ALSO, Their other assets in Murree and Karachi and elsewhere which were extracted from poor nation's blood.***

- *Mrs Kalsoom owned land and a house in Changa Gali, Abbottabad, worth Rs63.75m, a bungalow on Mall Road in Murree worth Rs100m, 88 kanal of land in Sheikhpura worth Rs70m, jewellery of Rs1.5m and shares in family businesses – as per their Asset Declarations in 2019.*

- In 2019, Ijaz Ahmed Shah, former Interior Minister of Pakistan, maintained that **280 million rupees were withdrawn from the national exchequer and spent by the Sharif family to build Raiwind Palace.**
- Today, Approximately 1,500 employees work at Raiwind Palace, with a combined monthly salary running into tens of millions of rupees – of course, paid from National Kitty.

[For FULL DETAILS, see ***Dugger, Celia's*** article dated 31st October 1999 titled as ***"Amid Pakistani Poverty, Opulent Palace of Ex-Premier"*** – Published at **NYTimes.com**]

Zardari's Bilawal House Lahore; it's on record that this billions worth property was gifted to them by Malik Riaz. On papers, Zardari had paid its partial price to Malik Riaz but the intelligence files tell that **Zardari paid its ACTUAL PRICE in the form of state-lands in Karachi where Karachi's BAHRIA TOWN stands today.**

- Reports and media coverage surrounding the sprawling Bilawal House in Bahria Town, Lahore, indicated that property tycoon Malik Riaz constructed and "gifted" the

high-security compound to Asif Ali Zardari and his family in around February 2013. However, ownership records and official statements later shifted, with Zardari maintaining that the property was purchased rather than received as a free gift.

- **Location & Scale:** The compound spans roughly 200 to 250 kanals (around 25 acres) inside Bahria Town, Lahore.
- **Fortified Design:** Built rapidly under the supervision of Bahria Town engineers, ***the facility was designed to be bomb-proof with thick boundary walls, blast-proof reinforcements, and spaces to host massive political gatherings.***

**IF PROPERTIES SURRENDERED VOLUNTARILY –
IT WILL BE CONSIDERED AS SERVICE TO THE
NATION ON THEIR BEHALF**

If they don't cooperate then next steps.

Simply serving them notices to show the money-trails when built or acquired will put them in senses. ***After one week, the properties will be confiscated via proper orders from the Summary / Military Court*** and will be placed at '**online STATE-AUCTIONS**'. The proceeds will land in government treasury to pay-off the state-loans as stated above.

- ***Imran Khan's Bani-Gala home and Maulana Fazal's DIK Estates will also be dealt with in similar way.***

- The same process will continue with other ***KNOWN CORRUPT politicians, elite business tycoons, re-tired and serving bureaucrats.***

In the meantime;

- IMF will be kept away; NO LOAN requests hence NO Advice from them – NO DICTATION.
- Other international donors like World Bank or China be also kept distant.
- ***Pakistani currency's value will be brought equivalent or better than India to keep Pakistan's head high in the competing nations around.***
(In the past Pak-currency was de-valued multiple times to increase EXPORTS. The statistics show that we could never get rid of our trade-deficit. Rather the rogue traders got benefits by filing bogus bills and forged export documentation; thus, Pakistan suffered loss on TWO ends.)
- Off course, the genuine EXPORTERS will be encouraged and prompted to expand their production by establishing **FURTHER PRODUCTION UNITS** in Free Export Zones of less developed areas.

FURTHER sources will be tapped from within the country through multiple NEW ADMIN TOOLS including the following:

- Immediately withdraw Rs:5000 currency notes. Give 30 days only to deposit these notes in scheduled banks

with a signed Performa having information about the money's source. The depositors will be given bank's cross cheques of 50% amount (...after deducting top-tax Ceiling 40% + 10% fine for not declaring that money at appropriate times).

- The above cheques will be deposited in any bank but would be realized after 15 days during which time the FBR would verify the sources of income as legitimate.
- *The COURTS will not be able to entertain any petition for the above matters at any level.*
- ***All subsidies, Taxes & Duties concessions, SROs and Special Quotas etc at all levels (Federal or Provincial) will be immediately withdrawn to save money for the national exchequer.***
(In this regard, no plea or petition or pressure from Trade or Tajir Unions will be accepted. The New Charter demands sacrifices from all groups & sections of the nation.)
- **THE ABOVE STEP WILL HELP LEGALIZING OUR BLACK [CASH] ECONOMY, REDUCING THE CORRUPTION-MONEY, ATTRACTING THE RICH BUSINESSES TOWARDS FORMAL BANKING, CREATING NEW FILERS FOR FBR AND MANY OTHER MONETARY GAINS FOR THE GOVERNMENT.**

INCREASING THE NATIONAL INCOME:

- All ***GOLF CLUBS, POLO CLUBS, civil and military, shall be immediately finished*** and dissolved. The extra lands in multiple acres shall be put AT **online auctions** for COMMERCIAL usage ***as HOTELS or BUSINESS PARKS or STADIUMS*** etc.

[On any day, there are no more than 10-12 golf players in any ground – mostly the serving or retired TOP GENERALS or SECRETARIES or JUDGES – with no or very few public members. The maintenance of those clubs and expenditure on tea / meals, salaries of tens of employees, service bills etc are born by the respective state funding. Pakistan CANNOT afford that...]

- ***Salaries of all officers of all departments and institutions including judges and Generals, administrative heads of state corporations, serving or retired, be brought equivalent to the 22-grade*** as the maximum. No allowances should be given as house rents, technical or specific or professional, or conveyance etc.
- **NO SALARIES AND PERKS FOR PUBLIC REPRESENTATIVES AT ALL LEVELS.**
- ***All Senators, MNAs, MPAs, will be given TRAVELING ALLOWANCE*** for their own persons when coming to attend the Assembly Sessions in ISLAMABAD or to their respective capitals. ***They***

will be paid DAILY ALLOWNCES for the days they will actually attend the sessions.

- **Pakistan will follow the system prevailing in most developed countries. NO FREE TELEPHONES, NO FREE ELECTRICITY, NO FREE GAS, NO FREE CAR, Driver and Fuel, NO FREE POLICE / FC Guards in the name of SECURITY, NO FREE MAIDS / SERVANTS or GARDENERS, NO FREE TRAVELLING for ABROAD; NO FIRST CLASS travelling by AIR or TRAIN – FOR ANY – it's to reduce the gap between the 90% poor and 10% elite in the country.**
- **The Officers, employees & other PUBLIC SERVANTS and of State-Corporations will NOT be able to get their pensions and other benefits if THEY HAVE OPTED TO LIVE ABROAD AFTER RETIREMENT.**
- **If their STAY abroad is of 180 DAYS or MORE for whatever reason or on whatever ground – they will lose their pensions from then onwards because they practically don't need it or may be worth peanuts for them.**

[NO ONE is ever seen sending his / her pension money from Pakistan to abroad as LIVING EXPENSES.]

- **No Parliamentarian, or Govt Officer or employee, employees of State-Corporations OR their families and dependents will GET THEIR MEDICAL TREATMENT FROM ABROAD. If they are entitled for FREE TREATMENT under whatever terms, they will get it from within Pakistan.**

RECOVERY OF EATEN-UP LOANS

- ***Thousands of ROGUE POLITICIANS, FAKE INDUSTRIALIST and BOGUS BUSINESS ENTITIES, in the past, have availed LOANS OF BILLIONS through their political clouts from the BANKS & other Financial Institutions [FIs] – and then EATEN UP on one pretext or the other.***
- The High Courts and the Supreme Court many times opened cases against those scoundrels, made out or called the lists from State Bank of Pakistan [SBP] but all cases either ended or withdrawn due to political pressures at various points.
- ***The CHIEF & their team will call-up those cases, closed or live, and lift the lists again. As CPC of 1908 is NO MORE EFFECTIVE, so the persons involved will be called, their properties will be identified and confiscated up till the amounts due [in US\$ currency at that given time] + interests & other charges.***

- Such properties will be sold in STATE-AUCTION ONLINE. Proceeds of properties or other recovered amounts ***WILL NOT GO BACK TO RESPECTIVE BANKS or FIs - rather will go to the govt-exchequer.*** [*Banks & FIs have already written off or balanced their LEDGERS as per their own business-rules*]

**ASSETS OF TOP BUSINESS-POLITICIANS & FEUDAL
TO BE SCRUTINIZED SECRETLY...**

- *Assets, properties, investments, factories, business concerns of all politicians, who have the reputation of indulging in CORRUPTION or CORRUPT PRACTICES, UN-DUE LICENSING & PERMITS, TWISTING RULES OF BUSINESS for personal gains, GETTING ISSUED SPECIAL SROs etc **will be listed, questioned and freshly investigated.***
- *The FAMILIES, BROTHERS, SONS-DAUGHTERS & THEIR IN-LAWS, BENAMIDAR RELATIVES etc will also be investigated to SORT OUT which asset with them has been **genuinely EARNED by them.***
- *Most RECORDS will be available with the respective ANTI-CORRUPTION DEPTTs, NAB or the FIA but none of them will be asked or allowed to such fresh investigations. FRESH JITs will be raised for this GIANT TASK of verifying the MONEY-TRAILS involved.*

14. NO PROTOCOLS ANY MORE

LIVE LIKE HONOURABLE FREE NATIONS **NOT AS SLAVES**

All protocols – in the name of **SECURITY** - to all VVIPs and VIPs, ministers, judges, secretaries, local state guests and military Generals etc, including their family members, **shall be discontinued** henceforth except the foreign dignitaries on official visit to this country.

All RED / BLUE Books of PROTOCOLS with the Deputy Commissioners and the Police Chiefs will be withdrawn hereafter.

[Even for foreign dignitaries, there will be ONE Police or Army Escort jeep / Motorcycle on the FRONT of the VIP's vehicle - and ONE Police or Army Security jeep / Hi-Luxe with 4-6 armed commandos in it fully and professionally trained.

The SECRETARIAL staff of the VIP or / and of the concerned departments, if necessary AND by their own usual means, shall reach the destination 15 minutes before the scheduled time of VIP's arrival at the given spot.]

There shall be NO POLICE ROUT deployed in the name of SECURITY – the DPOs and Intelligence Agencies shall do their homework in the rout areas before the notified scheduled programs. There will be **NO SCHOOL CHILDREN deployed** on the specified routs with flowers and flags to welcome any dignitary whatsoever NOR there will be big ***BILL BOARDS carrying images of the VIPs*** or dignitaries.

- Normally there will be **NO TRAFFIC STOPPAGE ON ROADS** for the local VIPs passing. For foreign dignitaries DPOs shall work out the durations at specific points OR find an un-usual traffic rout for security reasons.

- VIP / VVIP lounges shall be totally withdrawn from all AIRPORTS, RAILWAY STATIONS, and TRAINS & AEROPLANES; similarly, the seats or compartments etc.
- VIP / VVIP lounges, suites, residential rooms and apartments shall be totally converted to ordinary rooms or places and the practice shall be withdrawn from all HOTELS, GUEST HOUSES and REST HOUSES – *in developed world such COLONIAL LEGACIES don't exist.*
- **PAKISTAN IS BOUND TO RISE NOW; WE'LL HAVE TO BRING OUR COUNTRY AT PAR WITH HONOURABLE HI-STATES NOW.**

...BUT WHY THE ABOVE CHANGE?....see below:

The United Kingdom made four major decisions following their 'apparent fall' after WW-II.

- **The first decision was the END OF PROTOCOLS.** Britain finished big & Monarch's ranks. Today, the royal family exist in the UK, but their Emperorship is limited only to the palace. Prime minister, ministers and Cabinet members also walk on streets like ordinary citizens. They travel in the same common trains and bus coaches. They travel by general airplanes and sit ECONOMY class.
 - ***Britain's all prime ministers have been living, for 282 years, in the same 10 Downing Street London. No prime minister of the country has been granted a bigger house in 282 years.***
 - The royal family had plenty of palaces. ***There were thousands-acres gardens with each palace, but then all these gardens were made public parks.*** Eighty (80) percent of those palaces and associated buildings are Museums today and tourists visit them daily.

The Army Chief of the country, the Police Chief or the Chief Justice - no one gets any protocol outside their offices. These people are ordinary citizens when out of their OFFICES OR PREMISES.

- The second BIG DECISION was regarding the **RULE OF LAW.**

No one in the United Kingdom is strong and superior to law. **Britain decided that the law would be strong in our country, and no designation or person would be above law.** The moment these people come out of the palace, there is no difference between them and common British people. They are stopped too on the streets.

They too have their traffic-tickets and they have to appear in court in person.

- The third decision was regarding **DEMOCRACY.**

All authority in the country is sourced from public. The people give vote to some party or the person - ***BUT no person, executive or the sitting body has the right to steal this vote.*** In the country, no question of stealing the ballot, vote-box or mandate in the elections – no question of bogus votes either.

- ***In the United Kingdom, during the last hundred years at least, there has been no case or allegation of RIGGING IN ELECTIONS from any candidate or group or party.***

- The fourth and last decision was about the **LEADERSHIP.**

The people select only those persons who are adequately educated, intelligent of high orders, mentally alert and keep high moral reputation; NO ALLEGATION of any sort whatsoever.

No candidate or selected public representative would keep a BOGUS DEGREE or CERTIFICATE or a reputation of DIS-HONESTY, SELF-EGO, LIES or RUDE BEHAVIOUR in public.

If any allegation of THEFT or COMMISSION, COMPROMISED CONTRACTS, or TAX-EVASION comes up against a leader – his carrier is ruined and is straight-way pushed out of politics.

These were ***the FOUR DECISIONS that kept up the British flag high in nations*** though area wise it is a small country. That's why it's the fifth power of the world even now; the rulers of the world are always keen to just shake hand with the kings or the prime ministers of the United Kingdom.

The Pakistani people might have seen often that the British PM had always received the foreign dignitaries including Pakistani prime ministers and presidents at the door of 10 Downing Street London.

Pakistani rulers have not yet come out of that complex – the show-off for being big - which Britain had left away after the Second World War. Till when Pakistani rulers, civilians or from Army, will remain part of our fake democratic system - the worst plague?

Until our Presidents and/or Prime Ministers will not shift themselves in 3-bedroom residences like the 10 Downing Street, and they don't open the door in person for the foreign guests, country's circumstances would NEVER CHANGE.

CHANGE ANOTHER TRADITION **BE A TRUE MUSLIM NOW**

It'll be very unusual for the governments to be THOUGHTFUL:

- From NOW onwards RELIGIOUS PROCESSION ***including of 10th Muharram Jaloos and Eid Milaad-un-Nabi***, Public or Private MEETING, in all the Cities & Towns of the country will **NOT BE COVERED BY POLICE OR OTHER SECURITY FORCES AT THE SPOT.**
- ...Because the procession Managers and Organisers DON'T NEED POLICE TO BE AROUND; their OWN RA-ZAKARS are always enough to SUPERVISE THE PROCESSIONS bcz they know all the participants by face.
- It's the government or CIVIL ADMIN & POLICE of that City / Town which provide them **PROTOCOL** in the name of SECURITY.
- One can collect the HISTORY & STATISTICS for the last 20-30 years of a city; analyse the ODD EVENTS, ATTACKS BY OPPOSITE GROUPS, and PERSONS INJURED OR KILLED if it ever happened. If it were, HOW MANY COULD BE SAVED BY POLICE AT THE SPOT.
- Uniformed men will otherwise remain ALERT in Police Lines and POLICE STATIONS to reach at the spot immediately upon receiving the information of an event.
- POLICE will arrange coverage the processions from respective police stations or CONTROL ROOMS by engaging skilled DRONE CAMERA-OPERATORS.

- Police will take routine action against the wrong-doers and the SUMMARY COURTS will be there to promptly announce verdicts on the basis of public, press or private photos, videos, news, TV reports etc.
- If at all, something goes odd, IT WILL BE ONLY IN THE FIRST YEAR OF THE NEW CHARTER; ***for rest of the life the people would behave responsibly.***

15. POPULATION EXPLOSION....

Pakistan adds millions of NEW-BORNs each year at an **annual growth rate of roughly 2% to 2.5%**. BUT every successive government, civil or military, adopted positive approaches to tackle this menace till year 2010 when after 18th Amendment in place, ***the subject landed in the provincial domains where it was totally ignored & neglected with ZERO funding from governments for it.***

The Government Policies

LONG AGO; Pakistan was actually one of the first South Asian nations to recognize the dangers of overpopulation, initiating state-backed family planning efforts as early as the 1950s. However, the political instability, shifting priorities, and a frequent lack of sustained administrative will of some governments accumulated to catastrophic situation today – and RE SOURCES CONTINUALLY DEPLETED.

- During 1960s, Gen Ayub Khan regime launched the first aggressive, state-sponsored national family planning program as part of its economic modernization agenda. While well-funded, ***the approach faced severe backlash from conservative and religious factions.***
- The subsequent government of Zulfikar Ali Bhutto in the 1970s tried a different strategy called the **Continuous Motivation System**, deploying local male and female

worker teams to distribute contraceptives directly to households. However, this system was heavily disrupted by the political chaos of the late 1970s.

- The approach shifted dramatically in the 1980s under the military regime of Gen Zia. To soften fierce religious opposition, the government rebranded '**Family Planning as Population Welfare**' and focused on clinic-based health setups BUT this shift heavily slowed down the progress of population control.
- A major breakthrough occurred in the 1990s during the Benazir Bhutto's regime with the launch of the Lady Health Workers (LHW) program to deliver primary healthcare and family planning directly at the doorsteps of rural families. The LHW model became globally praised for its grassroots effectiveness, **but it frequently suffered from funding bottlenecks and unequal distribution of the resources.**
- In 2010, the landscape changed with the passage of the 18th Constitutional Amendment. Devolution of funds into FOUR provinces created a fragmented system; Punjab and Sindh advanced their programs but others kept inactive due to lack of local funding and weak institutional capacity.
- Currently, the state is trying to fix this fragmentation through the **National Population Stabilization Plan**. Operating through a unified national secretariat, this strategy aims to slash the population growth rate down to 1.25% over the next decade. Unlike older, purely medical approaches, the modern framework tries to

tackle the root causes by ***linking family planning directly to female literacy*** and financial inclusion for women.

Key **Social & Cultural Factors** responsible for this **OVER-GROWTH** remained:

- **Gender Preference:** A strong cultural desire to have male children often drives couples to keep having more children until a son is born. BUT in rural areas now, the illiterate parents don't mind because the under-15 girls are in great demand in METROPOLISES, BIG CITIES and TOWNS as in-house MAIDS / SERVANTS.
- **Early Marriages:** Marrying at a young age lengthens the time a woman can have children, which raises total family size. It's all off the record in Pakistan bcz the legal age is 18. However, ***China had described it 23 for ladies and 25 years for men to marry when it had launched its ONE-CHILD program in 1979.***
- **Low Literacy Rates:** Poor education levels correlate with a lack of awareness about the downsides of large families and slower uptake of modern contraceptive methods. It remained the main cause in Pakistan bcz ***the Landlords & FEUDAL in rural areas MOSTLY DISCOURAGED building schools in their electoral jurisdictions*** [reasons known to all].
- **Declining Death Rates:** Better medical care, immunizations, and modern health technologies have lowered the mortality rate and increased life expectancy.

- **Religious and Fatalistic Beliefs:** Misconceptions or traditional beliefs—such as the idea that family size is unescapable and pre-destined by '**TAQDEER**' or that **every child brings one's own TWO HANDS for sustenance** — played a NEGATIVE ROLE and discouraged the birth control.
- ***Since Gen Ayub Era of 1950s, the JAMAT e IS-LAMI [JI] is using this above slogan to counter every govt's programs & plans.***

Economic Effects: The economic impact of Pakistan's population growth behaves like a multiplier of existing financial vulnerabilities like;

- **Diluted Per Capita Income:** Economic growth is continuously diluted because GDP gains are distributed among an ever-expanding denominator of over 250 million people.
- **The Workforce Crisis:** Pakistan adds roughly 1.8 million job seekers annually. Its market cannot generate enough formal employment, fueling extreme underemployment and hunger.
- **Suppressed Savings and Investment:** Large family sizes create high dependency on FOODS & SHELTERS. Most household income goes entirely toward basic consumption, leaving minimal capital for bank savings or even small investments.

- **Resource Depletion & Import Strains:** Rapid urban expansion swallows agricultural land. Pakistan has transformed from a food-surplus country into a ***heavy importer of wheat and essential commodities NOW***, worsening the trade deficit.
- **Severe Human Capital Deficit:** Skewed budgets prioritize basic survival over quality. This has created a ***massive backlog of over 26.2 million out-of-school children***; UNICEF report for 2025 is referred.
 - Pakistan has the second-highest number of out-of-school children in the world.
 - Girls make up 53 percent of the children who do not attend school.
 - About 10.77 million children aged 5 to 9 are missing out on primary education. This includes 5.80 million girls and 4.97 million boys.
 - **In Punjab:** Around 9.7 to 10.4 million children are out of school.
 - **In Sindh:** Around 7.4 million children are out of school.
 - **In Khyber PK:** Around 4.5 to 4.9 million children are out of school.
 - **In Balochistan:** About 45 percent of the school-age population is out of school.

THAT's why we've planned that all proceeds from STATE-AUCTIONS ONLINE will go for clearance of FOREIGN DEBTS AND FOR 100% LITERACY RATE.

CHINA's POPULATION CONTROL

China implemented the **One-Child Policy** in 1979 to curb rapid population growth. The government used a system of mandatory birth quotas, strict surveillance, and heavy financial fines for unauthorized children, and severe administrative measures including forced abortions, sterilizations, and mandatory use of intrauterine devices to enforce compliance.

Pakistan cannot afford to follow China's Population Control Policy of 1979 IN TOTO because:

- Under the head **State Surveillance**, China had tasked their Local Neighborhood Committees and Work Units; in Pakistan we don't have any such system. The successive governments have **NOT done their Local Bodies Elections for the last TWO DECADES, thus NO STATE SURVEILLANCE** is possible here.
- Under the head **Physical Interventions**, Chinese authorities used forced sterilizations, forced abortions, and mandatory insertion of IUDs to prevent unauthorized pregnancies – BUT in Pakistan no government can implement the said steps due to cultural and religious constraints & OTHER LIMITATIONS.
- Under the head **Financial Penalties**, the Chinese families who had a ***second child without permission faced massive 'social maintenance fees'*** that could ruin them.

- This model can be adopted in Pakistan NOW but with a different methodology – we'll numerate the steps in next paragraphs.
- Under the head **Job and Social Penalties:** in China the violators risked losing their jobs, demotion, or denial of public schooling and social services for the extra child. This strategy is workable in Pakistan and in the following paragraphs, see some details.

Although China made a shift in its ONE-CHILD (1979) Program later in 2015 but till then the country had achieved its pre-determined goals, mainly taking the country to world's No:1 position in Industry, Educational Excellence, Research, Engineering Distinctions in all types, Trade & Businesses etc

In 2015, China changed the policy and **PROVIDED RELAXATION FOR TWO CHILDREN** – rest of the permissions and policies remained the same.

In 2021, a further change in policy allowed the Chinese people to go for **THREE CHILDREN for some categories** of its population but again the terms and conditions remained unchanged.

Can Pakistan learn some positive steps from the Chinese Policy of POPULATION GROWTH with sincere commitments? Let us ponder upon the following:

NEW STRATEGY FOR PAKISTAN:

Successive Pakistani governments, since 1950s till year 2010, introduced various policies to curb this menace but couldn't succeed because of TWO MAIN HURDLES / REASONS:

Firstly the **ILLETRATE ULEMAS & IMAMS IN PAKISTANI MOSQUES; especially the RURAL AREAS.**
Secondly the **LACK OF EDUCATION; especially the RURAL WOMEN.**

It's the researched observation that in Pakistan, the EDUCATED PEOPLE have 2-3 children, boys or girls – normally living in cities and urban precincts; whereas, the illiterate or less educated population, mostly living in rural areas or less-developed towns – normally have 5-6 children in Punjab, Karachi and Hazara Division of Khyber PK.

Inhabitants of Pakistan's NORTH, TRIBAL BELT, RURAL SINDH and Balochistan, mostly comprising of Pakhtoon & Afghani-origin tribes and Rural Balochi clans generally keep 8+ children in their families.

Like China's Birth Control Program of 1979, Pakistan will also use, FROM NOW ONWARDS, the **INDIRECT FINANCIAL RESTRAINTS**. There is no time to leave this important economic drag in the hands of ***certain Ulemas & Imams*** of far off villages NOR ***with Pirs and rich Land-Lords*** who don't allow building SCHOOLS in their respective electoral jurisdictions.

However, Pakistan will start its Population Control with TWO CHILDREN as against CHINA's ONE CHILD program of 1979.

FOR ALL POPULATION OF PAKISTAN, **ALL GOVERNMENT SERVICES & FACILITIES AT ALL PLACES OF THE COUNTRY WILL BE LIMITED TO FIRST TWO CHILDREN, BOYS OR GIRLS WHATSOEVER.**

Strictly by using **CNICs & NADRA's CRC [Child Registration Certificate]** - FORM 'BEY' in Urdu as previously known:

- NO THIRD and subsequent CHILD / CHILDREN will be eligible for **FREE EDUCATION** in any state-school, college or university;
- **NO FREE MEDICAL FACILITIES** for 3rd or subsequent child(ren);
- **NO STATE EMPLOYMENT** (in Federal, provincial, Corporate or Municipal Departments / offices) for 3rd or subsequent child(ren);
- **NO ELIGIBILITY FOR ANY PUBLIC OFFICE** like in the Parliament, Provincial Assemblies, Local Bodies or Municipal Elections for 3rd or subsequent child(ren);
- **NO ELIGIBILITY FOR SPECIAL OR PROFESSIONAL LICENSES** like Lawyer's or Doctor's for 3rd or subsequent child(ren);
- **NO ELIGIBILITY TO SIT IN COMPETITIVE EXAMS** like CSS, PCS, POLICE, CIVIL JUDGES' EXAMS for 3rd or subsequent child(ren).
- **CHILD / CHILDREN in the above phrases means UNMARRIED OR DEPENDENT CHILDREN.**
- **MARRIED CHILDREN WILL BE TREATED AS A SEPARATE FAMILY.**

- PARENTS, or individuals, will **NOT BE ELIGIBLE FOR FRESH STATE-JOBS** IF THEY HAVE 3rd or subsequent children.
- There will be **HUGE HUE & CRY**, more from urban areas and well-to-do families in the name of Humanity, Human-Rights Violations, Constitutional provisions of EQUAL RIGHTS FOR ALL, and Violations of UN Charter etc – But the government will tolerate such pressures for the **WHOLE NATION's collective welfare**.
- **SUCH DISSIDENT VOICES WILL, IN FACT, CONVEY THE COMPLETE MESSAGE OF THE STATE TO EVERY PERSON & EACH HOME.**
- **WHEN THE PEOPLE WILL START THINKING OVER SUCH HARSH STEPS, ACTIONS WILL BE PLANNED IN EACH HOME – and THAT's where the GOVT's PURPOSE IS ACHIEVED.**

The major QUESTION argued by the urban people will be that:

'The 3^d or subsequent child's birth was the PARENTS' WISH OR MISTAKE, WHY THE CHILD SHOULD SUFFER – be deprived of Education, Health Benefits or EMPLOYMENT plus other state-profits?'

The ANSWER: The whole scheme is about:

FIRSTLY, CREATING SENSE OF RESPONSIBILITY IN ALL NATIONALS; AT LEAST EVERY HOME IN THE COUNTRY WILL TALK ABOUT THE PROBLEM AND START THINKING & PLANNING THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN – THUS, **GOVT's OBJECTIVE IS ACHIEVED.**

SECONDLY, that ONLY State-facilities are being withdrawn for 3rd+ children; **ALL THE PRIVATE SECTOR IS OPEN FOR THEM – GO, TRY, SPEND & ENJOY.**

16. RIOTS & PUBLIC DISORDERS

Controlling mobs and riots in Pakistan requires a balanced mix of specialized police reform, digital intelligence monitoring, and strict legal accountability TODAY.

For decades, public protests and crowds followed a set-old style and predictable path in Pakistan: political parties issued calls, clerics announced processions, and unions organised marches. The police relied on this structure till recent past — negotiating with leaders, planning routes, and anticipating escalation based on past patterns.

But crowds across the country no longer mobilise the way our Police & Admin imagine them. That world is gone.

Today's crowd forms inside a smartphone long before it appears on the street. A short video, an edited clip, a voice note, or a rumour forwarded through WhatsApp can spark movement faster than any political directive.

TikTok, Facebook, Instagram, and YouTube have become ***Pakistan's real mobilisation tools***. Their systems reward emotionally charged content — ***anger, outrage, victimhood, religious sentiment*** — and rapidly push it to millions.

Thus, under the NEW CHARTER; the FOCAL points:

- To preserve public safety; modern governance and policing strategies WILL BE FRAMED to move beyond managing streets; Police and Security Forces must understand and ***address how crowds are being hyper-accelerated in the digital sphere.***

As the CrPC of 1898 has been placed aside, **so SECTION 144 becomes unusable** – otherwise the said 128 years old law is IMPRACTICABLE in this AI-age.

IRONY OF FATE IS THAT SINCE 1947, THIS LAW HAS NEVER BEEN APPLICABLE BY ADMIN AND POLICE; IT'S 'LIMIT OF 4 PERSONS TO MAKE ASSEMBLY' HAS NEVER BEEN CHANGED TO 10 OR 50 OR 100 – THUS, IT ALWAYS REMAINED ON PAPERS and MEDIA RECORD ONLY.

ITS PRACTICAL USE HAS OFTEN BEEN SEEN IN COURTS ONLY – THAT TOO FOR ACADEMIC DISCUSSIONS.

- **BUT STILL** the authorities regularly deploy police and para-military Rangers, using tear gas and strict assembly bans **under Section 144** to block unauthorized gatherings in major cities like Islamabad.

- *Section 144 of the Pakistan's CrPC of 1898: A legal provision that empowers the district administration to prohibit public gatherings of four or more people in a specific area for a limited time.*
- ***Observers note that traditional state deterrence and brute force are losing effectiveness, as public frustration outweighs the fear of arrests.***
- Govts will establish specialized ***Riot Management Units*** (RMUs) with specific training for public disorder, similar to provincial initiatives in Punjab. These units will be DEDICATED & SPECIALIZED for dealing with **DIGITAL PROTESTS & DISORDERS**.
- The above said category of officers will be trained to use minimal force, negotiation skills, and adequate crowd dispersal techniques & digital equipment.
- **Set up specialized training schools or** expand the on-going institutions with WINGS DESIGNED AND EARMARKED FOR **Public Disorder and Riot Management** to teach mob psychology and stress management.
- Even today, opposition leadership continues to ***call for intensified nationwide rallies and decisive marches*** toward Islamabad, creating a persistent cycle of disruption – ONLY SPECIALIZED CONTINGENTS with techniques of dealing with **Public Disorder and Riot Management** will be suitable.
- The above said specially trained personnel will **monitor online triggers** by carrying out ***predictive analytics and***

digital heat maps to spot online hate speech and anger before it turns into physical violence.

- **The Training Wing will educate in improving response time** by updating standard operating procedures so that law enforcement responds within minutes of a digital call to gather or simultaneously.
- **The specialized UNITS will continue targeting ‘hate speech-mongers’** online and prosecute individuals and groups who use social media or loudspeakers to spread hate speech and incite crowds to make a group, mob or procession to indulge in RIOTING.
- **However, the govts will hold organizers liable** by passing suitable laws that make protest leaders financially responsible for damage to public and private property.
 - **FOR THIS STEP, the govts will make out special laws for guidance of the SUMMARY COURTS WHERE THE DIGITAL MATERIAL, PHOTOS & VIDEOS will be used for PROMPT Prosecution & Decision – NOT USING CrPC provisions of 1898.**
- **The govts will also identify violent actors** and pursue swift legal action and mass prosecution against individuals caught committing acts of mob violence.
- **The govts will balance public order and basic rights** by upholding the constitutional right to peaceful assembly under Article 16 while enforcing reasonable restrictions to protect human life and property – **HARD TASK BUT WE HAVE TO DO**

THIS JOB TO SET A PRINCIPLE FOR OUR FUTURE GENERATIONS.

**NOW SEE BELOW SOME BASIC INFO
ABOUT THIS NEW SUBJECT**

MODERN PROTESTS & DIRORDERS

The core analysis of PROTESTS since 2022 till today highlight that:

'The crowd now begins in the feed, not on the street, marking a paradigm shift from traditional, structured political mobilization to decentralized, algorithmic mobilization'.

The changing anatomy of modern protests and digital public disorders in Pakistan has been explored ***how digital spaces act as direct psychological and emotional triggers before overflowing into physical reality.***

The analysis emphasizes that ***by the time law enforcement or state institutions arrive at the physical site of a protest, the emotional ignition has already occurred online.***

[A primary case study referenced from recent history was the fabricated rape alert [in October 2024] that circulated widely among students of the Punjab College for Women. Fueled by unverified online narratives, it triggered an almost instant, chaotic mobilization

of thousands of students across major cities in Punjab, demonstrating how rapidly digital misinformation transforms into localized public disorder.]

The state, however, has viewed these fast-forming digital crowds as a security crisis, frequently responding with aggressive countermeasures – taking it as DIGITAL TERRORISM.

- **As a remedy** Pakistani Police started launching intense crack-downs, notably **through amendments to the Prevention of Electronic Crimes Act [PECA]**, which targeted online speech and alternative journalism.
- The governments have started applying **Digital Blackouts** to disrupt the digital communication loops that feed modern protests. The authorities have increasingly relied on *awkward strategies like throttling mobile data, enforcing internet black-outs, and blocking major communication platforms.*

PUBLIC DISORDERS vs CONSTITUTION

Pakistan faces deep public disorder and political unrest driven by a clash between the state, the establishment and major opposition groups like PTI & JUI-F, alongside economic protests led by various Islamic & Civil-Society parties & groups.

However, the right to protest in Pakistan is guaranteed under **Article 16** of the Constitution of Pakistan, which states that ***every citizen has the right to assemble peacefully and without arms***, subject to reasonable restrictions imposed by law in the interest of public order.

- Related rights like freedom of speech and expression (Article 19) and freedom of movement (Article 15) also support the framework for public demonstrations.
- The RIGHT TO PROTEST is NOT absolute; the state can place rules and limits to protect public order, safety, human life, and property. Local administrations can require prior notice, designate specific protest zones, or deny permission if there is a clear threat to public peace.
 - **Peaceful Assembly and Public Order Act** are basically the Statutory Rules for Islamabad which grant authorities expanded powers to regulate gatherings, set red zones, and penalize unlawful or violent assemblies.
- Currently in 2026, the imprisonment and legal battles of (& for) former PM Imran Khan have kept tensions high in Rawalpindi & Islamabad, with supporters staging frequent rallies that frequently turn confrontational.
- Inflation, high fuel costs, and new levies have ALSO sparked widespread public anger, leading to localized sit-ins and demands for relief.
- Protests in regions like Balochistan and AJK (Pakistan-administered Kashmir) highlight deep-rooted grievances over governance, resource allocation, and crackdowns.

How EU Nations control 'DIGITAL PROTESTS' / online INCITING CALLS?

European Union nations control '*digital protests and online mobilization*' by enforcing strict legal frameworks that treat illegal digital activity identically to offline offenses. EU member states aggressively suppress *online calls that cross into incitement of violence, riots, or civil unrest*.

The cornerstone of digital control is the Digital Services Act (DSA); [*it is similar to Pakistan's PECA*], which grants the European Commission massive regulatory oversight over platforms with more than 45 million EU users.

- Under the head '**Harmonized Removals**', the DSA *legally forces Big Tech companies* (like Meta, TikTok, and X) to immediately remove content **defined as illegal** under either EU law or specific national laws.
- **Very Large Online Platforms** (VLOPs) must actively evaluate and adjust their algorithms to prevent the amplification of '**systemic risks**', which explicitly includes *harms to public security, civic discourse, and electoral integrity*.
- In times of public emergency, such as severe civil unrest or riots, **specialized mechanisms** are activated to force platforms to rapidly restrict or down-rank content organizing illegal physical action.
- *Platforms that fail to comply with orders to limit the spread of inciting content face massive fines*

of up to 6% of their global revenue – that's, of course, go to BILLIONS OF US DOLLARS.

- To accelerate **internet policing**, EU nations utilize a decentralized reporting ecosystem:
- **Trusted Flaggers:** The EU designates ***specific state-backed NGOs, expert groups, and specialized entities as 'Trusted Flaggers'***; their notifications to social media networks regarding online mobilization, illegal assembly calls, or hate speech are ***fast-tracked and prioritized*** for instant deletion without typical bureaucratic delays (like in Pakistan).
- National judiciaries and regulators (such as ***France's Arcom***) hold the legislative power to issue direct, legally binding cross-border removal orders to any tech platform operating within the EU COUNTRIES.
- Because *digital protests are frequently organized over private messengers* (like WhatsApp, Signal, or Telegram), the EU has pursued ***more invasive monitoring frameworks***.
- The European Parliament has extended temporary rules allowing tech ***companies to scan digital communications for specific illegal material***.
- Active legislative battles continue over permanent proposals that would mandate risk-based visual and link scanning. This step dismantles absolute end-to-end encryption, ***potentially allowing state surveillance of***

political opposition and grassroots organization tools.

- Individual member states apply distinct, severe measures during localized civil unrest as per specific situations.
- EU officials and national leaders have responsively opted to temporarily ***shut-down or block social media platforms within their borders*** if the platforms fail to rapidly scrub content during riots or coordinated flash-mobs.
- Several EU countries (including France and Spain) are ***actively rolling out laws requiring national identity document verification or passports to log into social media networks.*** This systematically strips away online anonymity, making individuals directly liable for any online call to action.
- ***Under domestic penal codes, police routinely track IP addresses and arrest administrators of group chats or social media pages*** who post coordinates or logistical information for unauthorized physical protests.

PAKISTAN AIMS TO MAKE OUT THE SIMILAR CODES OF LAW & PRACTICE TO DEAL WITH THE MENACE OF ILLEGAL DIGITAL PROTESTS & DISORDERS UNDER THE NEW CHARTER – TO STAND BY THE DEVELOPED NATIONS.

SYSTEM COLLAPSED! – NEW CODES OF GOVERNANCE HERE

INAM R SEHRI

**Of course the STATUS-QUO LOVERS of CrPC of 1898,
PPC of 1860 AND POLICE ACT OF 1861 WILL RAISE
HUE & CRY THROUGH THEIR PAID MEDIA ANCHORS
– BUT THE NATION KNOWS THEIR REAL FACES
NOW.**

17. **EPIC OF ILLEGAL DETENTIONS**

The saga of illegal political detentions in Pakistan remains a persistent, deeply rooted structural crisis where state authorities frequently deploy **arbitrary arrests, prolonged solitary confinement, and enforced detentions** to silence political opposition, civil society, and dissenting voices.

International bodies and global watchdogs overwhelmingly condemn Pakistan for the persistent and systemic use of such tactics by successive governments since five decades.

- **UN Special Rapporteurs on torture** have raised serious alarms regarding *inhumane prison conditions, prolonged solitary confinement, and the denial of basic legal and medical rights* to detained political figures and respectable.
- Foreign media has documented long-standing patterns of police and security force brutality, including severe beatings and psychological abuse during investigations.
- **Flawed Laws:** Organizations like the International Commission of Jurists (ICJ) report that successive governments use preventive detention laws to silence opposition groups and avoid judicial oversight.
- Global groups regularly highlight the detention of journalists, poets, and political protesters under public order ordinances.

- International observers stress that while torture is technically barred by the country's constitution, a lack of strict domestic banning and weak enforcement leaves victims without justice.

Under the NEW CHARTER for NOW onwards, following steps are suggested to curb the trend of illegal detention and torture of political opponents in Pakistan. Legal experts, international watchdogs, and domestic bodies suggest ***a broad mix of legislative, judicial, and systemic remedies – sincere efforts will be done to implement each clause.***

- **Loopholes in the 2022 Anti-Torture Act will be fixed.** While the **Torture and Custodial Death (Prevention and Punishment) Act 2022** was a massive milestone, civil society bodies urge amendments to explicitly criminalize psychological and mental torture, which are frequently used against political prisoners.
- Legal experts recommend ***shutting down parallel detention systems*** - such as specialized internment centers - or bringing them fully under mainstream prison rules.
- The ***sweeping discretionary powers given to law enforcement agencies under security laws*** will be LIMITED to ensure preventive custody matches strict international standards.
- Pakistan will think to sign the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture (OPCAT). This would force the state to accept unannounced, independent local and international inspections of all detention facilities.

- Agencies implicated in the torture (such as the Police or FIA, NAB & RANGERS) will not investigate themselves. Inquiries will be handled entirely by neutral bodies specially designed for the purpose and including Doctors & Psychiatrists too.
- Superior & commanding officers ***will be held criminally liable*** if they knew - or should have known - that their subordinates were practicing illegal detentions and failed to stop them within appropriate time.
- Compliance with the ***statutory 24-hour limit for producing any detainee before a magistrate*** will be STRICTLY ENFORCED. Judges must proactively document and check the physical health of political detainees during these appearances and periodic inspections.
- It will be ensured that any ***confession or statement extracted via duress or torture is strictly thrown out of court***, thus, removing the primary incentive for custodial abuse.
- Judicial precedents will be maintained where the burden of proof shifts to the ***custodial officers to prove they did not commit torture*** if a person is injured while in their care.
- Every effort will be done to enforce digital tracking systems, mandatory CCTV monitoring in interrogation zones, and clear ***digital entry logs to completely eradicate undocumented 'secret arrests'***.

- Procedural delays will be REMOVED to ***ensure immediate, unhindered access to legal counsel, independent medical professionals, and family members*** when the detainees are in custody – and the OFFICER INCHARGE WILL MANAGE THIS PROCESS – No permissions from govt heads or ministries will be needed.
- Structural cross-departmental training programs will be arranged (preferably) under the same roof ***for the police, prosecution, and judiciary to foster humane investigative methodologies.***

Current Political Detentions:

- **Imran Khan's Confinement:** The former Prime Minister has been imprisoned since 9th August 2023. The UN Working Group on Arbitrary Detention officially declared his detention **political and illegal**.
 - However, the sitting government insists that they are following **KHAN'S OWN FOOTPRINTS** for severe restrictions on family, legal counsel, and medical access which he used to practice with opposition leaders when he was in power during 2018-22.
 - In 2019, former PM and PMLN leader **Shahid Khaqan Abbasi** was arrested by NAB in the LNG import contract case, under Khan's government. The PMLN, crying political victimisation, said Imran Khan was manifesting 'revenge' against it.

- PMLN's **Shehbaz Sharif, Maryam Nawaz and Rana Sanaullah** were also taken through the same anguish and agony in Khan's era.
- Following the political unrest starting on 9th May 2023, and subsequent opposition rallies, thousands of *Pakistan Tehreek-e-Insaf* (PTI)'s lawmakers, workers, and their relatives have faced arbitrary roundups. Sitting lawmakers are routinely arrested right outside the parliament premises.
- Activists associated with movements like the *Pashtun Tahafuz Movement* (PTM), including its LEADERSHIP, face recurring, unlawful, and long-term detentions under vague anti-state charges.
- Security agencies regularly help the sitting government while removing 'opponent persons' in illegal ways. Dissidents are chosen and hauled up without legal warrants, kept in unofficial safe houses, and denied access to courts in due course.
- Authorities increasingly rely on amended anti-terrorism law & frameworks [ATA], sedition laws, and the Prevention of Electronic Crimes Act (PECA) to penalize online speech, journalism, and calls for peaceful assembly.
 - [*In 2014, under PMLN regime, the ATA was amended, allowing the Rangers to detain suspects for up to 90 days without charge and use force where there were reasonable grounds for suspicion.*]

- Massive sweeps following opposition protests have led to the arbitrary profiling and round-up of ethnic Pakhtoon of Khyber PK province residing in major cities like Islamabad.
- **Civil Society & Media Suppression:** Journalists and legal professionals are barred from traveling via exit-control lists or face direct arrest for reporting on state overreach.
- Despite statutory prohibitions, institutional accountability remains virtually nonexistent. Physical abuse and psychological pressure are systematically used to extract confessions or force political defections.

How EU STATES deal with Illegal detention and torture of political opponents?

European Union (EU) member states combat the illegal detention and torture of political opponents through a highly institutionalized framework of **judicial enforcement, independent oversight, legislative bans, and financial penalties**. Because all 27 EU nations are bound by the Charter of Fundamental Rights and the European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR), they are legally obligated to maintain an absolute ban on torture and arbitrary arrest.

The primary legal and systemic remedies adopted across the EU to curb these **Binding Judicial Remedies via ECtHR** include & incorporate:

- **As justified satisfaction**, the EU court orders violating states to pay substantial non-pecuniary damages and legal fees directly to victims.
- Under ECtHR precedents, any criminal conviction relying on evidence extracted via torture or illegal detention is ruled fundamentally unfair and are promptly vacated.
- ***Landmark judgments force member states to alter national police interrogation protocols and introduce stricter accountability systems.***
- The European Committee for the Prevention of Torture (CPT) serves as a specialized watchdog to detect and prevent abuses before they escalate.
- The CPT inspectors possess the legal mandate to enter any place of deprivation of liberty within EU states—including secret police facilities, military barracks, and maximum-security prisons—without prior warning.
- Inspectors conduct completely unsupervised interviews with political detainees to assess psychological or physical trauma.
- The CPT publishes highly detailed country reports that expose specific abusive locations, forcing states to address physical ill-treatment or face severe diplomatic isolation.
- To systematically dismantle the operational means of torture and state repression, the EU utilizes its up-graded **Anti-Torture Regulations**.

- Rigid export licenses are required for dual-use law enforcement equipment—such as riot control gear, kinetic impact projectiles, and restraint mechanisms—to ensure they are not sent to entities that misuse them for state repression.
- The EU can trigger internal mechanisms to penalize member states drifting toward ***authoritarian practices or targeting political dissidents***.
- ***Known as the 'nuclear option', the EU can suspend certain treaty rights of a member state*** - including voting rights in the Council - if there is a clear risk of a serious breach of fundamental human rights.
- The European Commission ***can freeze billions of euros in EU budgetary funding and recovery grants*** destined for member states whose judicial or law enforcement frameworks violate democratic standards.
- EU states increasingly utilize the **principle of universal jurisdiction within their national courts**.

This allows domestic prosecutors to arrest, put on trial, and imprison foreign or domestic state officials responsible for the torture or illegal detention of political opponents, regardless of where the crime has occurred.

18. COUNCIL OF ISLAMIC IDEOLOGY [CII]

Under **Article 228** of the Constitution, the Council of Islamic Ideology [CII] in Pakistan is a ***statutory advisory body*** established to ensure that national laws align with the Quran and Sunnah. Its members are appointed by the President, ***its findings are non-binding recommendations***, and its sphere of performance is limited to the ***ADVISORY NATURE only***. Details are:

- The President of Pakistan appoints between 8 and 20 members, including a Chairman, for a standard term. The Presidents only sign the recommended persons' LIST sent by the Prime Minister.
- However, the selection ensures representation from different schools of Islamic jurisprudence. Members include prominent Islamic scholars (at least one-third with 15+ years of research experience), at least two current or former judges from the Supreme Court or High Courts, and at least one female member. Experts in economics, law, or public administration are also included.

UNDER the NEW CHARTER:

- NO FUNDS OR BUDGET will be allocated to the CII to save the poor nation's kitty because it's of NO SOLID BENEFIT FOR the PEOPLES OF PAKISTAN.
- The salaries, perks, security apparatus & personnel, vehicles and protocol arrangements of the Chairman & the

members WILL BE STOPPED / WITHDRAWN with immediate effect – to save the expenditures and FINANCES of govt of Pakistan.

- Because the CII is mandated directly by **Article 228 of the Constitution** of Pakistan, its existence cannot be easily dismantled by any ruling party; no matter which political party takes power.

Thus, ***the viable solution at the moment is...*** That the Chairman & the members are the top-heads of their respective Islamic [or other] Organizations AND the Judges are getting substantial pensions – SO THEY WILL BE ASKED TO CONTINUE WITH THEIR ROLES AS VOLUNTEERS – Of course, being attached with the CII is otherwise an honour & a matter of PRIDE.

- The CII's role is of **ADVISORY NATURE** for the Parliament only [*to see if some law is NOT made or passed against injunctions of Islam*]. As the members, both ladies & gentlemen, are educated enough to understand this limitation – THUS, in 53 years (after 1973), NEVER an occasion appeared violating this fundamental principle by any one on the floor.
- Since its inception in 1973 till today, the parliament is always comprised of [proportionately relevant] top ULEMAS & ISLAMIC SCHOLARS of various politico-religious parties of the country like Jamiat-e-Ulema-e-Pakistan [JUP], Jamiat-e-Ulema-e-Islam [JUI] in TWO factions, Jama't-e-Islami [JI], Majlis Wahdat-e-Muslimeen (MWM), Tehreek-e-Jafaria Pakistan (TJP), Sunni Ittehad

Council (SIC), and an alliance named Muttahida Majlis-e-Amal (MMA) etc.

- THE CII MEMBERS WERE SELDOM MORE ACKNOWLEDGED OR BETTER QUALIFIED THAN THE MNAs OF THESE PARTIES.

Most important: *The Council of Islamic Ideology (CII) has submitted 120+ formal reports to the federal governments and parliament since its inception, but NONE of its major recommendations have been FORMALLY PROCESSED OR FULLY PASSED INTO LAW by the Parliament of Pakistan;* CII's OFFICIAL WEBSITE is referred.

- The CII has been issuing fatwas [Islamic Decrees] on contemporary dilemmas, such as ***accepting test-tube births, permitting DNA evidence as supplementary proof in criminal trials, and ruling against human cloning and sex-reassignment surgery.***

[IN FACT THE SAID SUBJECTS ARE PURELY RELATED WITH FORENSIC & MEDICAL RESEARCH FIELDS – AND NEEDED NO RELIGIOUS GUIDANCE WHATSOEVER.]

- CII, in the past, has also been surfaced in **controversial Debates** on social issues, including ***child marriage, digital restrictions like VPN usage, and women's rights frameworks*** etc.

[CII's REPORTS ON SUCH OLD vs RISING TRENDS were NOT to contribute any benefit to our poor nation.]

- **Bridge-Building:** Being a single consultative body with Constitutional backing, it TOTALLY FAILED to mitigate ***or lessen sectarian friction*** offering a unified platform for traditional scholars to dialogue with state administrators.
 - **Limitations:** Because its opinions are **purely advisory and non-binding**, its real-world impact could NEVER GET the political acceptance of the Parliament for adoption.
 - **Massive Legislative Reluctance:** The vast majority of the CII's reports submitted over the decades have ***historically gathered dust***, remaining un-debated by lawmakers.
- Historically, at times CII recommendations made it into actual Pakistani law [such as parts of the Hudood Ordinances or Islamic banking frameworks] ***occurred primarily during Gen Zia-ul-Haq's administration - rather than through democratic acts of Parliament.***

THE ANNUAL BUDGET & PERKS

The average annual budget allotted to the Council of Islamic Ideology (CII) **ranges between PKR 100 million to PKR 150 million**. In 2016-17, its budget was PKR 99.63 million to

fund its yearly operations. That budget was for a strength of 133 CII staffs, including 52 officers and 81 other employees.

- Roughly **35% to 40%** of the budget covers the salaries of the permanent staff. ***A significant portion of the budget goes toward paying the allowances, honorariums, and meeting expenses of the 8 to 20 council members who travel to Islamabad for sessions.***
- *The remaining funds are used to maintain their specialized research library,* publish their voluminous annual statutory reports, and host Islamic jurisprudence seminars. BUT, ***the fact remains that such CONSTITUTIONAL BODY is NOT meant for RESEARCH ON ISLAMIC TOPICS – for that each Pakistani university is equipped with far-better arrangements.***

The **Chairman and the Board Members** enjoy substantial state perks, institutional privileges and high political capital:

- **Federal Minister Status:** The Chairman of the CII is traditionally granted the official status and protocol equivalent to a **Federal Minister** of Pakistan.
- **Official Perks:** This status guarantees the Chairman a government-maintained luxury vehicle, a dedicated security detail, official residence privileges in Islamabad, and free medical care for their families.

- **Judicial & Public Footprint:** Regular council members, who include retired Supreme Court judges and scholars, *receive high-grade state guest protocol, paid travel / lodging in Islamabad during active sessions, and official security.*

....AND WHAT IS CII'S MENTIONABLE CONTRIBUTION?
THE GOVERNMENTS & PARLIAMENT SHOULD THINK...

19. FEDERAL SHARIAT COURT [FSC]

The Federal Shariat Court [FSC] of Pakistan is a constitutional court established in 1980 *that reviews and determines whether national laws comply with the injunctions of Islam*. Based in Islamabad, it has the power to strike down laws found repugnant to the Quran and Sunnah.

THE FSC's main FUNCTIONS are the same as of the COUNCIL OF ISLAMIC IDEOLOGY [CII]. IT IS MERELY A DUPLICATE ORGANISATION HAVING THE SAME ACADEMIC JURISDICTION BUT WITH DIFFERENT WAY OF WORKING.

The FSC comprises up to 8 Muslim judges, including the Chief Justice, appointed by the President of Pakistan. ***At least 3 judges must be Ulema (scholars) well-versed in Islamic law***; they generally serve a 3-year term. The FSC operates bench registries in Lahore, Karachi, Peshawar, and Quetta. The **FUNCTIONS** are:

- Examines and reviews any law or provision of law on its own motion or through a petition to test its alignment with Islamic principles.
- ***In Appellate Jurisdiction, it hears appeals arising from specific criminal laws, particularly decisions related to the Hudood Ordinances.***

- Its decisions are binding on the High Courts and subordinate judicial tiers.
- ***Appeals against the judgments of the Federal Shariat Court go to the Shariat Appellate Bench of the Supreme Court of Pakistan.***
- No court fees are charged for filing petitions or appeals, and **Free Legal Aid** is provided for jail-filed appeals.

UNDER the NEW CHARTER:

- NO FUNDS OR BUDGET will be allocated to the FSC to save the poor nation's kitty because it's of NO PRACTICAL BENEFIT FOR the GENERAL POPULACE OF PAKISTAN WHATSOEVER.
- The salaries, perks, security apparatus & personnel, vehicles and protocol arrangements of the CJ, ITS JUDGES AND THE STAFF OF THE FSC WILL BE STOPPED / WITHDRAWN with immediate effect – to save the EXPENDITURE and NATIONAL FINANCES.
- **The FSC was ESTABLISHED ON 26th May 1980, through President Gen Zia's Order No. 1 of 1980, which inserted Chapter 3-A (Articles 203A to 203J) into Part VII of the Constitution of Pakistan, 1973.**
- NOW, as another [CONSTITUTIONAL] SUPREME COURT has been established in Pakistan on 13th November

2025, THROUGH 27TH AMENDMENT, the FSC will be of NO PRACTICAL VALUE for the STATE & the people.

- The FSC's role is of PURELY **ADVISORY NATURE** [*to see if some law is NOT made or passed against injunctions of Islam*]. **THUS, in 46 years (after 1980), one SHOULD PEN DOWN the details of WHAT THE FSC HAS CONTRIBUTED TOWARDS THE ADVANCEMENT OF PEOPLES' LIFE OR THE RELIGION.**

[NEARLY] ZERO PERFORMANCE OF FSC:

Since its inception in 1980, **Like CII, the FSC has ONLY decided the following FIVE GENERAL questions:**

- **Abolition of Riba (Interest) (1991 & 2022):** The FSC issued a ruling on 14th November 1991, declaring various financial and fiscal laws involving **interest (riba)** repugnant to Islam.
- **After decades of legal reviews and remands, the court re-issued a comprehensive, definitive verdict on 28th April, 2022, directing the govts to transform the country into an interest-free economy.**
 - [BUT, nothing CHANGED in Pakistan NOR any step taken by the governments for the said verdict – IN FACT, **THE 'INTEREST FREE BANKING'**, AS VIABLE OPTION, IS ALREADY AVAILABLE IN THE COUNTRY'S BANKS SINCE TWO DECADES.]

- **On 25TH October 2021**, the FSC ruled the tribal **custom of Swara or Vani** - where young girls or women are given away in marriage or servitude as compensation to settle blood feuds or criminal disputes - being completely un-Islamic and illegal.
- **On 19th March 2025**; the FSC court struck down another local regressive tribal custom called **Chaddar / Parchi** that sought **to deprive women of their rightful inheritance** under local pretexts, ordering strict criminal action against violators.
 - BUT THE ABOVE TWO CUSTOMS ARE STILL PRACTISED IN THOSE TRIBES AS BEFORE.
 - [*The eradication of such customs is possible ONLY THROUGH EDUCATION* not via court decisions – who will implement such decisions in TRIBES & TRIBAL AREAS.]
- **On 19th May 2023**; the FSC reviewed parts of **Transgender Rights Act 2018** (Protection of Rights), ruling that certain provisions allowing individuals to change their gender identity purely based on self-perceived identity without medical or biological verification were contrary to Islamic injunctions.
- In **May 2026**, the FSC formalized a major judgment declaring attempted suicide punishable under penal statutes as a cry for psychological help rather than

treating it merely as a criminal offense, aligning state handling with compassionate Islamic principles –

[but...the said provision IS ALREADY EXISTING IN LAW BOOKS OF INDIA & PAKISTAN SINCE 1860.]

- **Bridge-Building:** Being an Advisory Court with Constitutional backing, it TOTALLY FAILED to ***lessen sectarian friction*** offering a unified platform for traditional scholars to SORT OUT THEIR DIFFERENCES ON TABLE.
 - **Limitations:** Because FSC's judgements are of **purely ISLAMIC COURT's advisory notes**, its real impact *could NEVER GET the political acceptance of Parliament for change in public life.*
 - **Massive Legislative Reluctance:** The majority of the FSC's decisions made over the decades NEVER convinced the High & Supreme Courts because the same were ONLY ACADEMIC.
 - Historically, the ***FSC's establishment was the brain-child of Gen Zia with Shallow Islamic State's slogans*** – he NEVER meant it seriously. The subsequent governments continued NURTURING this fruitless tree since 46 years **with the fear of being labelled as UN-ISLAMIC.**
- Following the passage of the **Protection of Women Act in 2006**, the offense of ***fornication / adultery*** was largely transferred back to regular Session Courts under the PPC

(1860) provisions. Consequently, **new Hudood appeals entering the FSC dropped by more than 90%**, thus, leaving the FSC nearly jobless.

**THUS, the RATIONALE & JUSTIFICATION
behind this HEAVY & FUTILE SPENDING ON
THE GOVT-EXCHEQUER IS LOST / NO
MORE VALID.**

**IN FACT, THERE IS NOTHING BENEFICIAL FOR
THE GENERAL PEOPLE IN THE FSC EXCEPT THAT
it provides direct and practical advantage of zero
court fees on any petition or appeal and free le-
gal representation for jail-filed appeals.**

**The successive governments have been making
FOOL of the poor Pakistani populace by DRUM-
BEATING AND ASKING THEM to challenge laws
deemed contrary to Islamic principles.**

**The fact remains that IN PAKISTAN THERE IS NO
LAW WHICH IS REPUGNANT TO THE ISLAMIC IN-
JUNCTIONS – THERE WAS NEVER ANY SUCH LAW
– AND THERE WILL NEVER BE ANY.**

***Exact cumulative data tracking the total number
of petitions filed, decided, and un-appealed in the
Federal Shariat Court (FSC) since 1980 is not
published as consolidated public statistics.***

See the FSC's spending details here:

BUDGETS & ALLOWANCES OF FSC:

The Federal Shariat Court of Pakistan has been allocated **Rs 1.13 billion** in the federal budget for 2026-27, up from Rs 1.05 billion in 2025-26. ***Judges and staff receive specialized financial allocations, allowances, and superior service perks*** mapped closely to the highest judiciary standards.

Other Perks and Privileges, under Chapter 3A of the Constitution, the remuneration and privileges of the FSC judges depend on their background – and include:

- **Chief Justice Status:** If the Chief Justice is not a sitting Supreme Court judge, they are entitled to the same remuneration, allowances, and privileges as a Judge of the Supreme Court of Pakistan.
- **Puisne Judges Status:** Judges who are not from a High Court bench draw equivalent terms matching High Court / Supreme Court parameters.
- **Allowances & Housing:** Superior judicial allowances, substantial house rent allowances (***upgraded significantly across the superior judiciary to roughly Rs 350,000 monthly***), medical allowances, and free or subsidized utilities apply. Official transport monetization or ***designated official vehicle*** arrangements with regular monthly petrol quotas.

20. INDUSTRIAL GROWTH **KEY FACTOR FOR ECONOMY**

Pakistan's industrial growth has historically lagged and *suffered sharp contractions due to severe structural bottlenecks*, though Large-Scale Manufacturing (LSM) recently rebounded to about 6.1% in fiscal year 2026 *after contracting 0.7% in 2025*. Pakistan also losing textile business to countries like Bangladesh and Vietnam because their factories use better and cheaper systems.

Pakistan's industrial sector shows *extreme ups and downs instead of steady progress*. *Large-scale manufacturing dropped by 0.7% in fiscal year 2025, but grew by 6.1% in fiscal year 2026 as inflation and interest rates dropped*. **Factory output had crashed by nearly 7% in fiscal year 2023 because** the country ran out of foreign exchange and stopped imports.

Foreign investment in Pakistan stays very low. With Pakistan's foreign direct investment (FDI) averaging just 0.6% of GDP in recent years -- far below regional peers like Vietnam -- experts point to high corporate tax rates and HIGH POWER & GAS TARIFFS.

OTHER FACTORS INCLUDE...

- High interest rates made borrowing money very difficult for factory owners. The policy rate peaked up to 22% in

recent past; even 11% during these days years is high in competitive markets.

-
- **Government Rules & Policies change overnight. No long-term planning is there since 3 decades at least.**
-
- Pakistan only invests a paltry ***0.16% of GDP on RE-SEARCH & DEVELOPMENT***, which means we lose out on cutting-edge products, enhanced productivity, and new market opportunities.
-
- **Old Technology:** Many factories use manual or on very old systems. They lack the digital tools needed to match global competitors.
-
- ***A critical deficit in formal vocational training, modern technological integration, and R & D*** keeps overall manufacturing output per worker low.

That's why the cost of doing business in Pakistan is roughly 34% higher than the regional average, rendering local products uncompetitive globally; Industrial studies by *Pakistan Institute of Development Economics (PIDE)* [2023] is referred.

Under the NEW CHARTER, a firm INDUSTRIAL POLICY based on the following points will be announced & promptly implemented:

- The Industrialists, Entrepreneurs, Business Community and the general populace will be encouraged to establish units of their choice anywhere ***BUT NOT WITHIN CITY [MUNICIPAL] LIMITS OF THE COUNTRY.***
- The NEW Projects / Industries will be established as COLONY / CAMPUS; i.e. *the Industrial Unit will also accompany Barracks, multi-story Flats, Schools, Mini-Hospital, Community Centre, Mosque and Officers' residences* etc – as used to be with OLD LYALLPUR COTTON MILLS & KOH E NOOR MILLS Estates.
- ***EXPORT-ORIENTED industries will be preferred;*** GOVT will do its best to accommodate them in EXPORT PROCESS ZONES. In Export Process Zones, the above condition of BUILDING CAMPUS will not apply.
- The ENTREPRENEURS or such VENTURE CAPITALISTS ***will be asked / allowed to generate their own ELECTRICITY FOR THEIR PROJECTS*** [and the 'OTHER DEVELOPMENTS', given above as COLONY / CAMPUS] by whatever means.
- The residences & other buildings, making the COLONY / CAMPUS livable & tension free, will be supplied FREE POWER & FREE WATER.
- Under this New Charter, the proposed industries will be established WITH THE OWNED MONEY & RESOURCES OF THE ENTREPRENEURS – NO BANK OR FI's LOANS, CREDITS, ADVANCES OR FINANCES will be used. However, ***THEY WILL NOT BE ASKED ABOUT 'SOURCES OF INCOME' FOR THAT PROJECT.***

- NO SUBSIDIES, SROs, EXEMPTIONS, GRANTS OR AIDS will be given to the NEW projects
 - **The NEW Projects / Industries which will be established with COLONY / CAMPUS** accompanying Barracks, multi-story Flats, Schools, Mini-Hospital, Community Centre & Mosque etc – **WILL BE GIVEN FIVE YEARS TAX FREE FACILITY** from the day its production will take start.
- The **MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT** needed for such proposed NEW INDUSTRIES will be **IMPORTED TAX FREE** by the Entrepreneurs who will own & run the projects.

More such CLAUSES will be worked out later when the INTERESTS FOR NEW PROJECTS will be registered with the governments.

21. SUCCESSIVE CONS'AL AMENDMENTS

In Pakistan, all the Constitutional Amendments, from 1973 till to date, have been carried out FOR THE BENEFITS OF TWO ROGUE FAMILIES; SHARIFS & BHUTTOS.

Seldom was any amendment passed for the ACTUAL WELFARE OF THE GENERAL POPULACE OR for the DEVELOPMENT OF THE COUNTRY's ECONOMY OR RAISING THE GDP PROGRESSIVE OR TO MAKE THE COUNTRY DISTINGUISHED amongst other global nations.

The Constitution of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan, enacted in 1973, has undergone 27 amendments till today [mid-2026], mainly addressing Federal Governments' Powers, Islamic Provisions, and judicial structures ***mostly concentrating on JUDGES of High Courts / Supreme Court***, using some particular persons for their own political ends.

- *In below paragraphs, a brief analysis of each AMENDMENT has been placed. One can see that every ruler / PM / President, civilian or from Pak-Army, tried to bend the Constitution of Pakistan **as per his own need & suitability***
- *TO SAVE HIS GOVERNMENT mainly through **MEAN-DERING THE SUPREME JUDICIARY AND ITS JUDGES**. Different tricks were used by the TWO Dynastic Family-Politicians by twisting nose of the Supreme Court CJP's in various times.*

- **1st Amendment (May 1974):** Redefined the boundaries of Pakistan and removed references to East Pakistan.
- **2nd Amendment (September 1974):** Declared **Ah-madis** as non-Muslims and part of a minority group.

[On 7th September 1974; the decision came under intense pressure from domestic religious groups, clerics, and opposition religious political parties, backed by widespread street agitation following clashes at Rabwah station, as well as diplomatic pressure from external figures like Saudi King Faisal.

*Organizations like Majlis-e-Ahrar-e-Islam, Jamaat-e-Islami, and the Aalmi Majlis Tahaffuz Khatm-e-Nubuwwat spearheaded an aggressive nationwide campaign after clashes at **Rabwah** in May 1974 which had catalyzed severe anti-Ahmadi riots across Punjab.*

Under Prime Minister Zulfikar Ali Bhutto, the National Assembly was converted into a special committee to deliberate the issue, leading to a unanimous constitutional vote influenced heavily by religious leaders inside and outside the assembly; Mufti Mahmood - Father of JUI's Fazl ur Rehman - was key-leader of the said campaign.]

- **3rd Amendment (February 1975):** Extended the duration of preventive detention powers.
- **4th Amendment (November 1975):** Allocated additional seats for minorities in assemblies.

- **5th Amendment (September 1976):** Widened restrictions and adjusted terms of retirements for High Court judges.
*[Z A Bhutto's government had sought **to limit the extensive writ jurisdiction of High Courts regarding fundamental rights, reducing the judiciary's capacity to block executive actions.** It also introduced a 4-year term limit for High Court Chief Justices unless they hit the retirement age sooner.]*
- **6th Amendment (December 1976):** Fixed retirement ages for the Chief Justice (65) and High Court judges (62).
*[The primary political cause and rationale behind the Sixth Amendment was to allow certain favored chief justices; **most notably the then-CJP, J Yaquub Ali** - to complete their fixed 5-year tenure even after reaching the standard superannuation age.]*
- **7th Amendment (May 1977):** Empowered the Prime Minister to seek a vote of confidence.
*[The 7th Amendment, passed on 16th May 1977, introduced a provision allowing Prime Minister Bhutto to seek a direct public vote of confidence through a national referendum. **The rationale was political survival amid severe street protests and rejection of the 1977 election results** by the opposition Pakistan National Alliance (PNA); Bhutto sought to bypass parliamentary deadlock and legitimize his rule via direct popular mandate.*
*Amid growing chaos, strikes, and calls for his resignation, Bhutto's government lost political stability. **The 7th Amendment added Article 96-A**, empowering*

*the Prime Minister to order a national referendum to demonstrate direct public backing – BUT **the trick didn't work, street protests continued till Gen Zia's Martial Law day, the 5th July 1977.***]

- **8th Amendment (November 1985):** Shifted the political system toward a semi-presidential model and expanded presidential powers under Gen Zia-ul-Haq.

*[Its core **rationale was to let Gen Zia retain ultimate political control, protect martial law actions, and create a constitutional check on elected prime ministers.***

*Public and political pressure via the Movement for Restoration of Democracy (MRD) forced the military regime to hold non-party elections in 1985. Also, the military feared absolute civilian rule and wanted a corruption-free structural counterweight in the system; that's why **Presidential Dominance was kept by inserting Article 58(2)(b)** which gave the President unilateral discretionary power to dismiss the Prime Minister and dissolve the National Assembly. This Amendment also validated Gen Zia's continuation as President for an additional five-year term.]*

- **9th Amendment (1985 - Not fully enacted / lapsed):** It was proposed making Shariah law the supreme law of the land.

[The 9th Amendment Bill of Pakistan lapsed because the National Assembly was dissolved before the committee could present its report. Thus a final vote couldn't take place.]

- **10th Amendment (March 1987):** Set minimum intervals between National Assembly sessions.
[Enacted on 29th March 1987 under President Gen Zia, the said amendment reduced the maximum allowable gap between sessions of the National Assembly from 60 to 30 days, and for the Senate from 160 to 130 days. The rationale was to ensure more frequent parliamentary meetings during the transition to civilian rule.]
- **11th Amendment (1989 – Withdrawn / Lapsed):** Addressed women's reserved seats.
[The bill was introduced in the Senate on 31st August 1989, by private senators Muhammad Ali Khan, Noor Jehan Panezai, and Syed Faseih Iqbal.
*It sought **to restore 20 reserved seats for women in the National Assembly**, which had lapsed following the expiry of constitutional provisions from the 1985 Zia-era framework. The private members agreed to withdraw the bill on 23^d August 1992.]*
- **12th Amendment (July 1991):** Set up speedy trial courts for heinous crimes for three years.
*[This Amendment, passed on 28th July 1991, under PM Nawaz Sharif, **aimed to establish Special Courts for Speedy Trials to handle heinous offenses and terrorism** amid a sharp rise in violent crime.*
*Regular judicial procedures were viewed by the government as too slow or cumbersome to cope with the dramatic escalation in lawlessness and terror – **BUT still,***

after 36 years, Pakistanis are sailing in the same OLD boat.

Article 212-B was added to the constitution specifically for a limited duration of three years (expiring in July 1994) to tackle the crisis. NOT KNOWN why it was introduced for ONLY 3 YEARS.]

- **13th Amendment (April 1997):** Stripped the President of powers to dissolve the National Assembly.
[This Amendment, passed unanimously in April 1997 by PMLN government, aimed to strip the President of the discretionary power to dissolve the National Assembly by removing Article 58(2)(b), and preventing presidents from prematurely dismissing elected prime ministers. This Amendment had also abolished Article 112(2)(b), blocking governors from dismissing provincial assemblies independently.

- ***It had also stripped the President of sole discretion in appointing provincial governors and military service chiefs.***

Pakistani Presidents used this power to dissolve assemblies and sack civilian governments multiple times during the late 1980s and 1990s affecting PM Junejo, Benazir Bhutto and Nawaz Sharif twice; pure parliamentary democracy was back in Pakistan.]

- **14th Amendment (July 1997):** Introduced strict anti-defection rules for parliamentarians.

[Passed by PMLN government, the 14th Amendment introduced Article 63-A to enforce strict party discipline.

Its stated rationale was to end political floor-crossing, defection, and 'horse-trading' – BUT in practice, it concentrated immense power in party heads, ending internal dissent and parliamentary checks and balances; **IN FACT GIVING WAY TO DYNASTIC FAMILIES TO RULE.**

- In reality, it was a move for **Consolidation of Power in TWO FAMILIES** - paired with the 13th Amendment, this 14th Amendment made **party heads; especially the Prime Ministers, virtually unaccountable.** By muting internal party dissent, it removed meaningful parliamentary oversight and contributed to political friction that preceded the 1999 military takeover.]
- **15th Amendment (1998 - Lapsed):** Proposed supreme legal status for Islamic ordinances.
*[The proposed 15th Amendment (**the Shariat Bill of 1998**) passed the National Assembly under PMLN government. However, it lapsed because it **never passed the Senate**, failing to secure the mandatory two-thirds majority in both houses of parliament. Moreover, **the opposition parties, legal experts, and civil society strongly resisted the bill.**]*
- **16th Amendment (August 1999):** Increased the quota duration for federal and civil services.
[The said Amendment, passed in August 1999 during PMLN government, extended the validity and continuity

*of the federal and regional job quota system in public services from 20 years to 40 years. The original 1973 Constitution protected citizens against discrimination in public services under Article 27, with reserve posts for disadvantaged or under-represented regions. In 1999, **Second Extension made to 40 Years.**]*

- **17th Amendment (December 2003):** Validated Gen Pervez Musharraf's Legal Framework Order (LFO) and adjusted dual office provisions.
- **18th Amendment (April 2010):** Revoked presidential powers, devolved authority to provinces, and renamed North-West Frontier Province as Khyber PK.

*[Passed unanimously in April 2010, Pakistan's 18th Amendment was enacted to reverse presidential powers inserted by Gen Musharraf's LFO, and grant extensive legislative and financial autonomy to the provinces. The 18th Amendment made the Presidential office largely ceremonial. **It formally nullified the Legal Framework Orders (LFO) and repealed the 17th Amendment.***

*This amendment also **abolished the Concurrent List**, meaning subjects like education, health, labour, and environmental planning were completely devolved from federal control to local provincial assemblies, enabling regional self-governance. Under the head **Resource Distribution**, it went hand-in-hand with a revised **National Finance Commission (NFC) Award**, shifting the revenue-sharing formula using the 'POPULATION GROWTH' as fulcrum; people can see their achievements in SIXTEEN years till today.*

This amendment also redesigned the appointment process for superior court judges via a joint Judicial Commission and Parliamentary Committee to limit individual executive discretion. One can see how better, Pakistan's judiciary has gone.

Also, this amendment officially renamed the North-West Frontier Province (NWFP) to Khyber Pakhtunkhwa (KP), honoring the long-standing ethnic and cultural identity demands of the region's population.]

- **19th Amendment (January 2011):** Resolved judicial observations regarding the appointment of judges under the 18th Amendment.

[The 19th Amendment, passed unanimously by the Senate and with a vast majority in the National Assembly in December 2010; primarily it was to resolve institutional friction and legal ambiguities arising from the 18th Amendment regarding the appointment of superior court judges.

The 18th Amendment gave a special parliamentary committee a strong role in picking superior court judges, which the Supreme Court viewed as a potential threat to judicial independence. Thus, the Supreme Court suggested adjustments to safeguard judicial discretion. The 19th Amendment incorporated those recommendations to prevent a direct clash between parliament and the judiciary.

Through this Amendment, the number of senior Supreme Court judges on the Judicial Commission of Pakistan (JCP) are increased - from two to four. It also formally included the Prime Minister in the administrative process of forwarding confirmed nominations to the President.]

- **20th Amendment (February 2012):** Established transparent procedures for free elections and caretaker setups.

*[Passed in February 2012, this Amendment was enacted **to ensure free and fair elections**, legally protect 28 lawmakers whose seats were suspended by the Supreme Court, and establish an independent, fully empowered Election Commission of Pakistan (ECP) with a clear roadmap for just interim governments.*

*The Supreme Court [SCP] had **questioned the legal status of 28 legislators elected in by-elections** held after the 18th Amendment. The 20th Amendment provided vital legal cover to validate those by-elections and restore the suspended members.*

*To prevent unilateral or controversial **appointments of interim prime ministers** and chief ministers (avoiding past practices of 'imported' caretaker setups), the amendment instituted a binding consultative process.]*
- **21st Amendment (January 2015):** Enabled the creation of temporary military courts for terrorism-related trials.

*[The 21st Amendment was passed in January 2015, established **speedy-trial military courts to prosecute individuals accused of terrorism-related offenses**. Its rationale was responding to an extraordinary national security crisis triggered by **the devastating 16th***

December 2014 terrorist attack on the Army Public School in Peshawar [APS] in which 143 children and 11 teachers were brutally butchered.

The ruthless slaughter of school children created immense public and political pressure for drastic, immediate action against militant groups like the Tehreek-e-Taliban Pakistan (TTP). Every citizen knew that civilian anti-terrorism courts were slow, compromised, and vulnerable to intimidation, leading to a low conviction rate for dangerous militants.

Through this Amendment, the state justified bypassing normal judicial procedures by declaring an unprecedented state of war and threat to national integrity, requiring military-led trials.

BUT surprisingly, the amendment included a strict two-year sunset clause, meaning the military courts would automatically expire unless renewed.

Critics and money-making legal experts argued that trying civilians in military courts undermined civilian supremacy and the independence of the judiciary.

It's normal routine in Pakistan. Legal Experts will never suggest that Parliamentarians should bring NEW Code of TRIAL PROCEDURES. They never comment that why Pakistan's Judiciary is at 197th out of 199 global countries. Nor the Amnesty International and torch bearers of HUMAN RIGHTS will comment that why they failed in

Ghaza, Syria and Lebanon to hold Israel responsible for
HENIOUS WAR CRIMES.

- **22nd Amendment (June 2016):** Altered qualifications and criteria for members of the Election Commission of Pakistan.
[The 22nd Amendment was introduced to expand the eligibility criteria for the Chief Election Commissioner (CEC) and members of the Election Commission of Pakistan (ECP), allowing retired senior bureaucrats and technocrats to qualify alongside judges. The PMLN had in their minds names of many BUREAUCRATS from which one Sikandar Raja was later selected.]
- **23rd Amendment (April 2017):** Re-established military courts for an additional two years.
[This Amendment was enacted primarily to extend the operational mandate of military courts for an additional two years, until 6th January 2019. Its core rationale was to provide continued legal cover for the speedy trial of civilians accused of terrorism-related offenses.]
- **24th Amendment (December 2017):** Reallocated National Assembly seats based on provisional 2017 Census results.
*[The 24th Amendment was passed to allow the temporary **use of provisional 2017 Census results for re-allocating National Assembly seats ahead of the 2018 general elections** without delaying the electoral timeline. The previous seat allocations in the National Assembly were still bound to the old 1998 census data, making demographic representation obsolete nearly two decades later – so it was a necessary step.]*

- **25th Amendment (May 2018):** Merged the Federally Administered Tribal Areas (FATA) into Khyber Pakhtunkhwa.
[*The 25th Amendment was enacted to merge the semi-autonomous Federally Administered Tribal Areas (FATA) with the Khyber PK province. **The core rationale was to dismantle colonial-era legal isolation, extend constitutional fundamental rights to tribal residents, and counter militancy through administrative mainstreaming.***

Thus, this Amendment repealed the British-era Frontier Crimes Regulation (FCR) of 1901, which had denied tribal citizens basic legal recourse and subjected communities to collective punishment; extended the jurisdiction of the Supreme Court of Pakistan and the Peshawar High Court to the tribal districts, ensuring equal legal protection.]

- **26th Amendment (October 2024):** Capped the Chief Justice of Pakistan's tenure to three years and instituted formal Constitutional Benches.
[*The 26th Amendment was officially rationalized by the ruling coalition under PM Shehbaz Sharif as a measure to ensure **parliamentary supremacy and curb judicial overreach**, and creating specialized constitutional benches.*

*The Civil Society at large, however, viewed it as **a political move by the PMLN + PPP Dynasties to weaken judicial independence** following a string of rulings unfavorable to the government.*

The fast-tracked legislation followed high-profile Supreme Court decisions favouring the opposition, leading

observers to describe the bill as **EXECUTIVE RETALIATION**.

Through this Amendment they altered the Judicial Commission of Pakistan (JCP) by increasing the number of political and legislative members, turning judicial members into a minority. Also, the amendment restricted the CJP's unilateral suo motu powers by requiring approval from a multi-member bench panel, reducing the administrative power of the top office.]

- **27th Amendment (November 2025):** Established the framework for a **Federal Constitutional Court** and addressed specific military/presidential protective provisions.

[The 27th Amendment was officially rationalized by the ruling coalition, (PMLN + PPP being major partners & beneficiaries) as a necessary package of reforms to improve national governance, streamline military coordination, and address structural friction within the judicial and federal systems.

*By creating a parallel constitutional court and granting powers to transfer high court judges without consent, the amendment is seen as an effort to dilute the Supreme Court's authority and create a more compliant judicial branch. **In fact, the swift and contentious passage of the law was driven by the political leadership's desire to shield top civilian & military-men from legal challenges or accountability.***

*See a PRESS RELEASE from **The International Commission of Jurists** [ICJ] dated 13th November 2025; available at <https://www.icj.org/pakistan> in which Santiago Canton, ICJ's Secretary-General, said:*

*"The 27th amendment in Pakistan **is a flagrant attack** on the independence of the judiciary and the rule of law. The changes made to the judicial system in the said amendment are alarming and disturbing."*

22. RUET E HILAL COMMITTEE(S)

The **Central Ruet-e-Hilal Committee** of Pakistan is the country's official body ***responsible for announcing the sighting of the new crescent moon to regulate the Islamic Hijri calendar***; it operates under the federal Ministry of Religious Affairs.

- Established in 1974 through a simple **National Assembly resolution**; for nearly 50 years, it functioned without a solid statutory foundation, leading to intense parliamentary scrutiny regarding its constitutional standing.
- **In 2023**, the PDM government got passed **Pakistan Ruet-e-Hilal Act** to formalize its legal mandate. The direct annual federal budget assigned to the committee ranges from **Rs. 3 million to Rs. 5 million plus** (about) **Rs. 2 million per critical session**.
- **In financial terms**, the Committee deserves APPRECIATION that its **21 members do not receive permanent government salaries**. *The funding strictly covers direct operational expenditures including high-profile committee meetings, travel logistics, and lodging across regional capitals.*
- **Ruet-e-Hilal Committee** ensures that major religious events like Ramadan, Eid-ul-Fitr, Eid-ul-Adha, and Ashura are celebrated on the **same day nationwide** – and that is only purpose it is made to minimize public confusion driven by competitive private announcements.

ONGOING PUBLIC DEBATE since 1947:

In Pakistan, this Public Debate remains split since first day. While many appreciate the preservation of religious tradition, ***modern critics argue that Pakistan could save time and public funds by transitioning entirely to an open astronomical calendar system.***

- **Ruet-e-Hilal Committee** ensures that major religious events like Ramadan, Eid-ul-Fitr, Eid-ul-Adha, and Ashura are celebrated on the **same day nationwide** – and that is only purpose it is made – however, since the country's birth in 1947, ***Pakistanis always celebrate at least TWO Eids come what may.***
- ***The reason is that their EID is NOT at all related with moon-sights.*** It's ONE COMMUNITY's inner GRUDGE for the other COMMUNITY & *vice-versa*. **Both Community-heads' INCOME & BUSINESS depend upon their DISLIKES, HATRED and ANIMOSITIES.**
- The fact remains that the people from Charsadda, Mardan etc following ***AHL-HADITH Fiqh etc will celebrate Eid with SAUDI ARABIA.*** On the other side, the SUNNIs (all sub-sects collectively) will celebrate Eid NEXT-DAY; details of later developed '**Masjid Qasim Khan Committee**' in Peshawar is referred.
- Thus, **MOON-SIGHT is only the 'RASM'**, the Sunni Muslims perform; who sees actually the moon – NO ONE – only dramas we perform.

- The same phenomenon is seen in the Muslim Communities settled in Europe. *The Muslims from the whole world in UK & Europe celebrate EID with Saudi Arabia – taking Holy Kaa’ba as their prime guide –*
- ***BUT SUNNI MUSLIMS from Pakistan*** always celebrate their EID next day to Saudi Arabia’s festival. In UK & EU, there is no DRAMA of moon-sight officially done or played – all they follow Science-based Calendars – *BUT SUNNI Pakistanis’ Eid in UK & EU will be with Pakistani SUNNIS.*

THUS, PAKISTANI GOVTS will also WITHDRAW THEIR BACKING FROM RUET-E HILAL COMMITTEE(S) – TO COME AT PAR WITH DEVELOPED NATIONS.

LET THE SUNNI-MUSLIMS, OR RUET-E HILAL COMMITTEE(S) & THEIR MEMBERS CONTINUE WITH THEIR OLD-TRADITIONS WHATEVER THEY LIKE BUT THE GOVTS WILL NOT BE A PART OF SUCH ANNOUNCEMENTS.

- The govt-expenditure will also be saved (Rs: 2 million per MEETING) – though are meager amounts for govts; NOT AS THEY SPEND ON **COUNCIL OF ISLAMIC IDEOLOGY [CII]** AND **FEDERAL SHARIAT COURT [FSC]**, but after all it is **TAX PAYERS’ MONEY.**
 - **Pakistan Ruet-e-Hilal Act (2023) has NO PRACTICAL utility – so will be repealed in due course of time.**

SYSTEM COLLAPSED! – NEW CODES OF GOVERNANCE HERE

INAM R SEHRI

**GOVTS SHOULD NOT INTEREFERE WITH THE RE-
LIGIOUS RITUALS & TRADITIONS OF ANY SECT
OR FACTION whatsoever.**

23. **ZERO TRAFFIC SENSE IN TOWNS**

Driving through major Pakistani cities like Karachi, Lahore, Faisalabad, Peshawar or Rawalpindi ***requires extreme situational awareness, absolute assertiveness, and constant self-protective maneuvering.***

Opinions are mixed regarding driving style; some suggest that navigating local traffic successfully necessitates an aggressive approach due to a **widespread disregard for rules**, while others argue that this **aggressive style only drives up accident rates and creates more chaos.**

However, all agree that unschooled & untrained DRIVERS are mostly responsible for the above persistent disorder & turmoil.

UPRIGHT DRIVING IS A PROFESSIONAL SKILL WHICH GENERALLY USES SIX SENSES OF A PERSON WHEN SITTING ON DRIVING SEAT.

[While humans biologically have five traditional senses, professional driving demands a metaphorical 'sixth sense' - intuition and anticipatory judgment – and these virtues are only developed with adequate education and training.]

UNDER THE NEW CHARTER, GOVTS WILL BE CONCENTRATING ON EXAMINING THE BELOW GIVEN SKILLS BEFORE ISSUING DRIVING LICENSES:

- **Scanning:** Looking 15–20 seconds ahead, not just at the bumper in front.

- **Mirrors:** Checking rearview and side mirrors every 5–8 seconds.
- **Peripherals:** Detecting movement in blind spots and intersections.
- **Engine notes:** Monitoring RPMs and mechanical health.
- **Surroundings:** Listening for sirens, horns, or screeching tires.
- **Environment:** Detecting changing road surfaces by tire noise.
- **Steering wheel:** Feeling tire grip, skidding risks, or alignment issues.
- **Pedals:** Controlling smooth braking and acceleration thresholds.
- **Seat:** Sensing vehicle chassis movement and weight shifts.
- **G-forces:** Feeling cornering forces and braking pitch.
- **Inclines:** Adjusting power for hills and declines.
- **Velocity:** Gauging speed changes without looking at the speedometer.
- **Hazards:** Detecting burning rubber, overheated brakes, or electrical shorts.

- **Fluids:** Smelling fuel leaks or sweet coolant vapors early.
- **Exhaust:** Identifying external emissions hazards from other vehicles.
- **Prediction:** Anticipating erratic behavior of '**other distracted**' drivers.
- **Risk reading:** Spotting hazards before they materialize (e.g., a rolling ball, child's sudden run, old ladies' road crossing).
- **Muscle memory:** Executing emergency maneuvers instantly without panic.

HOW WILL YOU DRIVE (through City-Chaos):

- You'll have to **maintain 360-degree awareness**; expect motorcycles, rick autos, and pedestrians to appear from blind spots, cutting across multiple lanes without signaling.
- You will have to **be assertive, not hesitant**; if you wait for a polite gap to merge or turn, you will be waiting forever. You'll have to claim your space steadily, but keep your brakes ready & alert.
- You'll have to learn to **read the language of the horns**; in Pakistan, **honking is not always an insult**; it is often a verbal tap on the shoulder saying, "***I am passing you, do not move into my space.***"

- You'll have to **watch out for mixed traffic; high-speed cars share the asphalt with slow-moving donkey carts, overloaded delivery trucks, and wrong-way motorcycles.**

REASONS to be So Rough:

- **Rapid Urbanization & Vehicle Surge:** *Cities have expanded exponentially, and vehicle ownership has skyrocketed* far beyond what legacy road infrastructure was designed to handle.
- **Weak Law Enforcement:** *Traffic rules - like lane discipline, stopping at red lights, and preventing wrong-way driving - are inconsistently enforced;* drivers believe they can BUY the violations.
- **Inadequate Public Transport:** A lack of safe, reliable, and widespread mass transit *forces millions of citizens onto personal motorcycles, cars, and informal vans, over-clogging every corridor.*
- **Poor Urban Planning & Encroachments:** *Illegally parked cars, roadside markets spilling onto active lanes, and unmanaged excavation or road damage* reduce usable asphalt to a bottleneck.

GOVTS HAVE TO BE ATTENTIVE FOR EACH OF THE ABOVE REASONS – FOR OUR FUTURE GENERATIONS.

24. PRESIDENT'S POWERS OF ART:45

Article 45 of the Constitution of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan empowers the ***President to grant pardon, reprieve, and respite, and to remit, suspend, or commute any sentence passed by any court, tribunal, or other authority.***

Under the NEW CHARTER:

PRESIDENT'S POWER OF PARDONING CONVICTS under Article 45 of the Constitution will be adopted or dealt with in the following way:

- ***NO CONVICT can apply for pardon if his / her case has been dealt with the provisions of QISAS & HADOOD LAWS in which the VICTIM FAMILY has already considered the options and REFUSED TO ACCOMMODATE THE CONVICT(s).***
- ***If the case is still lying under consideration of the VICTIM FAMILY, the LATER will be given NOTICE to decide their option within FIVE days. After this period (of 5 days) it will be presumed that VICTIM FAMILY doesn't want to agree with QISAS option / facilities.***
- ***Anyway, the Prime Minister Office AND the President will collectively decide each Pardon-Petition within TEN (10) days whatsoever.***

TRUTH remains that IT IS NOT THE CONVICT's RIGHT TO HAVE PARDON after HE has availed all HIS RIGHTS or facilities of APPEAL(s) etc before APPLYING FOR PARDON.

RATIONALE BEHIND THIS ORDER?

- THE ABOVE ORDER will take away the HANGING SWORD from the Convict's head waiting for years in the hope that perhaps he would get pardon someday.
- Convicts spend years in prisons after their petitions - which are mostly REFUSED ultimately – BUT TILL THEN their JAIL-MEALS & CLOTHING, and SECURITY had caused enough Financial Burden to the government; and social, psychological and continuous MENTAL TORTURE for visiting family members & friends.

BACKGROUND OF ABOVE ORDER:

The President's pardoning power under Article 45 is massive but subject to significant constitutional limitations, statutory restrictions, and religious-legal debates. The primary boundaries and legal precedents governing Article 45 include:

- Under Article 48(1) of the Pakistan Constitution, the President cannot exercise executive authority independently, it needs **Prime Minister's binding advice**.

- The Supreme Court of Pakistan has repeatedly affirmed that the power to pardon must be exercised strictly on the advice of the Prime Minister and the Federal Cabinet.
- Under Islamic jurisprudence, offenses involving bodily harm or murder fall under *Qisas* (retribution) and *Diyat* (blood money); classified as *Haqooq-ul-Ibaad* (rights of individuals) rather than rights of the State.
- **No absolute right to pardon:** The **Council of Islamic Ideology (CII)** and legal petitions argue that the ***President cannot unilaterally pardon a convict in Qisas or Hudood cases***, only the victim or the victim's legal heirs hold the right to forgive the offender.

[On 17th April 2018: *A senior lawyer, named Khurshid Khan, had moved the Peshawar High Court (PHC), and challenged Article 45 of the Constitution which is about the president's power to grant pardon. Petitioner says pardoning a convict without consent of victim or his family is un-Islamic;*] **THE EXPRESS TRIBUNE** of the same date is referred.

- **Only the punishment is modified:** Legal scholars clarify that a presidential pardon under Article 45 addresses the *sentence* itself, not the *conviction*. The President can wipe out or reduce the punishment, but they cannot legally rewrite history to declare that the trial court's judgment of guilt was non-existent. Only a

court of law can overturn a conviction or clear a person's criminal record.

- **The court's safety valve:** While Article 45 grants wide discretionary authority, the ***Supreme Court of Pakistan retains the power of judicial review***. If a pardon is found to be politically motivated, malicious (*mala fide*), or exercised arbitrarily without due application of mind, the judiciary can declare the presidential order void.

